

# Department of Virginia Housing and Community Development

**Commission on Local Government:** Fiscal Impact Training

January 4th, 2024





### Welcome and Introduction

#### **Standard Meeting Rules:**

- (1) This meeting is being recorded
- (2) Please state your name before speaking, and
- (3) Please mute yourself when not speaking (Ctrl + D on your keyboard or \*6 on phones)





### Understanding the Statute (§30-19.03 of the Code of VA)

• §30-19.03 Code of Virginia requires that the Commission, to the extent practical, perform fiscal impact analysis on bills that require expenditures or result in reduction of revenues.

"Whenever any legislative bill requiring a net additional expenditure by any county, city, or town, or whenever any legislative bill requiring a net reduction of revenues by any county, city, or town, is filed during any session of the General Assembly, the Commission on Local Government shall investigate and prepare an <a href="mailto:estimate">estimate</a> setting forth, to the extent practicable, the additional expenditures or reduction of revenues, if any, to be required of the affected localities in event of enactment of such legislation"



#### What is it good for?...

- Legislators and lobbyists use it to inform decisions and testimony.
- Your analysis provides individualized data points.
- Used to differentiate between cities, counties, and towns.

#### **Volunteer Roles & Responsibilities**



Monitoring for FIS Assignments

Register and monitor your inbox for FIS notifications.



Completing FIS Assignments

Complete FIS estimate assignments within the given timeframe.



Submitting FIS Assignments

Submit FIS estimates through the volunteer portal for Commission review.



#### **Volunteer Portal -**





#### **Fiscal Impact Analysis Categories**

Volunteer Category	Combine	d Committees
	<u>Senate</u>	<u>House</u>
Finance	<ul><li>Finance</li><li>Commerce and Labor</li></ul>	<ul><li>Appropriations</li><li>Commerce and Labor</li><li>Finance</li></ul>
Education	<ul><li>Education and Health</li><li>Rehabilitation and Social Service</li></ul>	<ul><li>Education</li><li>Health, Welfare and Institutions</li></ul>
Local Government	<ul> <li>Agriculture, Conservation and Natural Resources</li> <li>Local Government</li> <li>Transportation</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Agriculture, Chesapeake and Natural Resources</li> <li>Counties, Cities and Towns</li> <li>Transportation</li> </ul>
General Laws	<ul><li>Court of Justice</li><li>General Laws and Technology</li><li>Privileges and Election</li><li>Rules</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Courts of Justice</li> <li>Militia, Police and Public Safety</li> <li>Privilege and Elections</li> <li>Rules</li> <li>Science and Technology</li> </ul>

In registration survey, volunteers select which categories they wish to complete FISs for.

These categories correspond to different committee assignments, and should align with a volunteer's interest and expertise.









noreply@dhcd.virginia.gov



To: aanderson@bedfordcountyva.gov; abowman@albemarle.org; afletcher; albena.assenova@fairfaxcounty.gov; alex.gottschalk@mecklenburgva.com; alight@staffordcountyva.gov; alsix@hanovercounty.gov; +101 others

Cc: Northcutt, Legrand (DHCD)

**HB-TEST** has been referred to the Commission on Local Government for local fiscal analysis. Your input is requested for the completion of the fiscal impact statement. This feedback must be entered on the web portal by **12/16/2023**. The link to the bill information is provided below.

Bill: HB-TEST

Link: https://lis.virginia.gov/

To login to the web portal, please click this link: https://dmz1.dhcd.virginia.gov/CLGSubmission/Login.aspx

Your input is very valuable to this process and that your help is most appreciated. Do not hesitate to contact LeGrand Northcutt at 804-310-7151 or at legrand.northcutt@dhcd.virginia.gov if you have any questions or need assistance.

Thank you,

DHCD CLG Office



#### **Estimate Template**

Click on the bill you want to review to pull up the analysis form.

The form will ask you to:

- Identify your locality or organization;
- Identify if a bill is a net reduction in revenues or increase in expenditures;
- Provide a rough itemized estimate for where the impact occurs;
  - Classify expenditures by recurring or onetime
  - Classify reductions by revenue stream
- Space for narrative explanation.

12/14/22, 1:30 PM

CLG Online Submission System

#### **Commission on Local Government**

VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

Welcome Grace Wheaton, DHCD

Change Password | Log Out

#### **Analysis Form**

Bill Number: 12

Patron: Anderson

Due Date: 12/15/2022

In accordance with the provisions of §30-19.03 of the Code of Virginia, the staff of the Commission on Local Government offers the following analysis of the above-referenced legislation:

#### Bill Summary:

Public school buildings; entry points; limits; screening. Requires each local school board to (i) limit to the lowest feasible number the entry points in each public school building in the local school division, (ii) ensure that each individual who seeks to enter any school building in the local school division is screened with a handheld metal detector wand by a school security officer or another appropriate school board employee who is appropriately trained in such method of screening, (iii) require each such school security officer or other appropriate school board employee to implement further screening according to a protocol that it deems appropriate in any case in which the school board employee who conducts the initial screening has reason to believe that the individual who seeks to enter the school building is in possession of a weapon, and (iv) prohibit any individual from entering any school building in the local school division if the individual fails or refuses to submit to the screening required in clauses (ii) and (iii).

1. Please identify the juris of	f your locality or organization
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If you selected "Other", please identify your Organization

#### 2. Please name the locality or organization you represent

DHCD

3. Is this analysis for a House or Senate Bill?

O House Bill Senate Bill

#### Expenditure Impacts

https://dmz1.dhcd.virginia.gov/CLGSubmission/AnalysisDetail.aspx?AID=236

1/3



#### **Commission on Local Government**

VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

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1. Please identify the juris of your lo	cality or organization
If you selected "Other", please ident	ify your Organization
2. Please name the locality or organ	ization you represent

=	

		d to a direct net increa	se in expenditures for your locality of question 7.
Yes No			
5. Please estimate	the RECURRING	expenditure changes for	rom this bill
	FY 2025	FY 2026	
Personnel Costs:	\$	\$	
Operating Costs:	\$	\$	
Capital Costs:	\$	\$	
Other:	\$	\$	
Total:			

	FY 2025	FY 2026
Non Recurring Costs:	Ş	ş
Capital Costs:	\$	ş
Other:	\$	ş
Total:		

7. Please provide a brief narrative explaining your es mate (e.g., assumptions mad	e,
mpacting factors, other policy input, etc.)	

Personal Property Revenue: \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	Personal Property Revenue: \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$		FY 2025	FY 2026	
Sales Tax Revenue: \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	Sales Tax Revenue: \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	Real Estate Revenue:	\$	\$	
BPOL Tax Revenue: \$ \$ \$ Other Local Revenues: \$ \$ \$ State Revenues: \$ \$ \$ Total: \$ \$  10. Please provide a brief narrative explaining your estimate (e.g., assumptions	BPOL Tax Revenue: \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	Personal Property Revenue:	\$	\$	
Other Local Revenues: \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	Other Local Revenues: \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	Sales Tax Revenue:	\$	\$	
State Revenues: \$ \$ \$ Total: 10. Please provide a brief narrative explaining your estimate (e.g., assumptions	State Revenues: \$ \$ \$ Total: 10. Please provide a brief narrative explaining your estimate (e.g., assumptions	BPOL Tax Revenue:	\$	\$	
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			ther policy inpu	, etc.)	
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#### Fiscal Impact Analysis - Bill Analysis

- Assess the legislation's general intent:
  - What part of the budget (public safety, gen gov, education, etc.) is impacted?
- Identify if legislation is a increase in expenditures or decrease in revenues:
  - For expenditures, consider <u>direct</u> operating and capital costs
    - Also consider program and policy implications (staff and salaries) when appropriate
    - "Expenditures" should be broadly defined-- include all anticipated costs in statute
  - For revenues, consider baseline estimates and what tax/fee is impacted
    - Net reduction, so factor in savings where appropriate
- Check the legislation's timing and impact:
  - Does the bill repeal prior action, accelerate or decelerate implementation, or have a delayed effective date?

#### Fiscal Impact Analysis - Analysis Goals



Consider all the relevant factors that will impact your estimate

#### **Reasonable Conclusion**

Check the estimate covers impacts for the next two FY

#### **Relevant Materials**

Only include objective analysis on the fiscal impact of the bill



#### **Succinct Writing**

Be specific, clear, and concise when composing your estimate

#### **Timely Submission**

Be mindful of the deadline. Can be as short as 24 hours!

#### **Accurate Information**

Consult the necessary people and sources to make an accurate analysis



#### **Fiscal Impact Analysis - Tips and Tricks**

- Answer all of the questions:
  - Put a narrative response, even if it is "this bill does not apply to my locality".
- Consider the impact to your locality only:
  - If the bill has no impact, explain why in the narrative section.
- Include only objective analysis on the bill:
  - Do not include comments such as "this bill is a bad idea," or "this bill is in our legislative package."
- Some analysis is better than no analysis:
  - S.W.A.G. this is a "back of an envelope" analysis.
- Reach out if you need help:
  - Issues with the portal, need a gut check on a response, etc.





## Fiscal Impact Analysis - Reference Documents

Additional resources available on the <a href="https://doi.org/10.2007/bj.2007

#### **Staff Contact:**

**LeGrand Northcutt** 

<u>Legrand.northcutt@dhcd.virginia.gov</u>

804-310-7151

