

**Report on  
Comparative Revenue Capacity, Revenue Effort,  
And Fiscal Stress of Virginia's Cities and Counties**

**FY 2021**



**Commission on Local Government  
Commonwealth of Virginia**

**July 2023**

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## Executive Summary

Local governments play a significant role in the lives of citizens and in the state's economy. The ability for a locality to provide services to their citizens depends on its capability to generate revenue from its own sources. A lack of revenue-generating capacity will lead to either a shrinking budget or a gap between revenues and expenditures. Either of these scenarios are considered "fiscal stress."

The Commission on Local Government (CLG) reports on the fiscal condition of Virginia's localities on an annual basis. The origin of the fiscal stress index can be traced to a report from the Joint Legislative Audit and Review Commission (JLARC) in 1984 in House Document 15. The fiscal stress index is a relative index where the statewide average equals 100. The calculated index is offered as a means to distribute state aid to the 95 counties and 38 cities in the Commonwealth. The fiscal condition known as fiscal stress within this report is the aggregation of comparative analysis on the rates of the following for cities and counties:

- *Revenue capacity*, which is a computation of how much revenue a jurisdiction could generate if it taxed its population at statewide average rates,
- *Revenue effort*, which is a ratio of actual tax collections by a locality to its computed revenue capacity, and
- *Median household income*, which represents the level at which exactly half of the households in a jurisdiction earn more and the other half earns less.

Each of these analyses provides a basic overview of the computations, findings, trends, and annual changes for historic perspective. The report also contains several appendices of graphs, maps, and tables for providing additional details to the reader including regionalized data by GO Virginia Region and Planning District Commission (PDC). Please note this report does not include information on towns in the Commonwealth because it would be difficult to distinguish their shared revenues from counties.

It is important to note this report uses some of the City of Hopewell's FY 2017 data because they have not sent their FY 2018, FY 2019, FY 2020 and FY 2021 "Transmittal" to the Virginia Auditor of Public Accounts at the time this report was produced. Additionally, this report also uses the City of Petersburg FY 2020 data as they also had not sent their FY 2021 "Transmittal" to the Virginia Auditor of Public Accounts.

Finally, this report would be remiss if it did not make note of the global COVID-19 pandemic that occurred during the course of the covered fiscal year. This report does not focus on COVID-19's impacts. However, the pandemic is important context to its findings and data. For those seeking analysis of COVID-19's impact, the Commission directs individuals to Report on Local Vulnerability Analysis conducted by staff in July of 2020.

The FY 2021 fiscal stress report has been prepared by the CLG staff according to the guidelines provided by JLARC and is consistent with previous years' fiscal stress reports adopted by CLG. The major findings of the FY 2021 fiscal stress report include:

- **Fiscal Stress**
  - The average stress value for Virginia's cities (103.09) is significantly greater than the average for its counties (98.72).
  - 65 (48.87%) localities, comprised of 32 cities and 33 counties, are considered to be experiencing above average or high fiscal stress.
  - There are 21 high stress localities, all of which are cities.
  - Since FY 2020, 12 localities improved their stress category, while only 1 declined.
- **Revenue Capacity per Capita**
  - Virginia's average annual revenue capacity per capita growth since 2012 is 3.79%.
  - 71 (53.38%) localities' average annual growth is below the statewide average since 2012.
  - 9 (6.77%) localities' average annual growth rate is less than 2% since 2012.
- **Revenue Effort**
  - 17 cities (44.74% of all cities) and 31 counties (32.63% of all counties) show an average annual positive increase in revenue effort since 2012. This equals 36.09% of all localities.
- **Median Household Income**
  - Average median household income growth from the period 2012-2021 is 3.38%.
  - Since 2012 all Virginia localities have positive growth.
  - 23 cities (60.5% of all cities) and 51 counties (53.7% of all counties) show an average annual growth (2012-2021) below the state average.

## Fiscal Stress

The fiscal stress index illustrates a locality's ability to generate additional local revenues from its current tax base relative to the rest of the Commonwealth. For a given year, the fiscal stress of a locality can be gauged through a statistical averaging of relative stress scores that are based upon the following for each of Virginia's 95 counties and 38 cities:

- *Revenue capacity* is a computation of how much revenue a jurisdiction could generate if it taxed its population at statewide average rates.
- *Revenue effort* is a ratio of actual tax collections by a locality to its computed revenue capacity.
- *Median household income* represents the level at which exactly half of the households in a jurisdiction earn more and the other half earns less.

The index weighs all three variables evenly. For all three variables, a tally equivalent to the state average will yield a relative stress score of 100.<sup>1</sup> Therefore, a composite fiscal stress score of 100 would equate to average stress relative to the rest of the Commonwealth.<sup>2</sup> Composite scores above 100 indicate fiscal stress that is above the state average, while scores below 100 imply fiscal stress conditions that are lower than the state average.

Additionally, fiscal stress scores are divided into four categories: low, below average, above average, and high. The categories are based upon the standard deviation of fiscal stress scores throughout the state. Stress scores that are more than one standard deviation above the mean (which is always 100) would be placed into the high stress category, while scores more than one standard deviation below the mean would be classified as low stress. A score less than one standard deviation above the mean would characterize a jurisdiction experiencing above average stress, and a score less than one standard deviation below the mean would represent a jurisdiction experiencing below average stress. In the 2021 index, the standard deviation of fiscal stress scores was 3.68. Therefore, a score above 103.68 would fall into the high stress category, and a score below 96.32 would fall into the low stress category.

In the FY 2021 index, the average stress value for Virginia's cities (103.09) is significantly greater than the average for its counties (98.72). The distribution of index scores ranges from a low of 90.55 in Falls Church City to a high of 107.99 in Emporia City. The highest stress score is computed as 19.3% higher than the lowest score. Of the 133 cities and counties in Virginia, 65 (48.87%) are considered to be experiencing above average or high fiscal stress. Of those 65 jurisdictions, 32 are cities and 33 are counties. Furthermore, the percentage of cities experiencing above average or high stress is 84.21% for FY 2021, while the corresponding percentage for counties is 34.74%. In addition, all of the localities experiencing high fiscal stress are cities. These statistics indicate that Virginia's cities are continuing to experience more of a financial burden than its counties.

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<sup>1</sup> The average component score was changed to 100 from 55 in the FY2012 index.

<sup>2</sup> The average fiscal stress score was changed to 100 from 165 in the FY2012 index.

## 2021 Fiscal Stress Scores by Locality

(Alphabetic Order)

| Locality             | Stress | Rank | Class         |
|----------------------|--------|------|---------------|
| Accomack County      | 99.99  | 66   | Below Average |
| Albemarle County     | 96.29  | 113  | Low           |
| Alleghany County     | 102.21 | 36   | Above Average |
| Amelia County        | 98.68  | 84   | Below Average |
| Amherst County       | 100.39 | 61   | Above Average |
| Appomattox County    | 99.85  | 71   | Below Average |
| Arlington County     | 92.55  | 130  | Low           |
| Augusta County       | 97.85  | 97   | Below Average |
| Bath County          | 92.92  | 128  | Low           |
| Bedford County       | 97.53  | 101  | Below Average |
| Bland County         | 101.97 | 39   | Above Average |
| Botetourt County     | 97.61  | 100  | Below Average |
| Brunswick County     | 99.95  | 68   | Below Average |
| Buchanan County      | 103.51 | 24   | Above Average |
| Buckingham County    | 99.82  | 73   | Below Average |
| Campbell County      | 100.56 | 59   | Above Average |
| Caroline County      | 98.92  | 80   | Below Average |
| Carroll County       | 102.20 | 37   | Above Average |
| Charles City County  | 98.16  | 92   | Below Average |
| Charlotte County     | 101.55 | 45   | Above Average |
| Chesterfield County  | 98.31  | 90   | Below Average |
| Clarke County        | 94.05  | 124  | Low           |
| Craig County         | 99.21  | 77   | Below Average |
| Culpeper County      | 97.91  | 96   | Below Average |
| Cumberland County    | 100.97 | 51   | Above Average |
| Dickenson County     | 103.44 | 26   | Above Average |
| Dinwiddie County     | 99.66  | 75   | Below Average |
| Essex County         | 99.09  | 79   | Below Average |
| Fairfax County       | 93.39  | 127  | Low           |
| Fauquier County      | 93.67  | 126  | Low           |
| Floyd County         | 98.87  | 82   | Below Average |
| Fluvanna County      | 98.14  | 93   | Below Average |
| Franklin County      | 98.20  | 91   | Below Average |
| Frederick County     | 97.72  | 98   | Below Average |
| Giles County         | 101.50 | 46   | Above Average |
| Gloucester County    | 97.96  | 94   | Below Average |
| Goochland County     | 91.38  | 132  | Low           |
| Grayson County       | 101.86 | 41   | Above Average |
| Greene County        | 98.89  | 81   | Below Average |
| Greensville County   | 101.19 | 48   | Above Average |
| Halifax County       | 100.70 | 57   | Above Average |
| Hanover County       | 95.47  | 119  | Low           |
| Henrico County       | 98.51  | 88   | Below Average |
| Henry County         | 101.77 | 44   | Above Average |
| Highland County      | 96.81  | 107  | Below Average |
| Isle of Wight County | 98.55  | 87   | Below Average |
| James City County    | 96.63  | 111  | Below Average |

## 2021 Fiscal Stress Scores by Locality

(Alphabetic Order)

| Locality              | Stress | Rank | Class         |
|-----------------------|--------|------|---------------|
| King and Queen County | 98.82  | 83   | Below Average |
| King George County    | 96.78  | 109  | Below Average |
| King William County   | 98.66  | 85   | Below Average |
| Lancaster County      | 95.26  | 120  | Low           |
| Lee County            | 102.22 | 35   | Above Average |
| Loudoun County        | 92.54  | 131  | Low           |
| Louisa County         | 97.19  | 104  | Below Average |
| Lunenburg County      | 100.83 | 56   | Above Average |
| Madison County        | 97.64  | 99   | Below Average |
| Mathews County        | 96.35  | 112  | Below Average |
| Mecklenburg County    | 102.94 | 28   | Above Average |
| Middlesex County      | 96.22  | 114  | Low           |
| Montgomery County     | 100.89 | 54   | Above Average |
| Nelson County         | 96.92  | 106  | Below Average |
| New Kent County       | 95.94  | 116  | Low           |
| Northampton County    | 100.22 | 62   | Above Average |
| Northumberland County | 95.09  | 121  | Low           |
| Nottoway County       | 101.17 | 49   | Above Average |
| Orange County         | 96.06  | 115  | Low           |
| Page County           | 100.08 | 63   | Above Average |
| Patrick County        | 100.96 | 53   | Above Average |
| Pittsylvania County   | 100.48 | 60   | Above Average |
| Powhatan County       | 94.67  | 122  | Low           |
| Prince Edward County  | 101.45 | 47   | Above Average |
| Prince George County  | 99.93  | 69   | Below Average |
| Prince William County | 96.77  | 110  | Below Average |
| Pulaski County        | 101.82 | 42   | Above Average |
| Rappahannock County   | 92.86  | 129  | Low           |
| Richmond County       | 99.20  | 78   | Below Average |
| Roanoke County        | 99.86  | 70   | Below Average |
| Rockbridge County     | 99.75  | 74   | Below Average |
| Rockingham County     | 97.31  | 102  | Below Average |
| Russell County        | 101.77 | 43   | Above Average |
| Scott County          | 102.24 | 34   | Above Average |
| Shenandoah County     | 98.57  | 86   | Below Average |
| Smyth County          | 103.52 | 23   | Above Average |
| Southampton County    | 100.57 | 58   | Above Average |
| Spotsylvania County   | 96.79  | 108  | Below Average |
| Stafford County       | 95.92  | 117  | Low           |
| Surry County          | 94.07  | 123  | Low           |
| Sussex County         | 102.53 | 30   | Above Average |
| Tazewell County       | 102.53 | 31   | Above Average |
| Warren County         | 97.92  | 95   | Below Average |
| Washington County     | 99.98  | 67   | Below Average |
| Westmoreland County   | 98.32  | 89   | Below Average |
| Wise County           | 102.44 | 32   | Above Average |
| Wythe County          | 101.13 | 50   | Above Average |



## 2021 Fiscal Stress Scores by Locality

(Alphabetic Order)

| Locality                     | Stress | Rank | Class         |
|------------------------------|--------|------|---------------|
| York County                  | 96.96  | 105  | Below Average |
| Alexandria City              | 95.79  | 118  | Low           |
| Bristol City                 | 106.49 | 6    | High          |
| Buena Vista City             | 105.93 | 9    | High          |
| Charlottesville City         | 102.10 | 38   | Above Average |
| Chesapeake City              | 100.05 | 64   | Above Average |
| Colonial Heights City        | 102.44 | 33   | Above Average |
| Covington City               | 106.51 | 5    | High          |
| Danville City                | 106.37 | 7    | High          |
| Emporia City                 | 107.99 | 1    | High          |
| Fairfax City                 | 93.99  | 125  | Low           |
| Falls Church City            | 90.55  | 133  | Low           |
| Franklin City                | 106.94 | 2    | High          |
| Fredericksburg City          | 99.49  | 76   | Below Average |
| Galax City                   | 106.02 | 8    | High          |
| Hampton City                 | 105.23 | 13   | High          |
| Harrisonburg City            | 104.93 | 16   | High          |
| Hopewell City <sup>3</sup>   | 105.49 | 11   | High          |
| Lexington City               | 104.30 | 20   | High          |
| Lynchburg City               | 104.98 | 14   | High          |
| Manassas City                | 99.84  | 72   | Below Average |
| Manassas Park City           | 100.87 | 55   | Above Average |
| Martinsville City            | 106.59 | 4    | High          |
| Newport News City            | 104.87 | 17   | High          |
| Norfolk City                 | 104.95 | 15   | High          |
| Norton City                  | 105.79 | 10   | High          |
| Petersburg City <sup>3</sup> | 106.83 | 3    | High          |
| Poquoson City                | 97.27  | 103  | Below Average |
| Portsmouth City              | 105.26 | 12   | High          |
| Radford City                 | 104.73 | 18   | High          |
| Richmond City                | 103.64 | 22   | Above Average |
| Roanoke City                 | 104.39 | 19   | High          |
| Salem City                   | 103.48 | 25   | Above Average |
| Staunton City                | 103.28 | 27   | Above Average |
| Suffolk City                 | 100.96 | 52   | Above Average |
| Virginia Beach City          | 100.01 | 65   | Above Average |
| Waynesboro City              | 104.08 | 21   | High          |
| Williamsburg City            | 101.96 | 40   | Above Average |
| Winchester City              | 102.87 | 29   | Above Average |

Rank Scores: 1 = Highest Stress, 133 = Lowest Stress

<sup>3</sup> As of 6/29/2023, the City of Hopewell did not submit their FY 2018, FY 2019, FY 2020, and FY 2021 transmittal to the Virginia Auditor of Public Accounts. Additionally, the City of Petersburg did not submit their FY 2021 transmittal to the Virginia Auditor of Public Accounts. Therefore, Revenue Effort and Revenue Capacity for the two cities are calculated based on their FY 2017 and FY 2020 actual revenues, respectively. As a result, their Fiscal Stress score does not reflect their true fiscal conditions for FY 2021. However, their Median Household Income scores have been calculated based on the data for FY 2021. Please note that CLG's internal policy is to produce the Fiscal Stress report using most recent data available for localities that remain delinquent.

## 2021 Stress Scores by Rank

| Locality   | Stress | Rank | Class         |
|--|--------|------|---------------|
| Emporia City   | 107.99 | 1    | High          |
| Franklin City  | 106.94 | 2    | High          |
| Petersburg City  | 106.83 | 3    | High          |
| Martinsville City  | 106.59 | 4    | High          |
| Covington City   | 106.51 | 5    | High          |
| Bristol City   | 106.49 | 6    | High          |
| Danville City  | 106.37 | 7    | High          |
| Galax City   | 106.02 | 8    | High          |
| Buena Vista City   | 105.93 | 9    | High          |
| Norton City  | 105.79 | 10   | High          |
| Hopewell City  | 105.49 | 11   | High          |
| Portsmouth City  | 105.26 | 12   | High          |
| Hampton City   | 105.23 | 13   | High          |
| Lynchburg City   | 104.98 | 14   | High          |
| Norfolk City   | 104.95 | 15   | High          |
| Harrisonburg City  | 104.93 | 16   | High          |
| Newport News City  | 104.87 | 17   | High          |
| Radford City   | 104.73 | 18   | High          |
| Roanoke City   | 104.39 | 19   | High          |
| Lexington City   | 104.30 | 20   | High          |
| Waynesboro City  | 104.08 | 21   | High          |
| <b><i>High Stress: 21 localities comprised of 21 cities and 0 counties</i></b> |        |      |               |
| Richmond City  | 103.64 | 22   | Above Average |
| Smyth County   | 103.52 | 23   | Above Average |
| Buchanan County  | 103.51 | 24   | Above Average |
| Salem City   | 103.48 | 25   | Above Average |
| Dickenson County   | 103.44 | 26   | Above Average |
| Staunton City  | 103.28 | 27   | Above Average |
| Mecklenburg County   | 102.94 | 28   | Above Average |
| Winchester City  | 102.87 | 29   | Above Average |
| Sussex County  | 102.53 | 30   | Above Average |
| Tazewell County  | 102.53 | 31   | Above Average |
| Wise County  | 102.44 | 32   | Above Average |
| Colonial Heights City  | 102.44 | 33   | Above Average |
| Scott County   | 102.24 | 34   | Above Average |
| Lee County   | 102.22 | 35   | Above Average |
| Alleghany County   | 102.21 | 36   | Above Average |
| Carroll County   | 102.20 | 37   | Above Average |
| Charlottesville City   | 102.10 | 38   | Above Average |
| Bland County   | 101.97 | 39   | Above Average |
| Williamsburg City  | 101.96 | 40   | Above Average |
| Grayson County   | 101.86 | 41   | Above Average |
| Pulaski County   | 101.82 | 42   | Above Average |
| Russell County   | 101.77 | 43   | Above Average |
| Henry County   | 101.77 | 44   | Above Average |
| Charlotte County   | 101.55 | 45   | Above Average |

## 2021 Stress Scores by Rank

| Locality   | Stress | Rank | Class         |
|--|--------|------|---------------|
| Giles County   | 101.50 | 46   | Above Average |
| Prince Edward County   | 101.45 | 47   | Above Average |
| Greensville County   | 101.19 | 48   | Above Average |
| Nottoway County  | 101.17 | 49   | Above Average |
| Wythe County   | 101.13 | 50   | Above Average |
| Cumberland County  | 100.97 | 51   | Above Average |
| Suffolk City   | 100.96 | 52   | Above Average |
| Patrick County   | 100.96 | 53   | Above Average |
| Montgomery County  | 100.89 | 54   | Above Average |
| Manassas Park City   | 100.87 | 55   | Above Average |
| Lunenburg County   | 100.83 | 56   | Above Average |
| Halifax County   | 100.70 | 57   | Above Average |
| Southampton County   | 100.57 | 58   | Above Average |
| Campbell County  | 100.56 | 59   | Above Average |
| Pittsylvania County  | 100.48 | 60   | Above Average |
| Amherst County   | 100.39 | 61   | Above Average |
| Northampton County   | 100.22 | 62   | Above Average |
| Page County  | 100.08 | 63   | Above Average |
| Chesapeake City  | 100.05 | 64   | Above Average |
| Virginia Beach City  | 100.01 | 65   | Above Average |
| <b><i>Above Average Stress: 44 localities comprised of 11 cities and 33 counties</i></b> |        |      |               |
| Accomack County  | 99.99  | 66   | Below Average |
| Washington County  | 99.98  | 67   | Below Average |
| Brunswick County   | 99.95  | 68   | Below Average |
| Prince George County   | 99.93  | 69   | Below Average |
| Roanoke County   | 99.86  | 70   | Below Average |
| Appomattox County  | 99.85  | 71   | Below Average |
| Manassas City  | 99.84  | 72   | Below Average |
| Buckingham County  | 99.82  | 73   | Below Average |
| Rockbridge County  | 99.75  | 74   | Below Average |
| Dinwiddie County   | 99.66  | 75   | Below Average |
| Fredericksburg City  | 99.49  | 76   | Below Average |
| Craig County   | 99.21  | 77   | Below Average |
| Richmond County  | 99.20  | 78   | Below Average |
| Essex County   | 99.09  | 79   | Below Average |
| Caroline County  | 98.92  | 80   | Below Average |
| Greene County  | 98.89  | 81   | Below Average |
| Floyd County   | 98.87  | 82   | Below Average |
| King and Queen County  | 98.82  | 83   | Below Average |
| Amelia County  | 98.68  | 84   | Below Average |
| King William County  | 98.66  | 85   | Below Average |
| Shenandoah County  | 98.57  | 86   | Below Average |
| Isle of Wight County   | 98.55  | 87   | Below Average |
| Henrico County   | 98.51  | 88   | Below Average |
| Westmoreland County  | 98.32  | 89   | Below Average |
| Chesterfield County  | 98.31  | 90   | Below Average |

## 2021 Stress Scores by Rank

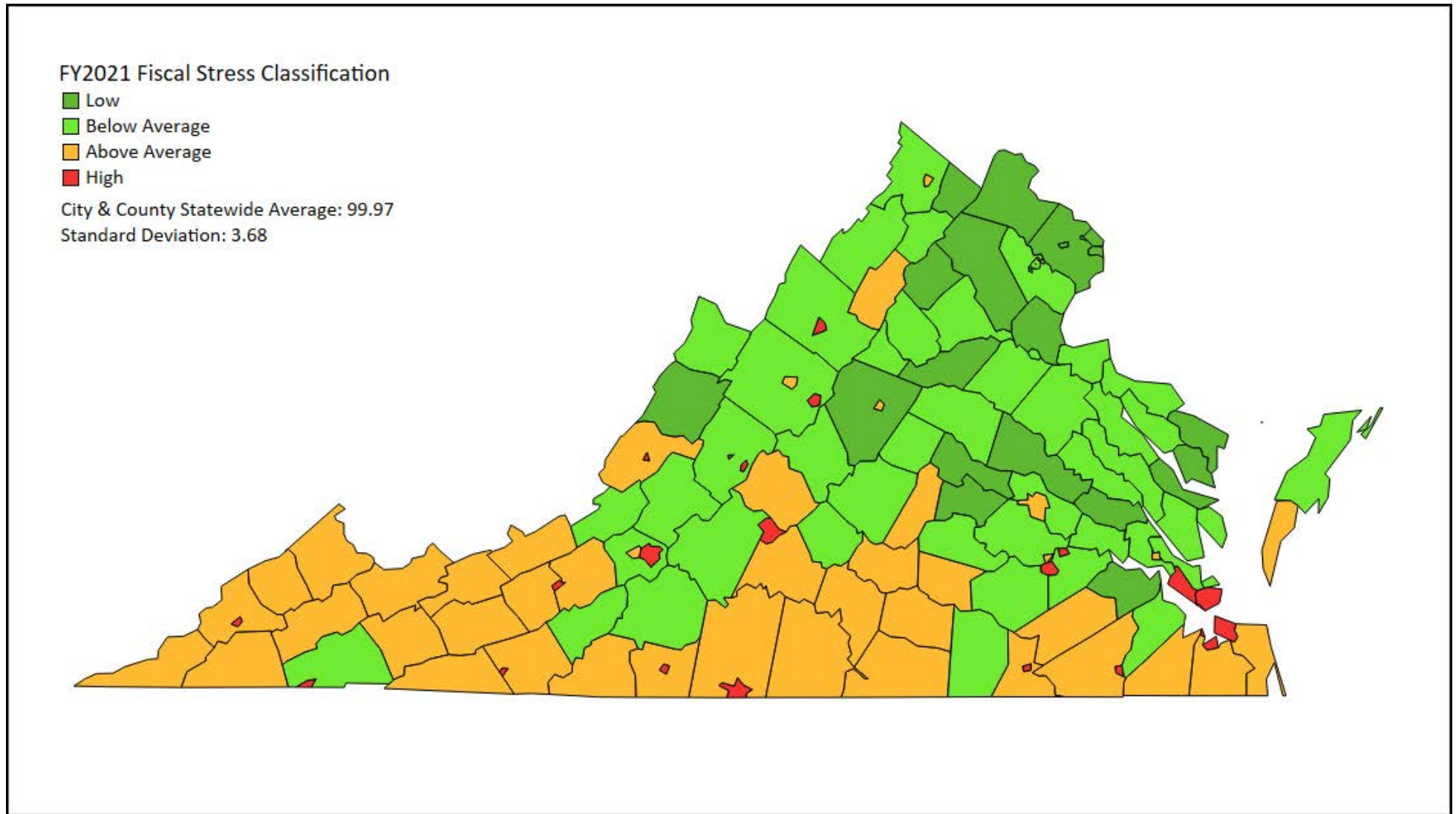
| Locality  | Stress | Rank | Class         |
|---|--------|------|---------------|
| Franklin County   | 98.20  | 91   | Below Average |
| Charles City County   | 98.16  | 92   | Below Average |
| Fluvanna County   | 98.14  | 93   | Below Average |
| Gloucester County   | 97.96  | 94   | Below Average |
| Warren County   | 97.92  | 95   | Below Average |
| Culpeper County   | 97.91  | 96   | Below Average |
| Augusta County  | 97.85  | 97   | Below Average |
| Frederick County  | 97.72  | 98   | Below Average |
| Madison County  | 97.64  | 99   | Below Average |
| Botetourt County  | 97.61  | 100  | Below Average |
| Bedford County  | 97.53  | 101  | Below Average |
| Rockingham County   | 97.31  | 102  | Below Average |
| Poquoson City   | 97.27  | 103  | Below Average |
| Louisa County   | 97.19  | 104  | Below Average |
| York County   | 96.96  | 105  | Below Average |
| Nelson County   | 96.92  | 106  | Below Average |
| Highland County   | 96.81  | 107  | Below Average |
| Spotsylvania County   | 96.79  | 108  | Below Average |
| King George County  | 96.78  | 109  | Below Average |
| Prince William County   | 96.77  | 110  | Below Average |
| James City County   | 96.63  | 111  | Below Average |
| Mathews County  | 96.35  | 112  | Below Average |
| <b><i>Below Average Stress: 47 localities comprised of 3 cities and 44 counties</i></b> |        |      |               |
| Albemarle County  | 96.29  | 113  | Low           |
| Middlesex County  | 96.22  | 114  | Low           |
| Orange County   | 96.06  | 115  | Low           |
| New Kent County   | 95.94  | 116  | Low           |
| Stafford County   | 95.92  | 117  | Low           |
| Alexandria City   | 95.79  | 118  | Low           |
| Hanover County  | 95.47  | 119  | Low           |
| Lancaster County  | 95.26  | 120  | Low           |
| Northumberland County   | 95.09  | 121  | Low           |
| Powhatan County   | 94.67  | 122  | Low           |
| Surry County  | 94.07  | 123  | Low           |
| Clarke County   | 94.05  | 124  | Low           |
| Fairfax City  | 93.99  | 125  | Low           |
| Fauquier County   | 93.67  | 126  | Low           |
| Fairfax County  | 93.39  | 127  | Low           |
| Bath County   | 92.92  | 128  | Low           |
| Rappahannock County   | 92.86  | 129  | Low           |
| Arlington County  | 92.55  | 130  | Low           |
| Loudoun County  | 92.54  | 131  | Low           |
| Goochland County  | 91.38  | 132  | Low           |
| Falls Church City   | 90.55  | 133  | Low           |
| <b><i>Low Stress: 21 localities comprised of 3 cities and 18 counties</i></b>           |        |      |               |

Rank Scores: 1 = Highest Stress, 133 = Lowest Stress

## Change in Stress Category from 2020

| Locality             | 2021 Class    | 2020 Class    |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------|
| Accomack County      | Below Average | Above Average |
| Albemarle County     | Low           | Below Average |
| Appomattox County    | Below Average | Above Average |
| Brunswick County     | Below Average | Above Average |
| Buckingham County    | Below Average | Above Average |
| Highland County      | Below Average | Low           |
| Manassas City        | Below Average | Above Average |
| Middlesex County     | Low           | Below Average |
| Orange County        | Low           | Below Average |
| Prince George County | Below Average | Above Average |
| Roanoke County       | Below Average | Above Average |
| Rockbridge County    | Below Average | Above Average |
| Stafford County      | Low           | Below Average |

# Commonwealth of Virginia: FY2021 Fiscal Stress by City and County



Source: Virginia Department of Housing and Community Development, Commission on Local Government

## Revenue Capacity per Capita<sup>4</sup>

Revenue capacity per capita measures how much tax revenue a locality could collect per person from its base if it used statewide average rates. There are five primary factors that are involved in the computation: true value of real estate, true value of public service corporation real estate, registered vehicles, local option sales tax receipts, and adjusted gross income. Statewide average rates are applied to all factors except for local option sales receipts to compute average tax estimates. The average tax estimates for all five factors are added together and then divided by the population of the jurisdiction. A locality with a revenue capacity per capita that is equal to the state average would have a score of 100 for this component of the computation.

The 2021 index illustrates a per capita revenue capacity range with a high of \$5,765.16 in Bath County and a low of \$1,175.28 in Radford City. Appendix A indicates that Bath County is an outlier in the sample, as the rest of the jurisdictions (excluding Falls Church City and Surry County) fall below \$5,000 per person. The average revenue capacity per capita in the Commonwealth is \$2,679.84. The average revenue capacity per capita for counties is \$2,889.70, and the average revenue capacity per person for cities is \$2,128.16. This comparison illustrates that county governments are able to generate significantly more tax revenue per citizen than city governments on average.

When sorted by rank, it is clear that a major proportion of jurisdictions within the Commonwealth realize a per capita revenue capacity figure below \$2,000. Of the 133 jurisdictions, 48 fall into this category, which represents 36.09% of all Virginia's cities and counties. Furthermore, 21 of those 48 localities with revenue capacities below \$2,000 are cities, meaning a majority of Virginia's cities (55.26%) have revenue capacities below \$2,000. The median of revenue capacity per capita scores across the Commonwealth is \$2,229.46.

The average annual growth in revenue capacity per capita since 2012 throughout the Commonwealth is 3.79%.<sup>5</sup> Of the 133 cities and counties in the Commonwealth, 71 (53.38% of all localities) are experiencing average annual growth below the statewide average. However, of those 71 localities, only 4 (3.01% of all jurisdictions) are growing at an average annual rate of less than 1.5% since 2012, representing a sustained decrease from the FY 2018 report (where 61 localities were growing at less than 1.5%). 67 localities are growing at a rate between 1.5% and the state average (3.79%), and the remaining 62 have average revenue capacity growth rates above the state average.

Additionally, 20 localities saw average annual growth in revenue capacity per capita exceed 5%. This is substantially greater than the FY 2020 index (where only 5 localities saw an increase greater than 5%). A list of localities' average annual growth in revenue capacity is available in Appendix H of this report.

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<sup>4</sup> The FY 2019 changed the ranking categorizations for revenue capacity to correspond with the remainder of report. Instead of a rank of 1 equating to the lowest revenue capacity, a rank of 1 equates to the highest revenue capacity, consistent with the rest of the report.

<sup>5</sup> For more information about average growth for revenue capacity, refer to Appendix H.

## 2021 Revenue Capacity per Capita

(Alphabetic Order)

| Locality             | Revenue Capacity | Rank |
|----------------------|------------------|------|
| Accomack County      | \$2,413          | 54   |
| Albemarle County     | \$3,128          | 20   |
| Alleghany County     | \$1,931          | 90   |
| Amelia County        | \$2,420          | 52   |
| Amherst County       | \$1,945          | 89   |
| Appomattox County    | \$1,964          | 88   |
| Arlington County     | \$4,735          | 4    |
| Augusta County       | \$2,402          | 57   |
| Bath County          | \$5,765          | 1    |
| Bedford County       | \$2,503          | 45   |
| Bland County         | \$1,977          | 86   |
| Botetourt County     | \$2,667          | 32   |
| Brunswick County     | \$2,380          | 58   |
| Buchanan County      | \$1,798          | 106  |
| Buckingham County    | \$2,070          | 84   |
| Campbell County      | \$1,930          | 91   |
| Caroline County      | \$2,229          | 67   |
| Carroll County       | \$1,853          | 100  |
| Charles City County  | \$3,135          | 19   |
| Charlotte County     | \$1,924          | 94   |
| Chesterfield County  | \$2,364          | 62   |
| Clarke County        | \$3,409          | 17   |
| Craig County         | \$2,137          | 77   |
| Culpeper County      | \$2,369          | 61   |
| Cumberland County    | \$2,075          | 82   |
| Dickenson County     | \$1,694          | 111  |
| Dinwiddie County     | \$2,168          | 74   |
| Essex County         | \$2,676          | 31   |
| Fairfax County       | \$3,809          | 12   |
| Fauquier County      | \$3,683          | 14   |
| Floyd County         | \$2,442          | 50   |
| Fluvanna County      | \$2,370          | 59   |
| Franklin County      | \$2,660          | 33   |
| Frederick County     | \$2,572          | 40   |
| Giles County         | \$1,853          | 99   |
| Gloucester County    | \$2,470          | 46   |
| Goochland County     | \$4,329          | 7    |
| Grayson County       | \$1,901          | 96   |
| Greene County        | \$2,181          | 72   |
| Greensville County   | \$2,306          | 65   |
| Halifax County       | \$2,146          | 76   |
| Hanover County       | \$3,086          | 22   |
| Henrico County       | \$2,566          | 42   |
| Henry County         | \$1,671          | 112  |
| Highland County      | \$3,814          | 11   |
| Isle of Wight County | \$2,358          | 64   |



## 2021 Revenue Capacity per Capita

(Alphabetic Order)

| Locality              | Revenue Capacity | Rank |
|-----------------------|------------------|------|
| James City County     | \$2,987          | 25   |
| King and Queen County | \$2,727          | 28   |
| King George County    | \$2,505          | 44   |
| King William County   | \$2,083          | 80   |
| Lancaster County      | \$4,095          | 8    |
| Lee County            | \$1,264          | 130  |
| Loudoun County        | \$3,739          | 13   |
| Louisa County         | \$3,118          | 21   |
| Lunenburg County      | \$1,739          | 107  |
| Madison County        | \$2,795          | 26   |
| Mathews County        | \$3,325          | 18   |
| Mecklenburg County    | \$2,626          | 35   |
| Middlesex County      | \$3,597          | 15   |
| Montgomery County     | \$1,844          | 102  |
| Nelson County         | \$3,418          | 16   |
| New Kent County       | \$2,654          | 34   |
| Northampton County    | \$2,743          | 27   |
| Northumberland County | \$4,031          | 9    |
| Nottoway County       | \$1,617          | 119  |
| Orange County         | \$2,596          | 38   |
| Page County           | \$2,196          | 69   |
| Patrick County        | \$1,927          | 92   |
| Pittsylvania County   | \$1,852          | 101  |
| Powhatan County       | \$3,048          | 24   |
| Prince Edward County  | \$1,638          | 115  |
| Prince George County  | \$1,636          | 116  |
| Prince William County | \$2,564          | 43   |
| Pulaski County        | \$1,969          | 87   |
| Rappahannock County   | \$4,555          | 6    |
| Richmond County       | \$2,456          | 48   |
| Roanoke County        | \$2,199          | 68   |
| Rockbridge County     | \$2,587          | 39   |
| Rockingham County     | \$2,703          | 30   |
| Russell County        | \$1,655          | 114  |
| Scott County          | \$1,573          | 122  |
| Shenandoah County     | \$2,412          | 55   |
| Smyth County          | \$1,529          | 126  |
| Southampton County    | \$2,147          | 75   |
| Spotsylvania County   | \$2,462          | 47   |
| Stafford County       | \$2,421          | 51   |
| Surry County          | \$5,215          | 3    |
| Sussex County         | \$1,871          | 98   |
| Tazewell County       | \$1,625          | 118  |
| Warren County         | \$2,621          | 36   |
| Washington County     | \$2,076          | 81   |
| Westmoreland County   | \$2,708          | 29   |

## 2021 Revenue Capacity per Capita

(Alphabetic Order)

| Locality              | Revenue Capacity | Rank |
|-----------------------|------------------|------|
| Wise County           | \$1,552          | 125  |
| Wythe County          | \$2,098          | 79   |
| York County           | \$2,566          | 41   |
| Alexandria City       | \$4,009          | 10   |
| Bristol City          | \$1,826          | 104  |
| Buena Vista City      | \$1,192          | 132  |
| Charlottesville City  | \$2,616          | 37   |
| Chesapeake City       | \$2,190          | 71   |
| Colonial Heights City | \$2,369          | 60   |
| Covington City        | \$1,925          | 93   |
| Danville City         | \$1,418          | 129  |
| Emporia City          | \$1,558          | 124  |
| Fairfax City          | \$4,653          | 5    |
| Falls Church City     | \$5,305          | 2    |
| Franklin City         | \$1,607          | 120  |
| Fredericksburg City   | \$3,053          | 23   |
| Galax City            | \$1,901          | 97   |
| Hampton City          | \$1,658          | 113  |
| Harrisonburg City     | \$1,583          | 121  |
| Hopewell City         | \$1,487          | 127  |
| Lexington City        | \$1,636          | 117  |
| Lynchburg City        | \$1,698          | 109  |
| Manassas City         | \$2,414          | 53   |
| Manassas Park City    | \$2,072          | 83   |
| Martinsville City     | \$1,453          | 128  |
| Newport News City     | \$1,729          | 108  |
| Norfolk City          | \$1,695          | 110  |
| Norton City           | \$1,811          | 105  |
| Petersburg City       | \$1,253          | 131  |
| Poquoson City         | \$2,448          | 49   |
| Portsmouth City       | \$1,561          | 123  |
| Radford City          | \$1,175          | 133  |
| Richmond City         | \$2,296          | 66   |
| Roanoke City          | \$1,914          | 95   |
| Salem City            | \$2,196          | 70   |
| Staunton City         | \$1,836          | 103  |
| Suffolk City          | \$2,168          | 73   |
| Virginia Beach City   | \$2,409          | 56   |
| Waynesboro City       | \$2,029          | 85   |
| Williamsburg City     | \$2,128          | 78   |
| Winchester City       | \$2,364          | 63   |

Rank Scores: 1 = Highest Revenue Capacity, 133 =  
Lowest Revenue Capacity

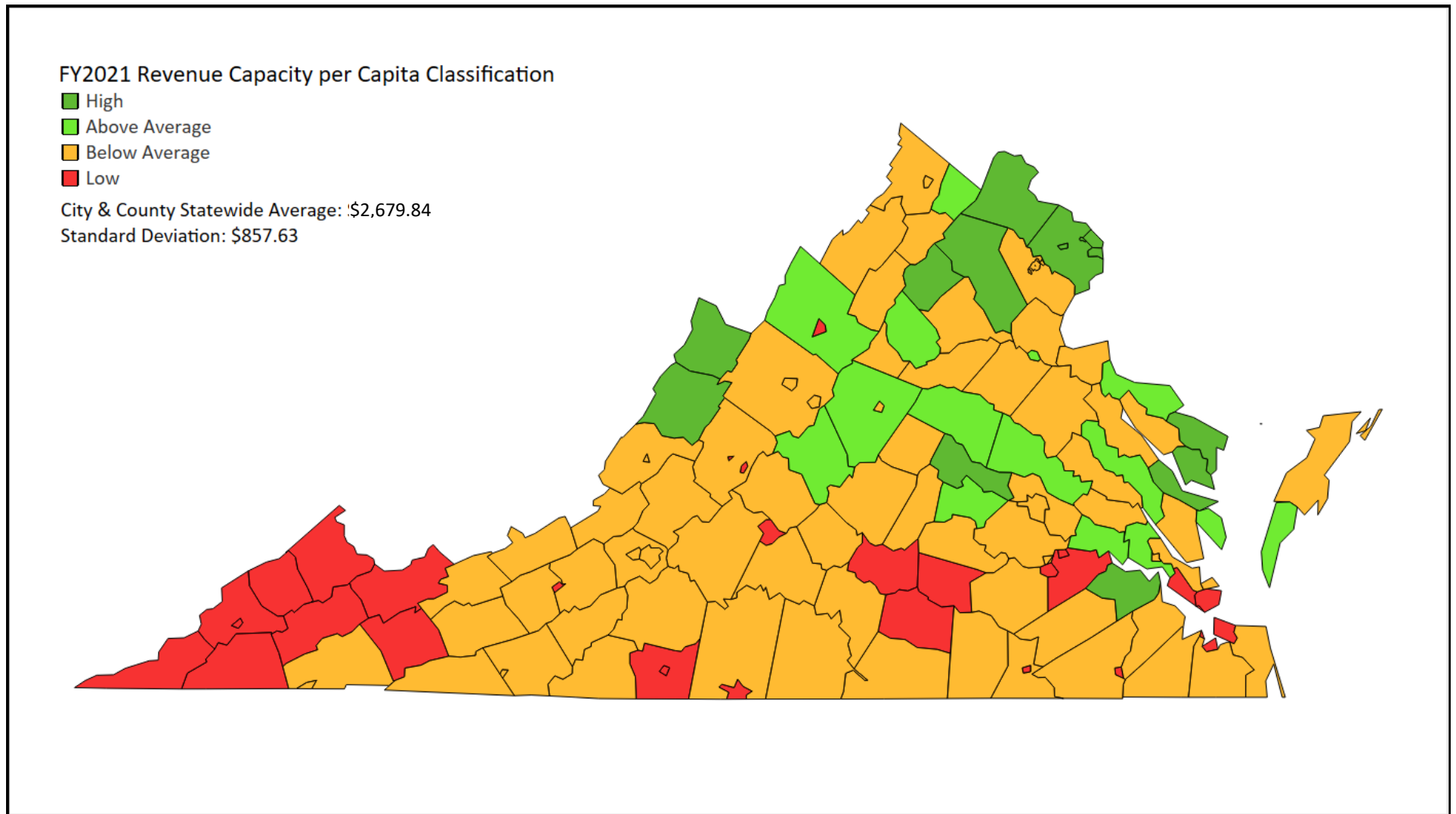
## Greatest Change in Revenue Capacity per Capita Since 2020

| Localities          | 2021    | 2020    | Growth | Rank |
|---------------------|---------|---------|--------|------|
| Rockingham County   | \$2,703 | \$2,268 | 19.20% | 1    |
| Floyd County        | \$2,442 | \$2,139 | 14.21% | 2    |
| Charles City County | \$3,135 | \$2,754 | 13.83% | 3    |
| Greensville County  | \$2,306 | \$2,062 | 11.85% | 4    |
| Lancaster County    | \$4,095 | \$3,663 | 11.79% | 5    |
| Franklin County     | \$2,660 | \$2,382 | 11.67% | 6    |
| Halifax County      | \$2,146 | \$1,932 | 11.09% | 7    |
| Powhatan County     | \$3,048 | \$2,748 | 10.92% | 8    |
| Westmoreland County | \$2,708 | \$2,449 | 10.57% | 9    |
| Lee County          | \$1,264 | \$1,152 | 9.80%  | 10   |

|                     |         |         |        |     |
|---------------------|---------|---------|--------|-----|
| Norton City         | \$1,811 | \$1,819 | -0.49% | 124 |
| Buchanan County     | \$1,798 | \$1,814 | -0.87% | 125 |
| King William County | \$2,083 | \$2,104 | -0.96% | 126 |
| Grayson County      | \$1,901 | \$1,925 | -1.24% | 127 |
| Petersburg City     | \$1,253 | \$1,275 | -1.76% | 128 |
| Albemarle County    | \$3,128 | \$3,196 | -2.15% | 129 |
| Highland County     | \$3,814 | \$3,920 | -2.71% | 130 |
| Alexandria City     | \$4,009 | \$4,124 | -2.80% | 131 |
| Arlington County    | \$4,735 | \$5,011 | -5.51% | 132 |
| Williamsburg City   | \$2,128 | \$2,267 | -6.15% | 133 |

Rank Scores: 1 = Greatest Increase Revenue Capacity, 133 = Greatest Decrease in Revenue Capacity

# Commonwealth of Virginia: FY2021 Revenue Capacity per Capita by City and County



Source: Virginia Department of Housing and Community Development, Commission on Local Government

## Revenue Effort

A locality's revenue effort is computed as its own-source revenue collections divided by its revenue capacity. The components of own-source revenue used by the Commission on Local Government for this computation are real estate taxes, public service corporation real estate taxes, personal property taxes, local option sales taxes, and other local source revenue. Data used for this exercise was taken from the Comparative Report of Local Government Revenue and Expenditures for FY 2021 published by the Auditor of Public Accounts. A locality that is collecting revenue at its computed capacity would receive a score of 100.

Revenue effort across the state ranges from a high of 1.7325 in Emporia City to a low of 0.4941 in Bedford County. The statewide average revenue effort in the 2021 index is 1.0016. In other words, on a statewide basis, Virginia localities are collecting \$1.0016 for every \$1.00 of revenue capacity. More enlightening is the effort computed for cities as compared to counties. On average, revenue effort of Virginia counties is 0.8855. On the other hand, Virginia cities have an average effort of 1.2745. In other words, cities are collecting above their computed capacities relative to the state average, while counties are collecting far below theirs. This can be seen graphically in the first graph in Appendix A. To the right of 1.0 on the revenue effort scale are mostly cities, while counties lie mostly to the left. Revenue effort of all cities in the Commonwealth, except Poquoson City, are above the statewide average.

Annual percentage change in revenue effort since 2012 on average is -0.25% across the 133 jurisdictions.<sup>6</sup> This indicates that localities are collecting 0.25% less of their capacity per year since 2012. In general, lower revenue effort calculations lead to lower fiscal stress. There are typically two reasons for a change in revenue effort: a change in tax collection processes or a change in revenue capacity. While a change in tax collections is relatively easy to trace in terms of revenue effort, a change in revenue capacity is more complex. As described earlier, revenue capacity is a function of five different factors; therefore, a change to one of them will affect revenue effort. For example, if the true value of real estate in a locality were to decrease, revenue capacity would also decrease and revenue effort would increase, assuming all other components in this calculation are constant.

Of the 133 jurisdictions, 48 (39.47%) show an average annual positive increase in revenue effort in the last 10 years. Those 48 localities are comprised of 17 cities (44.74% of all cities) and 31 counties (32.63% of all counties).

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<sup>6</sup> For more information regarding the change in revenue effort over time, refer to Appendix I.

## 2021 Revenue Effort

(Alphabetic Order)

| Locality             | Revenue Effort | Rank |
|----------------------|----------------|------|
| Accomack County      | 0.7106         | 88   |
| Albemarle County     | 0.8252         | 62   |
| Alleghany County     | 0.9188         | 48   |
| Amelia County        | 0.6303         | 110  |
| Amherst County       | 0.6999         | 94   |
| Appomattox County    | 0.6290         | 111  |
| Arlington County     | 1.1382         | 36   |
| Augusta County       | 0.5583         | 124  |
| Bath County          | 0.6769         | 100  |
| Bedford County       | 0.4941         | 133  |
| Bland County         | 0.9087         | 50   |
| Botetourt County     | 0.6708         | 101  |
| Brunswick County     | 0.6445         | 104  |
| Buchanan County      | 0.9622         | 44   |
| Buckingham County    | 0.6013         | 119  |
| Campbell County      | 0.6701         | 102  |
| Caroline County      | 0.7446         | 80   |
| Carroll County       | 0.8479         | 56   |
| Charles City County  | 0.7929         | 68   |
| Charlotte County     | 0.7866         | 70   |
| Chesterfield County  | 0.8474         | 57   |
| Clarke County        | 0.5155         | 132  |
| Craig County         | 0.5545         | 125  |
| Culpeper County      | 0.7253         | 84   |
| Cumberland County    | 0.7851         | 71   |
| Dickenson County     | 0.9340         | 46   |
| Dinwiddie County     | 0.7657         | 74   |
| Essex County         | 0.7448         | 79   |
| Fairfax County       | 1.0868         | 41   |
| Fauquier County      | 0.7402         | 81   |
| Floyd County         | 0.5676         | 123  |
| Fluvanna County      | 0.7025         | 93   |
| Franklin County      | 0.5916         | 121  |
| Frederick County     | 0.8023         | 66   |
| Giles County         | 0.8393         | 59   |
| Gloucester County    | 0.6848         | 96   |
| Goochland County     | 0.5233         | 131  |
| Grayson County       | 0.7582         | 78   |
| Greene County        | 0.7677         | 73   |
| Greensville County   | 0.8671         | 54   |
| Halifax County       | 0.6829         | 98   |
| Hanover County       | 0.7065         | 89   |
| Henrico County       | 0.8604         | 55   |
| Henry County         | 0.7028         | 92   |
| Highland County      | 0.6021         | 118  |
| Isle of Wight County | 0.8898         | 52   |

## 2021 Revenue Effort

(Alphabetic Order)

| Locality              | Revenue Effort | Rank |
|-----------------------|----------------|------|
| James City County     | 0.8419         | 58   |
| King and Queen County | 0.7229         | 86   |
| King George County    | 0.7838         | 72   |
| King William County   | 0.7241         | 85   |
| Lancaster County      | 0.5452         | 130  |
| Lee County            | 0.5474         | 128  |
| Loudoun County        | 1.1688         | 31   |
| Louisa County         | 0.6847         | 97   |
| Lunenburg County      | 0.5461         | 129  |
| Madison County        | 0.6363         | 107  |
| Mathews County        | 0.6195         | 114  |
| Mecklenburg County    | 1.2796         | 24   |
| Middlesex County      | 0.5981         | 120  |
| Montgomery County     | 0.7614         | 75   |
| Nelson County         | 0.6408         | 105  |
| New Kent County       | 0.7402         | 81   |
| Northampton County    | 0.8680         | 53   |
| Northumberland County | 0.5523         | 127  |
| Nottoway County       | 0.5853         | 122  |
| Orange County         | 0.6319         | 109  |
| Page County           | 0.6817         | 99   |
| Patrick County        | 0.6617         | 103  |
| Pittsylvania County   | 0.6145         | 115  |
| Powhatan County       | 0.6077         | 116  |
| Prince Edward County  | 0.7049         | 90   |
| Prince George County  | 0.8000         | 67   |
| Prince William County | 1.0324         | 42   |
| Pulaski County        | 0.9123         | 49   |
| Rappahannock County   | 0.5527         | 126  |
| Richmond County       | 0.6218         | 113  |
| Roanoke County        | 0.9041         | 51   |
| Rockbridge County     | 0.8358         | 60   |
| Rockingham County     | 0.6076         | 117  |
| Russell County        | 0.6905         | 95   |
| Scott County          | 0.7164         | 87   |
| Shenandoah County     | 0.6392         | 106  |
| Smyth County          | 0.9243         | 47   |
| Southampton County    | 0.8129         | 64   |
| Spotsylvania County   | 0.7902         | 69   |
| Stafford County       | 0.8325         | 61   |
| Surry County          | 0.7597         | 76   |
| Sussex County         | 1.0220         | 43   |
| Tazewell County       | 0.7589         | 77   |
| Warren County         | 0.7029         | 91   |
| Washington County     | 0.6327         | 108  |
| Westmoreland County   | 0.6288         | 112  |

## 2021 Revenue Effort

(Alphabetic Order)

| Locality              | Revenue Effort | Rank |
|-----------------------|----------------|------|
| Wise County           | 0.7338         | 83   |
| Wythe County          | 0.8094         | 65   |
| York County           | 0.8235         | 63   |
| Alexandria City       | 1.1618         | 32   |
| Bristol City          | 1.5525         | 4    |
| Buena Vista City      | 1.3052         | 20   |
| Charlottesville City  | 1.2963         | 22   |
| Chesapeake City       | 1.1130         | 37   |
| Colonial Heights City | 1.2476         | 26   |
| Covington City        | 1.6135         | 3    |
| Danville City         | 1.3397         | 17   |
| Emporia City          | 1.7325         | 1    |
| Fairfax City          | 1.1459         | 35   |
| Falls Church City     | 1.2116         | 29   |
| Franklin City         | 1.6248         | 2    |
| Fredericksburg City   | 1.1902         | 30   |
| Galax City            | 1.5022         | 5    |
| Hampton City          | 1.4794         | 6    |
| Harrisonburg City     | 1.3015         | 21   |
| Hopewell City         | 1.3296         | 18   |
| Lexington City        | 1.2473         | 27   |
| Lynchburg City        | 1.3754         | 14   |
| Manassas City         | 1.3280         | 19   |
| Manassas Park City    | 1.2211         | 28   |
| Martinsville City     | 1.4044         | 10   |
| Newport News City     | 1.4465         | 7    |
| Norfolk City          | 1.4315         | 8    |
| Norton City           | 1.3817         | 13   |
| Petersburg City       | 1.4045         | 9    |
| Poquoson City         | 0.9417         | 45   |
| Portsmouth City       | 1.3979         | 11   |
| Radford City          | 1.1045         | 40   |
| Richmond City         | 1.3423         | 16   |
| Roanoke City          | 1.2860         | 23   |
| Salem City            | 1.3910         | 12   |
| Staunton City         | 1.1481         | 34   |
| Suffolk City          | 1.1522         | 33   |
| Virginia Beach City   | 1.1084         | 38   |
| Waynesboro City       | 1.3560         | 15   |
| Williamsburg City     | 1.1063         | 39   |
| Winchester City       | 1.2781         | 25   |

Rank Scores: 1 = Highest Revenue Effort, 133 = Lowest Revenue Effort



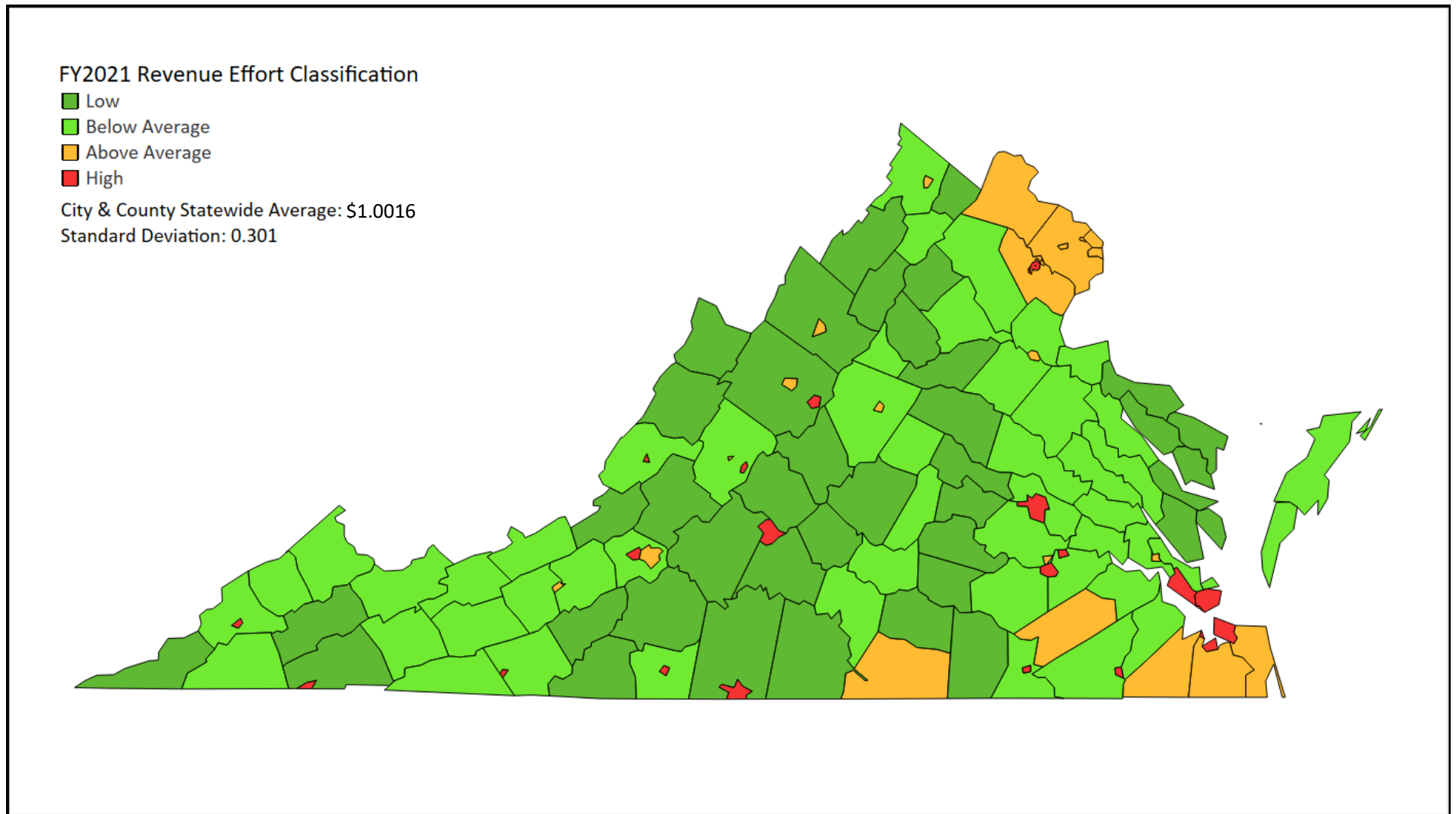
## Greatest Change in Revenue Effort Since 2020

| Localities         | 2021   | 2020   | Change | Rank |
|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|------|
| Grayson County     | 0.7582 | 0.6928 | 9.44%  | 1    |
| Highland County    | 0.6021 | 0.557  | 8.10%  | 2    |
| Williamsburg City  | 1.1063 | 1.0375 | 6.63%  | 3    |
| Alexandria City    | 1.1618 | 1.0955 | 6.05%  | 4    |
| Albemarle County   | 0.8252 | 0.7791 | 5.92%  | 5    |
| Arlington County   | 1.1382 | 1.0775 | 5.63%  | 6    |
| Bath County        | 0.6769 | 0.6416 | 5.50%  | 7    |
| Mecklenburg County | 1.2796 | 1.2151 | 5.31%  | 8    |
| Buchanan County    | 0.9622 | 0.9231 | 4.24%  | 9    |
| Wise County        | 0.7338 | 0.7059 | 3.95%  | 10   |

|                     |        |        |         |     |
|---------------------|--------|--------|---------|-----|
| Nottoway County     | 0.5853 | 0.6275 | -6.73%  | 124 |
| Greensville County  | 0.8671 | 0.9300 | -6.76%  | 125 |
| Fluvanna County     | 0.7025 | 0.7573 | -7.24%  | 126 |
| Charles City County | 0.7929 | 0.8571 | -7.49%  | 127 |
| Emporia City        | 1.7325 | 1.8729 | -7.50%  | 128 |
| Floyd County        | 0.5676 | 0.6141 | -7.57%  | 129 |
| Middlesex County    | 0.5981 | 0.6500 | -7.98%  | 130 |
| Northumberland      | 0.5523 | 0.6093 | -9.35%  | 131 |
| Carroll County      | 0.8479 | 0.9855 | -13.96% | 132 |
| Rockingham County   | 0.6076 | 0.7123 | -14.70% | 133 |

Rank Scores: 1 = Greatest Increase Revenue Effort, 133 = Greatest Decrease in Revenue Effort

# Commonwealth of Virginia: FY2021 Revenue Effort by City and County



Source: Virginia Department of Housing and Community Development, Commission on Local Government

## Median Household Income

A jurisdiction's median household income represents the point at which half of households earn a higher income and the other half earns a lower income. It is important to note that this does not represent average household income in the locality. Median household income replaced adjusted gross income as a stress score component in the 2009 index. This component of the fiscal stress computation is taken from the U.S. Census Bureau.

In the 2021 index, median household income throughout the state ranges from a high of \$153,716 in Loudoun County to a low of \$37,652 in Danville City. The average median household income in the Commonwealth used in the stress computation is \$66,019.12.<sup>7</sup> Of the 133 jurisdictions, 84 (63.15%) report a median household income that is lower than the average; this number, along with the distribution between cities and counties (28 cities, 56 counties) is slightly less than seen in the FY 2020 report, where 25 cities and 58 counties reported median household incomes less than the statewide average. It is also similar to that seen in the FY 2016 report, where 28 cities and 57 counties reported average median household incomes below the statewide average. Thus, the number and distribution of localities with median household incomes less than the statewide average has remained relatively constant over the past five years, although the average state median household income has increased by 22.18% since 2016.

Average median household income growth from the period 2012 - 2021 is 3.38%.<sup>8</sup> Of the 133 jurisdictions, 74 (55.64%) have annual growth below the state average. Of those 74 localities, 23 are cities (60.53% of all cities), and 51 are counties (53.68% of all counties).

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<sup>7</sup> The index computes a statewide barometer by taking the average of the median household incomes of all 133 cities and counties. The true median household income of Virginia in 2021 was \$80,926 as reported by the U.S. Census Bureau.

<sup>8</sup> For more information about changes in median household income over time, refer to Appendix J.

## 2021 Median Household Income

(Alphabetic Order)

| Locality             | Median Household Income | Rank |
|----------------------|-------------------------|------|
| Accomack County      | \$50,949                | 97   |
| Albemarle County     | \$91,849                | 21   |
| Alleghany County     | \$49,197                | 101  |
| Amelia County        | \$62,884                | 53   |
| Amherst County       | \$57,294                | 73   |
| Appomattox County    | \$58,860                | 66   |
| Arlington County     | \$124,474               | 4    |
| Augusta County       | \$69,243                | 45   |
| Bath County          | \$56,200                | 75   |
| Bedford County       | \$66,026                | 49   |
| Bland County         | \$50,492                | 98   |
| Botetourt County     | \$74,081                | 39   |
| Brunswick County     | \$47,401                | 107  |
| Buchanan County      | \$38,087                | 132  |
| Buckingham County    | \$54,263                | 81   |
| Campbell County      | \$53,059                | 89   |
| Caroline County      | \$73,390                | 42   |
| Carroll County       | \$45,956                | 114  |
| Charles City County  | \$63,299                | 51   |
| Charlotte County     | \$48,382                | 104  |
| Chesterfield County  | \$86,101                | 26   |
| Clarke County        | \$91,603                | 22   |
| Craig County         | \$57,299                | 72   |
| Culpeper County      | \$82,220                | 28   |
| Cumberland County    | \$52,200                | 90   |
| Dickenson County     | \$39,722                | 128  |
| Dinwiddie County     | \$66,397                | 48   |
| Essex County         | \$59,012                | 65   |
| Fairfax County       | \$133,845               | 3    |
| Fauquier County      | \$106,714               | 8    |
| Floyd County         | \$54,765                | 78   |
| Fluvanna County      | \$77,226                | 36   |
| Franklin County      | \$60,062                | 60   |
| Frederick County     | \$85,262                | 27   |
| Giles County         | \$55,018                | 77   |
| Gloucester County    | \$75,630                | 38   |
| Goochland County     | \$104,379               | 10   |
| Grayson County       | \$42,553                | 120  |
| Greene County        | \$76,941                | 37   |
| Greensville County   | \$49,323                | 100  |
| Halifax County       | \$46,244                | 113  |
| Hanover County       | \$95,195                | 18   |
| Henrico County       | \$78,888                | 33   |
| Henry County         | \$45,784                | 115  |
| Highland County      | \$48,972                | 102  |
| Isle of Wight County | \$86,286                | 25   |

## 2021 Median Household Income

(Alphabetic Order)

| Locality              | Median Household Income | Rank |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|------|
| James City County     | \$92,270                | 20   |
| King and Queen County | \$59,730                | 62   |
| King George County    | \$98,668                | 16   |
| King William County   | \$79,378                | 32   |
| Lancaster County      | \$58,578                | 67   |
| Lee County            | \$38,529                | 130  |
| Loudoun County        | \$153,716               | 1    |
| Louisa County         | \$68,838                | 46   |
| Lunenburg County      | \$44,852                | 117  |
| Madison County        | \$67,527                | 47   |
| Mathews County        | \$69,978                | 44   |
| Mecklenburg County    | \$48,013                | 105  |
| Middlesex County      | \$62,710                | 54   |
| Montgomery County     | \$57,752                | 70   |
| Nelson County         | \$61,224                | 58   |
| New Kent County       | \$102,920               | 11   |
| Northampton County    | \$51,059                | 96   |
| Northumberland County | \$63,255                | 52   |
| Nottoway County       | \$46,442                | 112  |
| Orange County         | \$94,547                | 19   |
| Page County           | \$53,449                | 86   |
| Patrick County        | \$46,963                | 110  |
| Pittsylvania County   | \$52,006                | 93   |
| Powhatan County       | \$99,854                | 15   |
| Prince Edward County  | \$51,239                | 94   |
| Prince George County  | \$79,710                | 31   |
| Prince William County | \$116,354               | 6    |
| Pulaski County        | \$53,111                | 88   |
| Rappahannock County   | \$80,098                | 30   |
| Richmond County       | \$53,959                | 84   |
| Roanoke County        | \$73,438                | 41   |
| Rockbridge County     | \$59,252                | 64   |
| Rockingham County     | \$72,392                | 43   |
| Russell County        | \$45,254                | 116  |
| Scott County          | \$42,894                | 119  |
| Shenandoah County     | \$65,308                | 50   |
| Smyth County          | \$42,303                | 121  |
| Southampton County    | \$57,965                | 69   |
| Spotsylvania County   | \$100,162               | 14   |
| Stafford County       | \$116,569               | 5    |
| Surry County          | \$61,358                | 56   |
| Sussex County         | \$54,282                | 80   |
| Tazewell County       | \$40,728                | 126  |
| Warren County         | \$73,546                | 40   |
| Washington County     | \$54,223                | 82   |
| Westmoreland County   | \$59,959                | 61   |

## 2021 Median Household Income

(Alphabetic Order)

| Locality              | Median Household Income | Rank |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|------|
| Wise County           | \$41,994                | 123  |
| Wythe County          | \$51,206                | 95   |
| York County           | \$97,500                | 17   |
| Alexandria City       | \$100,877               | 12   |
| Bristol City          | \$41,272                | 125  |
| Buena Vista City      | \$47,144                | 109  |
| Charlottesville City  | \$61,255                | 57   |
| Chesapeake City       | \$87,057                | 24   |
| Colonial Heights City | \$59,455                | 63   |
| Covington City        | \$43,075                | 118  |
| Danville City         | \$37,652                | 133  |
| Emporia City          | \$41,610                | 124  |
| Fairfax City          | \$107,334               | 7    |
| Falls Church City     | \$142,430               | 2    |
| Franklin City         | \$46,460                | 111  |
| Fredericksburg City   | \$77,437                | 35   |
| Galax City            | \$42,023                | 122  |
| Hampton City          | \$57,662                | 71   |
| Harrisonburg City     | \$50,250                | 99   |
| Hopewell City         | \$47,263                | 108  |
| Lexington City        | \$53,400                | 87   |
| Lynchburg City        | \$52,127                | 91   |
| Manassas City         | \$100,530               | 13   |
| Manassas Park City    | \$87,255                | 23   |
| Martinsville City     | \$38,571                | 129  |
| Newport News City     | \$58,303                | 68   |
| Norfolk City          | \$56,951                | 74   |
| Norton City           | \$38,316                | 131  |
| Petersburg City       | \$40,682                | 127  |
| Poquoson City         | \$105,525               | 9    |
| Portsmouth City       | \$53,618                | 85   |
| Radford City          | \$48,898                | 103  |
| Richmond City         | \$52,011                | 92   |
| Roanoke City          | \$47,545                | 106  |
| Salem City            | \$60,740                | 59   |
| Staunton City         | \$54,508                | 79   |
| Suffolk City          | \$78,090                | 34   |
| Virginia Beach City   | \$81,364                | 29   |
| Waynesboro City       | \$54,106                | 83   |
| Williamsburg City     | \$61,750                | 55   |
| Winchester City       | \$55,908                | 76   |

Rank Scores: 1 = Highest Median Household Income, 133 = Lowest Median Household Income

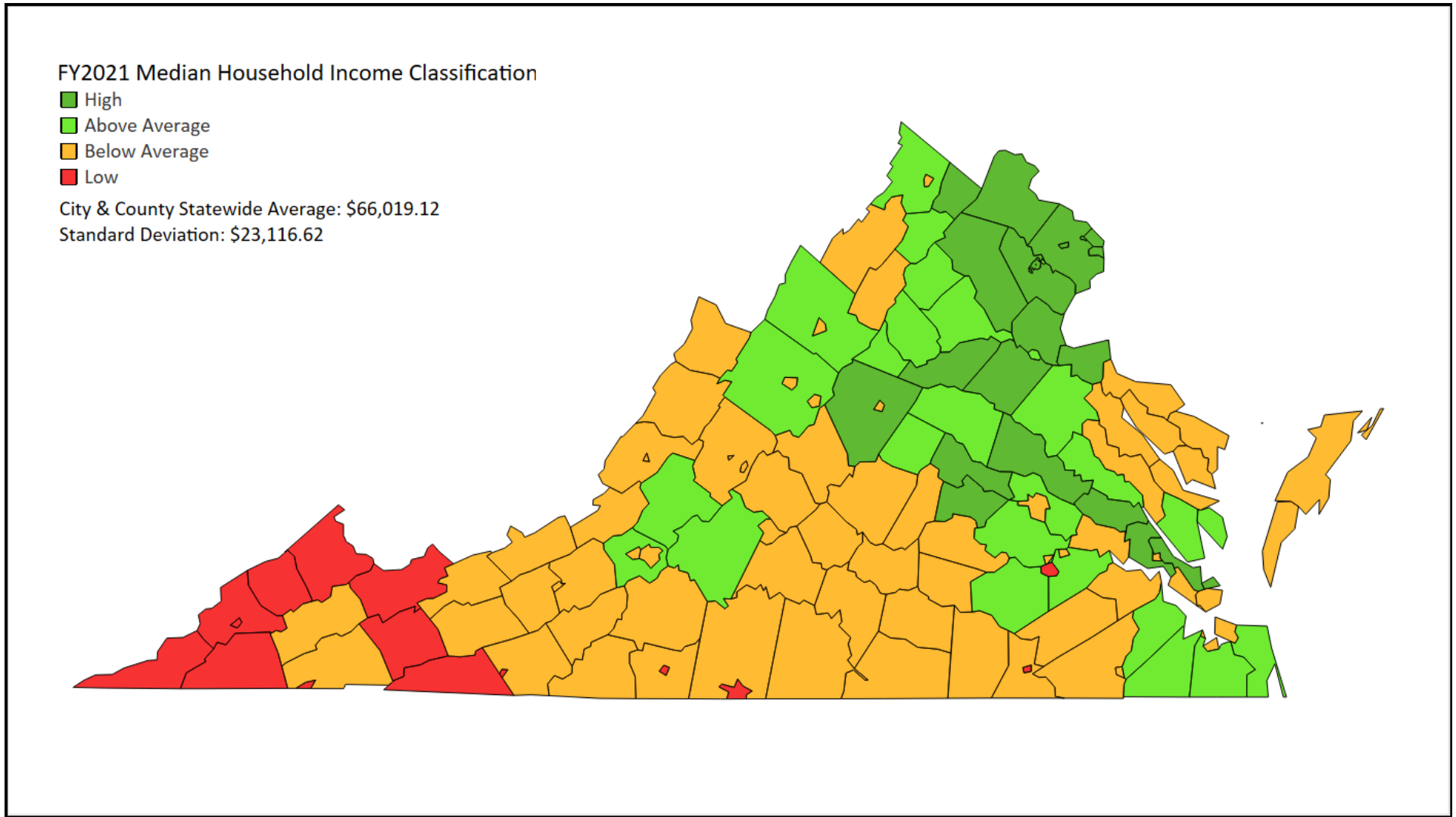
## Greatest Change in Median Household Income Since 2020

| Localities           | 2021      | 2020     | Growth | Rank |
|----------------------|-----------|----------|--------|------|
| Orange County        | \$94,547  | \$73,226 | 29.12% | 1    |
| Shenandoah County    | \$65,308  | \$54,294 | 20.29% | 2    |
| Rockingham County    | \$72,392  | \$62,609 | 15.63% | 3    |
| Accomack County      | \$50,949  | \$44,127 | 15.46% | 4    |
| Warren County        | \$73,546  | \$63,797 | 15.28% | 5    |
| Albemarle County     | \$91,849  | \$79,708 | 15.23% | 6    |
| Manassas City        | \$100,530 | \$87,804 | 14.49% | 7    |
| Isle of Wight County | \$86,286  | \$75,481 | 14.31% | 8    |
| Radford City         | \$48,898  | \$42,938 | 13.88% | 9    |
| Hopewell City        | \$47,263  | \$41,792 | 13.09% | 10   |

|                       |           |           |         |     |
|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----|
| Nottoway County       | \$46,442  | \$51,503  | -9.83%  | 124 |
| Tazewell County       | \$40,728  | \$45,214  | -9.92%  | 125 |
| Campbell County       | \$53,059  | \$59,223  | -10.41% | 126 |
| Amelia County         | \$62,884  | \$70,511  | -10.82% | 127 |
| Bland County          | \$50,492  | \$56,637  | -10.85% | 128 |
| Falls Church City     | \$142,430 | \$160,305 | -11.15% | 129 |
| Colonial Heights City | \$59,455  | \$67,339  | -11.71% | 130 |
| Charlottesville City  | \$61,255  | \$70,501  | -13.11% | 131 |
| Salem City            | \$60,740  | \$70,349  | -13.66% | 132 |
| Lexington City        | \$53,400  | \$63,580  | -16.01% | 133 |

Rank Scores: 1 = Greatest Increase in Median Household Income, 133 = Greatest Decrease in Median Household Income

# Commonwealth of Virginia: FY2021 Median Household Income by City and County



Source: Virginia Department of Housing and Community Development, Commission on Local Government



## Computation Methodology

As described earlier in the report, the fiscal stress index is comprised of three factors: revenue capacity per capita, revenue effort, and median household income. From these statistics, individual stress scores are computed. Finally, the three component stress scores are averaged together to form a composite.

### Revenue Capacity per Capita

The most difficult of the factors to compute is revenue capacity per capita. The five taxes that comprise the revenue capacity calculation are real estate taxes, public service corporation (PSC) property taxes, personal property taxes, local sales taxes, and other local-source revenues.<sup>9</sup> Examples of taxes that fall into the “other” category include but are not limited to business license taxes, meals taxes, and lodging taxes.

Before any meaningful analysis can be done, statewide average tax rates must be computed. These average rates are applied to each jurisdiction to determine the amount that could be collected in tax revenues using average statewide rates. The statewide rates are computed as follows:

- 1)  $\frac{\text{Statewide Real Estate Tax Revenue}}{\text{Statewide Real Property Value}} = \text{Statewide Real Estate Tax Rate}$
- 2)  $\frac{\text{Statewide PSC Property Tax Revenue}}{\text{Statewide PSC Property Value}} = \text{Statewide PSC Property Tax Rate}$
- 3)  $\frac{\text{Statewide Personal Property Tax Revenue}}{\text{Statewide Registered Vehicles}^{10}} = \text{Statewide Personal Property Tax Rate}$
- 4)  $\frac{\text{Statewide Other Local Tax Revenue}}{\text{Statewide Adjusted Gross Income}^{11}} = \text{Statewide "Other" Tax Rate}$

Note: A statewide average rate for local option sales taxes is not required for the computation.

Once statewide average tax rates are computed, revenue capacity per capita is computed for each jurisdiction as follows:

$$\begin{aligned} & (\text{True Value of Real Property} \times \text{Statewide Real Estate Tax Rate}) \\ & + (\text{True Value of PSC Property} \times \text{Statewide PSC Property Tax Rate}) \\ & + (\text{Registered Vehicles} \times \text{Statewide Personal Property Tax Rate}) \\ & + (\text{Adjusted Gross Income} \times \text{Statewide "Other" Tax Rate}) \\ & + \text{Local Sales Tax Revenues} \end{aligned}$$

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*Population*

Once revenue capacity per capita has been computed for all cities and counties, it is possible to generate relative stress scores. A jurisdiction’s revenue capacity per capita stress score is calculated as follows:

$$\left( \left( \frac{(\text{Revenue Capacity Per Capita}) - \mu(\text{Revenue Capacity Per Capita})}{\sigma(\text{Revenue Capacity Per Capita})} \right) \times (-5) \right) + 100$$

$\mu$  = statewide average;  $\sigma$  = standard deviation

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<sup>9</sup> The fiscal stress index is only concerned with own-source revenues. Therefore, payments in lieu of taxes (PILOT) for enterprise activities and revenue sharing payments are omitted from the calculation. That data can be found on a locality’s Form 200 submission to the Auditor of Public Accounts (APA).

<sup>10</sup> Registered vehicles are reported by the Department of Motor Vehicles.

<sup>11</sup> Adjusted Gross Income is reported by the Department of Taxation.

## **Revenue Effort**

Revenue effort is the ratio of actual taxes collected divided by revenue capacity. In order to appropriately compare to the revenue capacity figures, effort must be computed as a per capita figure as well. Revenue collections per capita are computed as follows:

$$\begin{aligned} & (Real\ Estate\ Tax\ Revenue) \\ & + (PSC\ property\ Tax\ Revenue) \\ & + (Personal\ Property\ Tax\ Revenue) \\ & + (Local\ Sales\ Tax\ Revenue) \\ & + (Other\ Local\ Taxes) \\ \hline & Population \end{aligned}$$

The calculation for revenue effort is as follows:

$$\frac{Revenue\ Collections\ per\ Capita}{Revenue\ Capacity\ per\ Capita} = Revenue\ Effort$$

A relative stress score for revenue effort is computed as follows:

$$\left( \left( \left( \frac{(Revenue\ Effort) - \mu(Revenue\ Effort)}{\sigma(Revenue\ Effort)} \right) \times 5 \right) + 100 \right)$$

$\mu$  = statewide average;  $\sigma$  = standard deviation

## **Median Household Income**

The stress score for median household income is the simplest of the three. After the raw data is collected, one can immediately calculate stress scores for each jurisdiction using the following calculation:

$$\left( \left( \left( \frac{(Median\ Household\ Income) - \mu(Median\ Household\ Income)}{\sigma(Median\ Household\ Income)} \right) \times (-5) \right) + 100 \right)$$

$\mu$  = statewide average;  $\sigma$  = standard deviation

## **Fiscal Stress**

To compute the composite fiscal stress index, all three component stress scores are averaged together as follows:

$$(Revenue\ Capacity\ per\ Capita\ Stress\ Score + Revenue\ Effort\ Stress\ Score + Median\ Household\ Income\ Stress\ Score) / 3$$

Because all of the components of the fiscal stress index are relative to state averages, the composite fiscal stress index is as well. In strong and weak economic conditions, 100 will represent average stress.

### **Computational Exhibits**

The Commission offers computational exhibits of the calculations for each locality within the index. To access that information, please visit the following website:

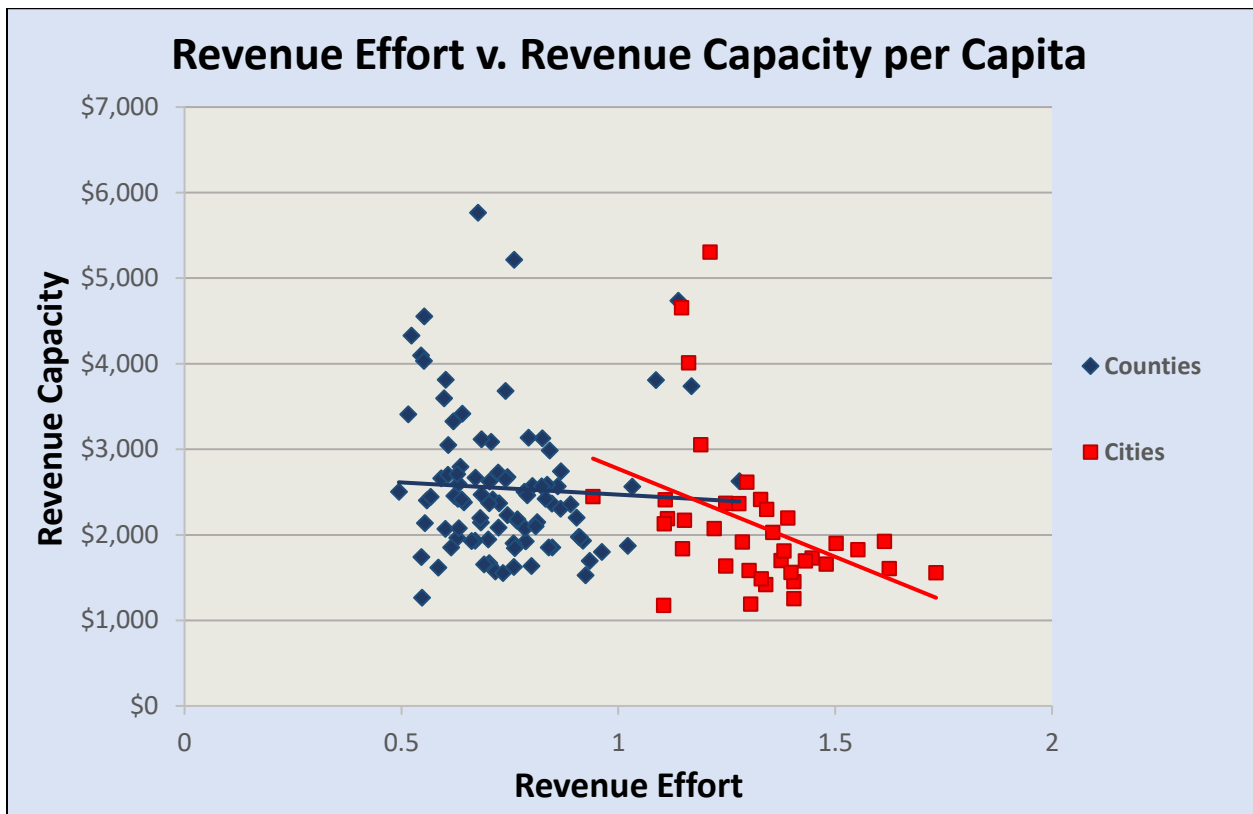
<https://www.dhcd.virginia.gov/fiscal-stress>

## **Appendix A**

### **Revenue Capacity per Capita vs. Revenue Effort**

## Appendix A: Revenue Capacity per Capita vs. Revenue Effort

Presented below is a scatter graph of the 133 localities' revenue capacity per capita and revenue effort computations. The horizontal axis of the graph measures the revenue effort and vertical axis measures the revenue capacity of localities. Graphical presentation of the data indicates as the revenue capacity of the localities declines the revenue effort of the localities increases, meaning there is a negative correlation between the value of a jurisdiction's tax base and its collection efforts. The graph also compares the revenue capacity and collection effort between counties and cities. Most of the cities are plotted in the far right of the horizontal axis and far lower in the vertical axis of the graph, meaning most cities have high revenue collection effort with low revenue capacity. In contrast, most of the counties are plotted in the far left of the horizontal axis and upper lower to high of the vertical axis of the graph, meaning most counties have lower revenue collection effort with high revenue capacity. Average revenue capacity per capita and average revenue effort for counties is \$2,889.70 and 0.8855, respectively. Whereas, the cities' average revenue capacity per capita and average revenue effort is \$2,128.16 and 1.2745, respectively. The counties' average revenue capacity per capita is 35.78% higher than cities, but the cities' average revenue effort is 43.94% higher than the counties.

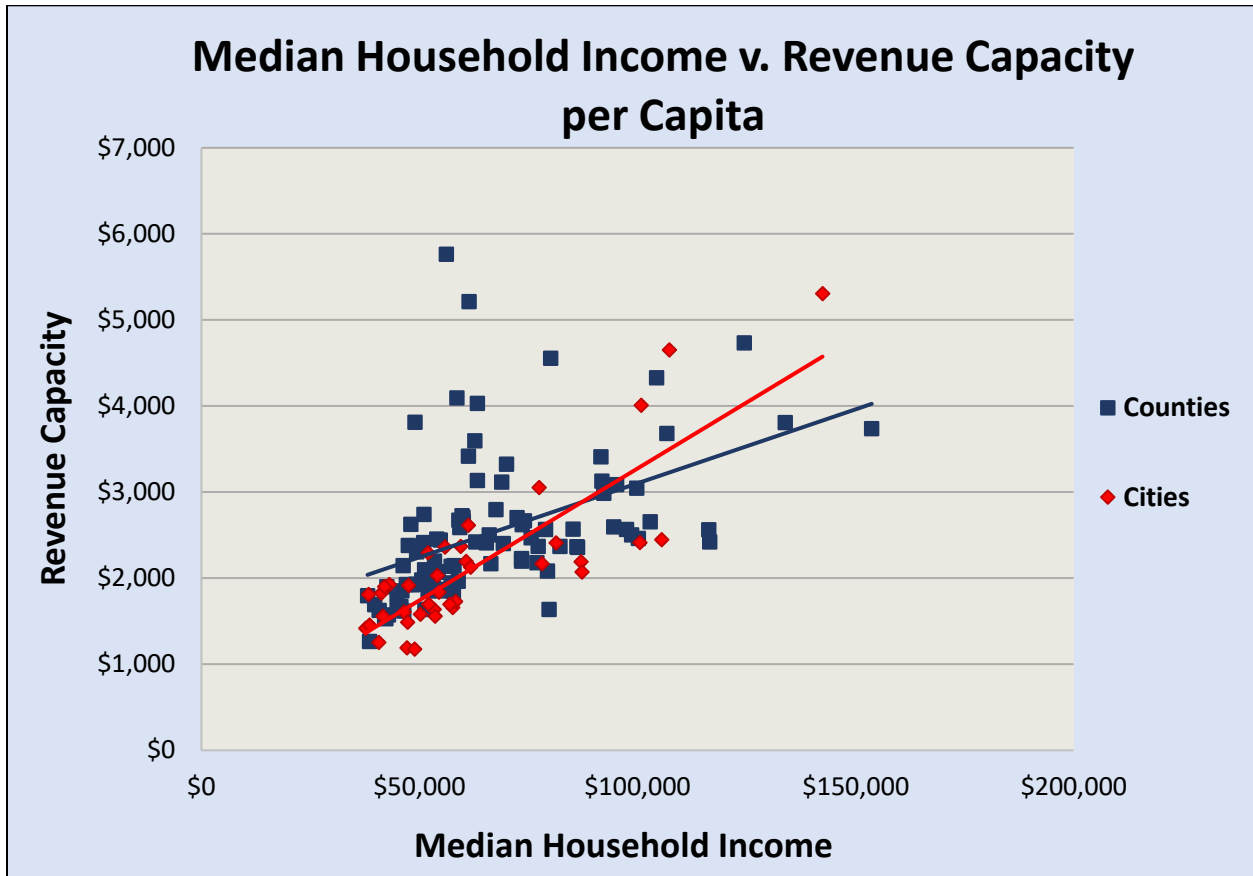


## **Appendix B**

### **Revenue Capacity per Capita vs. Median Household Income**

## Appendix B: Revenue Capacity vs. Median Household Income

Presented below is a scatter graph of the 133 localities' revenue capacity per capita and median household income. The data seems to indicate a positive correlation between the two data series. This finding is in agreement with the general principal that higher earners have more from which to collect taxes. Variation seems to be primarily linked to a locality's reliance on real estate taxes.



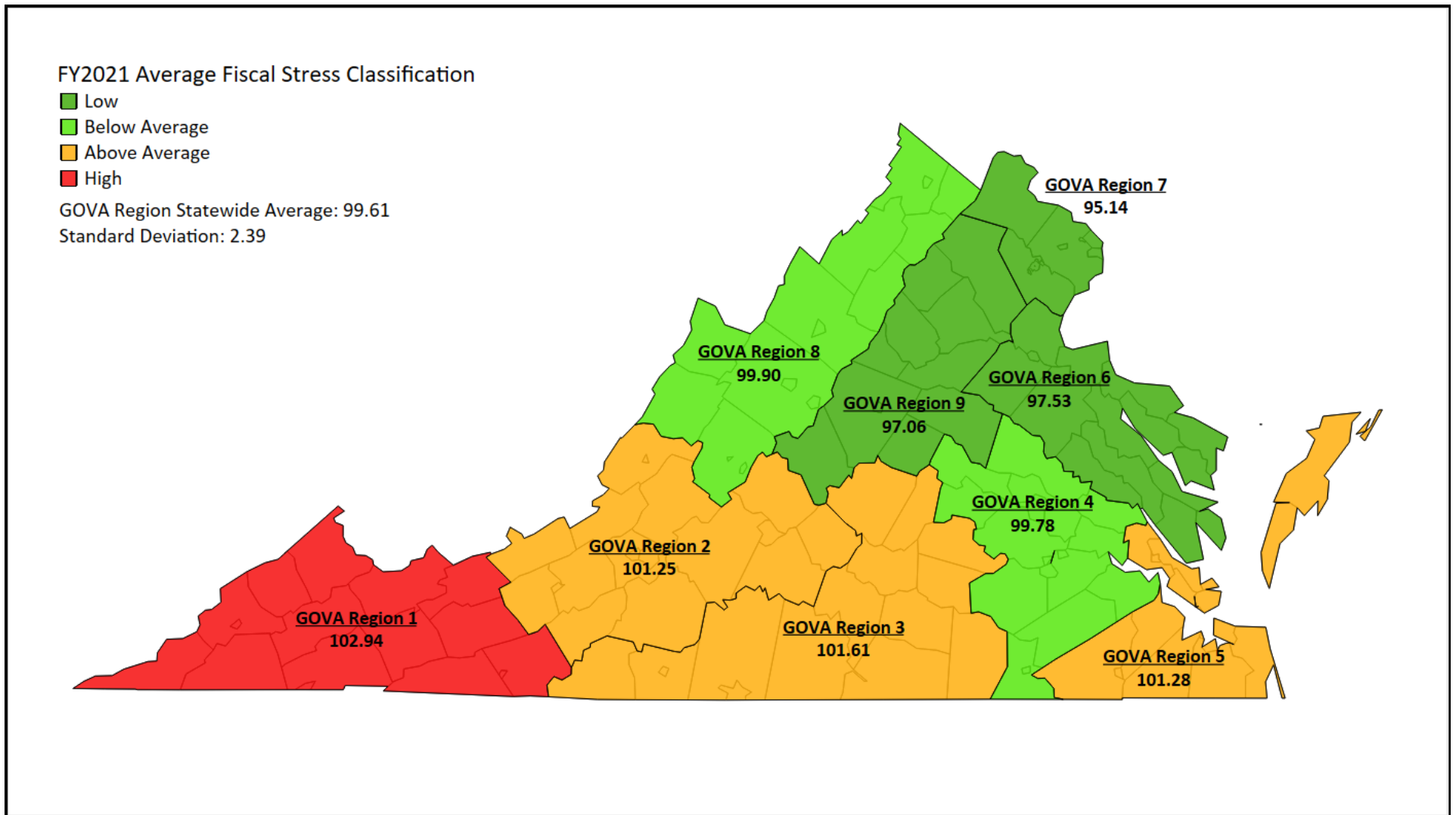




## **Appendix C**

### **Fiscal Stress by GO Virginia Region**

# Commonwealth of Virginia: FY2021 Fiscal Stress by GOVA Region

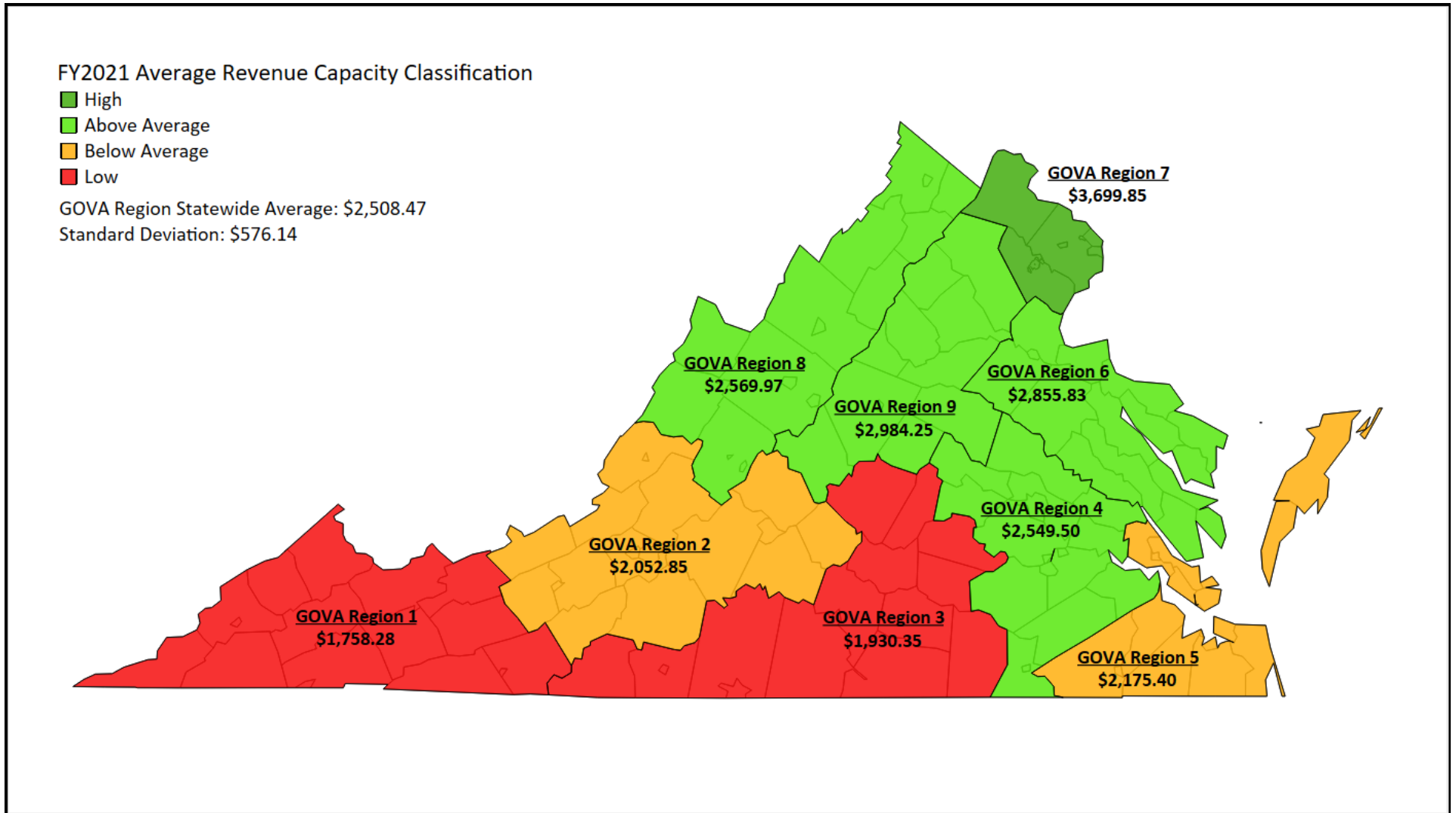


Source: Virginia Department of Housing and Community Development, Commission on Local Government

## **Appendix D**

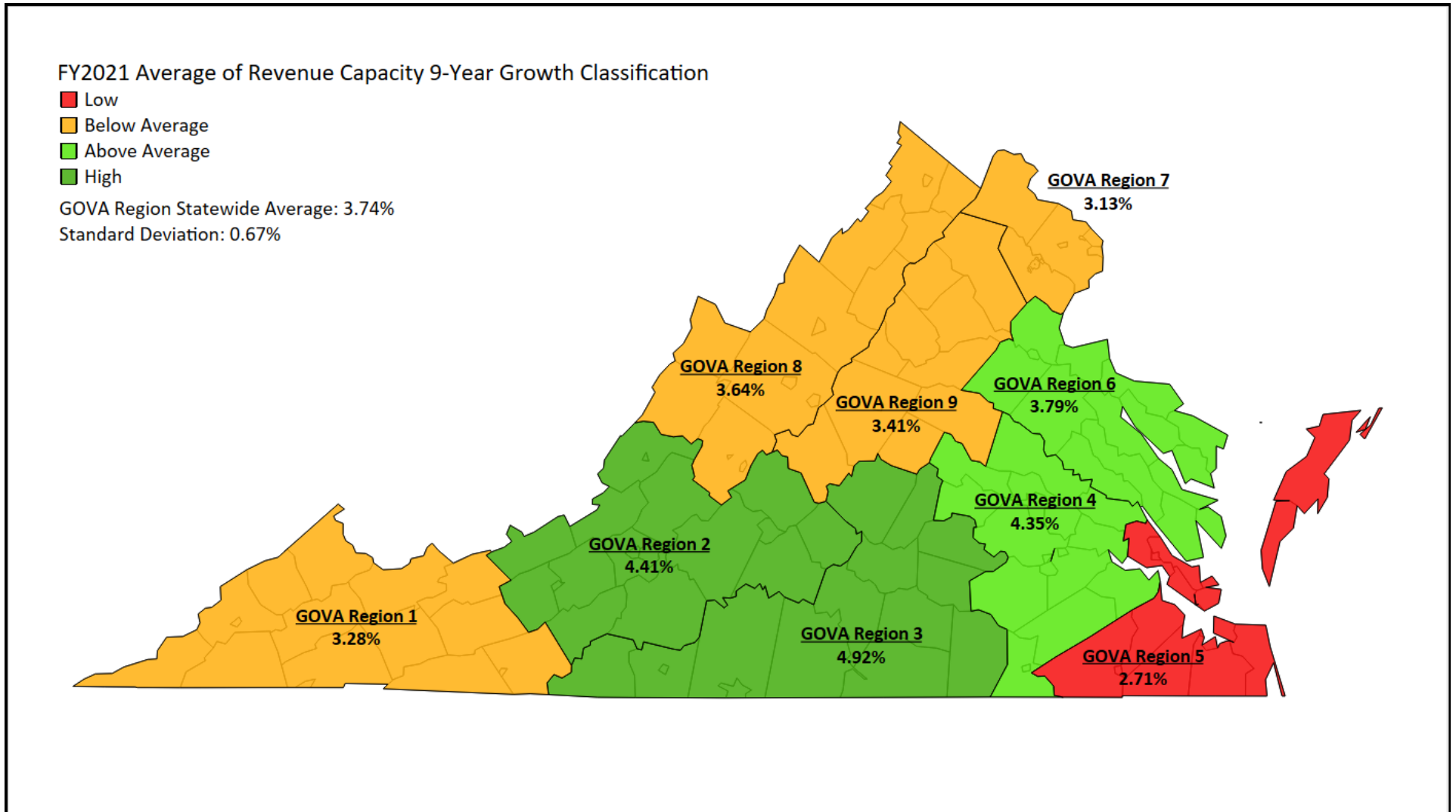
### **Revenue Capacity per Capita by GO Virginia Region**

# Commonwealth of Virginia: FY2021 Revenue Capacity per Capita by GOVA Region



Source: Virginia Department of Housing and Community Development, Commission on Local Government

# Commonwealth of Virginia: Average Annual Change in Revenue Capacity (2012 – 2021) by GOVA Region

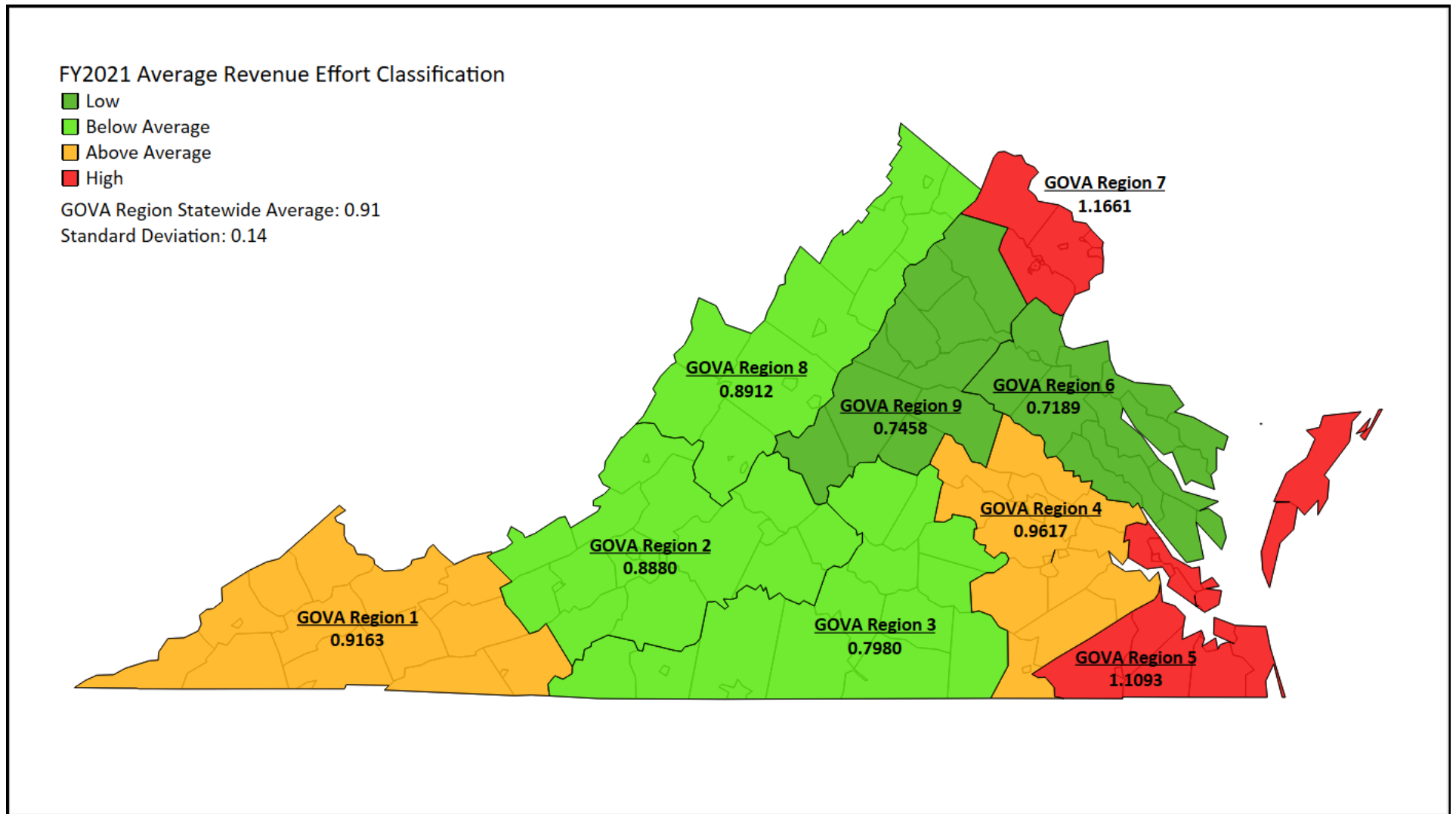


Source: Virginia Department of Housing and Community Development, Commission on Local Government

## **Appendix E**

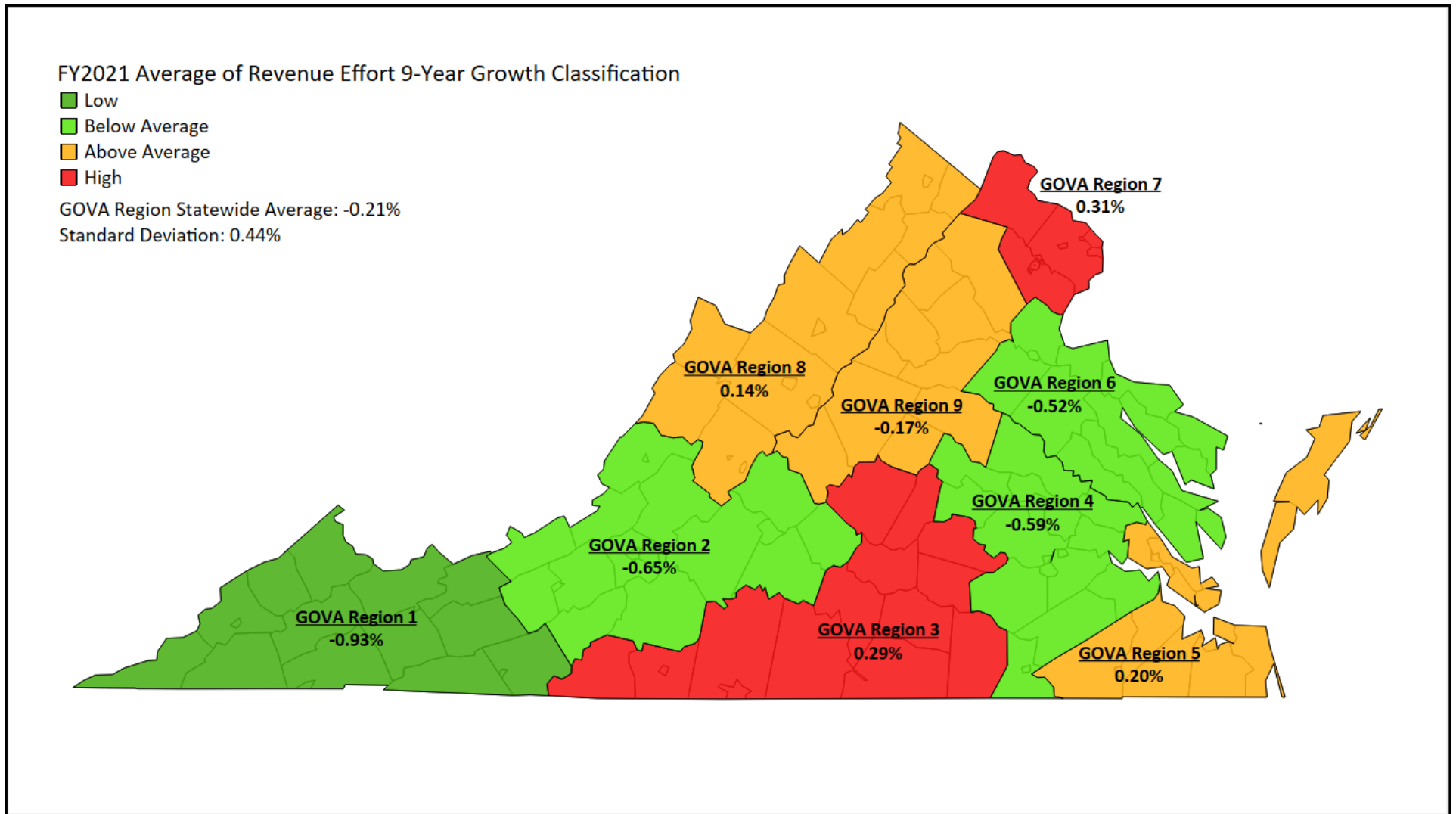
### **Revenue Effort by GO Virginia Region**

# Commonwealth of Virginia: FY2021 Revenue Effort by GOVA Region



Source: Virginia Department of Housing and Community Development, Commission on Local Government

# Commonwealth of Virginia: Average Annual Change in Revenue Effort (2012 – 2021) by GOVA Region



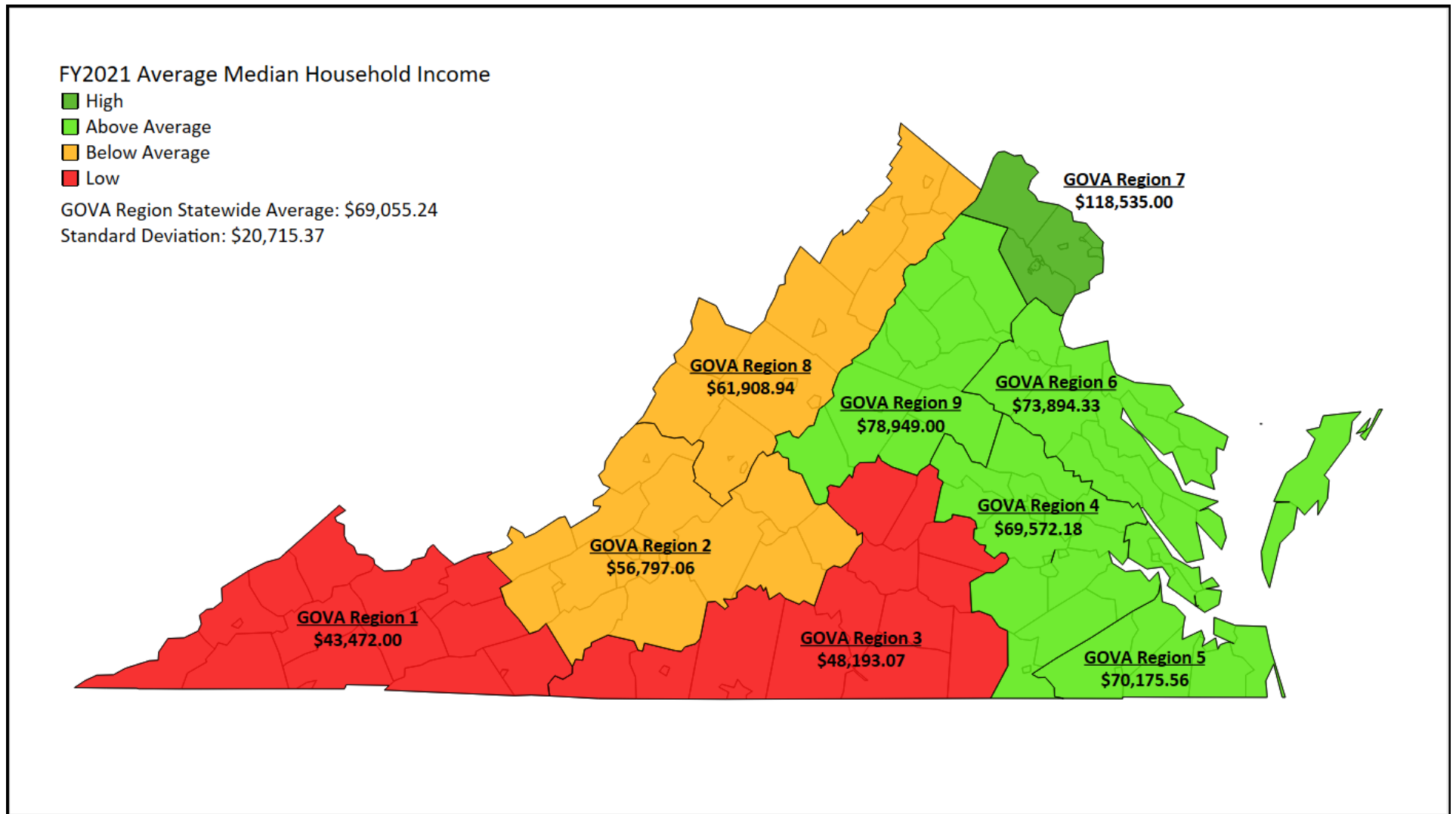
Source: Virginia Department of Housing and Community Development, Commission on Local Government



## **Appendix F**

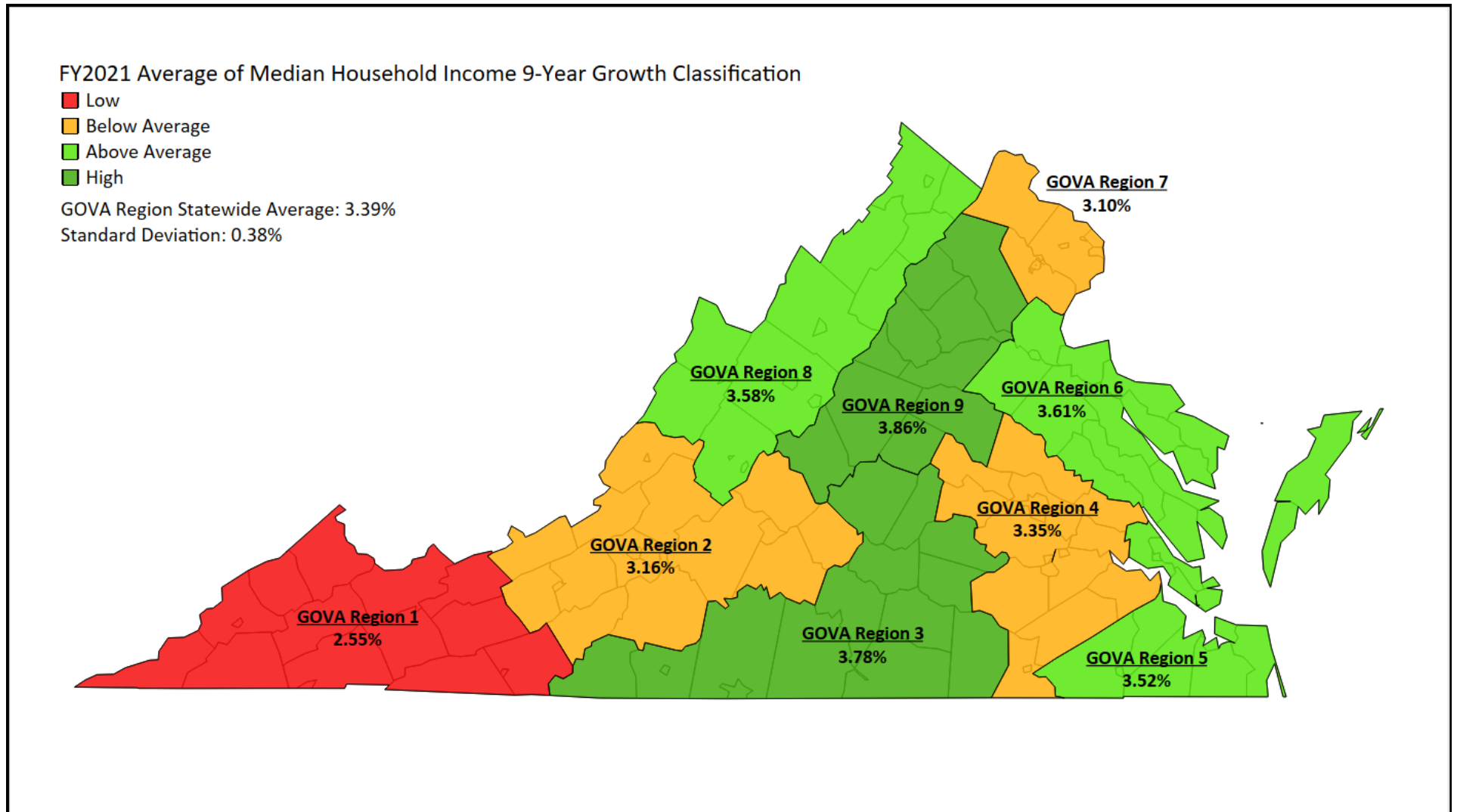
### **Median Household Income by GO Virginia Region**

# Commonwealth of Virginia: FY2021 Median Household Income by GOVA Region



Source: Virginia Department of Housing and Community Development, Commission on Local Government

# Commonwealth of Virginia: Average Annual Change in Median Household Income (2012 – 2021) by GOVA Region



Source: Virginia Department of Housing and Community Development, Commission on Local Government

## **Appendix G**

### **Fiscal Stress from 2012 - 2021**

## Fiscal Stress 2012 – 2021 (Alphabetic Order)

| Localities         | 2021   | 2020   | 2019   | 2018   | 2017   | 2016   | 2015   | 2014   | 2013   | 2012   | Avg Change | Rank |
|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------------|------|
| Accomack County    | 99.99  | 100.51 | 100.25 | 100.43 | 100.44 | 100.68 | 100.42 | 100.42 | 100.52 | 100.39 | -0.04%     | 69   |
| Albemarle County   | 96.29  | 96.46  | 95.95  | 96.02  | 95.72  | 96.00  | 95.89  | 91.77  | 91.83  | 91.33  | 0.60%      | 11   |
| Alleghany County   | 102.21 | 102.26 | 101.80 | 102.04 | 102.09 | 102.10 | 101.80 | 104.60 | 104.44 | 104.45 | -0.24%     | 101  |
| Amelia County      | 98.68  | 98.40  | 98.76  | 98.69  | 99.41  | 99.25  | 98.86  | 98.19  | 98.04  | 98.62  | 0.01%      | 59   |
| Amherst County     | 100.39 | 100.14 | 100.44 | 100.65 | 100.82 | 100.72 | 100.41 | 100.33 | 100.53 | 100.75 | -0.04%     | 68   |
| Appomattox         | 99.85  | 100.00 | 99.88  | 100.59 | 100.22 | 100.09 | 100.02 | 100.06 | 99.65  | 99.93  | -0.01%     | 63   |
| Arlington County   | 92.55  | 91.20  | 91.55  | 91.19  | 91.48  | 91.52  | 91.28  | 82.40  | 83.57  | 85.28  | 0.95%      | 4    |
| Augusta County     | 97.85  | 98.14  | 98.36  | 98.21  | 98.38  | 98.39  | 98.15  | 96.43  | 96.23  | 96.98  | 0.10%      | 43   |
| Bath County        | 92.92  | 92.49  | 92.02  | 92.01  | 91.61  | 91.21  | 91.51  | 84.43  | 84.38  | 83.88  | 1.20%      | 2    |
| Bedford County     | 97.53  | 97.25  | 97.29  | 97.37  | 97.14  | 97.87  | 97.68  | 94.84  | 94.72  | 94.71  | 0.33%      | 27   |
| Bland County       | 101.97 | 101.55 | 101.65 | 101.60 | 101.67 | 101.40 | 101.29 | 101.48 | 102.05 | 100.36 | 0.18%      | 37   |
| Botetourt County   | 97.61  | 97.78  | 97.68  | 97.46  | 97.66  | 97.39  | 97.71  | 95.87  | 95.71  | 95.50  | 0.25%      | 32   |
| Brunswick County   | 99.95  | 100.32 | 100.58 | 100.42 | 100.09 | 100.95 | 100.99 | 102.58 | 102.58 | 101.67 | -0.19%     | 93   |
| Buchanan County    | 103.51 | 103.22 | 103.72 | 104.23 | 103.70 | 102.78 | 102.44 | 107.52 | 105.47 | 107.34 | -0.40%     | 120  |
| Buckingham         | 99.82  | 100.29 | 100.44 | 100.28 | 100.61 | 100.77 | 99.87  | 100.43 | 100.48 | 101.77 | -0.21%     | 95   |
| Campbell County    | 100.56 | 100.21 | 100.82 | 100.64 | 100.71 | 100.79 | 100.74 | 101.03 | 100.91 | 101.33 | -0.09%     | 77   |
| Caroline County    | 98.92  | 99.32  | 99.35  | 99.08  | 99.47  | 99.98  | 99.91  | 99.30  | 99.41  | 99.45  | -0.06%     | 74   |
| Carroll County     | 102.20 | 102.74 | 102.35 | 102.59 | 102.50 | 102.34 | 102.12 | 105.36 | 105.12 | 105.19 | -0.32%     | 109  |
| Charles City       | 98.16  | 99.08  | 99.57  | 98.87  | 99.60  | 98.99  | 99.20  | 99.13  | 98.89  | 99.40  | -0.14%     | 84   |
| Charlotte County   | 101.55 | 102.14 | 101.59 | 101.71 | 101.78 | 101.75 | 101.52 | 102.31 | 102.20 | 102.32 | -0.08%     | 76   |
| Chesterfield       | 98.31  | 98.59  | 98.36  | 98.12  | 97.92  | 98.08  | 97.74  | 96.49  | 96.55  | 96.38  | 0.22%      | 35   |
| Clarke County      | 94.05  | 94.36  | 94.37  | 94.45  | 95.18  | 94.96  | 94.97  | 90.15  | 90.53  | 91.81  | 0.27%      | 29   |
| Craig County       | 99.21  | 99.06  | 99.57  | 99.48  | 99.49  | 99.61  | 99.29  | 98.86  | 98.64  | 99.95  | -0.08%     | 75   |
| Culpeper County    | 97.91  | 98.05  | 97.99  | 98.53  | 98.41  | 98.54  | 98.40  | 96.48  | 97.05  | 97.88  | 0.00%      | 60   |
| Cumberland         | 100.97 | 101.24 | 101.17 | 101.60 | 101.68 | 101.92 | 102.87 | 103.79 | 103.80 | 105.38 | -0.46%     | 126  |
| Dickenson County   | 103.44 | 103.39 | 103.63 | 103.87 | 103.55 | 102.47 | 104.43 | 106.73 | 106.48 | 106.89 | -0.36%     | 115  |
| Dinwiddie County   | 99.66  | 99.93  | 100.42 | 100.30 | 100.28 | 100.37 | 100.26 | 100.28 | 100.58 | 99.89  | -0.02%     | 67   |
| Essex County       | 99.09  | 99.03  | 99.61  | 99.57  | 99.88  | 100.17 | 99.36  | 99.39  | 99.90  | 99.91  | -0.09%     | 79   |
| Fairfax County     | 93.39  | 92.95  | 92.95  | 92.92  | 92.98  | 92.48  | 92.18  | 84.53  | 84.91  | 86.24  | 0.92%      | 5    |
| Fauquier County    | 93.67  | 93.93  | 93.99  | 94.00  | 93.15  | 93.31  | 93.40  | 88.40  | 88.62  | 88.77  | 0.61%      | 10   |
| Floyd County       | 98.87  | 99.51  | 99.65  | 99.44  | 99.43  | 99.84  | 98.73  | 98.88  | 98.88  | 98.66  | 0.02%      | 56   |
| Fluvanna County    | 98.14  | 98.26  | 97.98  | 98.20  | 98.19  | 98.06  | 97.96  | 96.03  | 95.81  | 95.55  | 0.30%      | 28   |
| Franklin County    | 98.20  | 98.58  | 98.47  | 98.82  | 99.05  | 98.85  | 98.97  | 97.87  | 97.56  | 98.02  | 0.02%      | 57   |
| Frederick County   | 97.72  | 97.92  | 97.55  | 97.83  | 98.09  | 98.44  | 97.52  | 95.43  | 95.92  | 96.54  | 0.14%      | 41   |
| Giles County       | 101.50 | 101.65 | 101.56 | 101.74 | 101.59 | 101.07 | 101.18 | 102.47 | 102.19 | 101.99 | -0.05%     | 72   |
| Gloucester County  | 97.96  | 98.14  | 98.05  | 97.88  | 98.42  | 98.18  | 98.06  | 96.96  | 97.25  | 97.12  | 0.10%      | 45   |
| Goochland County   | 91.38  | 91.38  | 91.13  | 92.01  | 90.16  | 91.09  | 91.18  | 84.88  | 84.39  | 82.98  | 1.13%      | 3    |
| Grayson County     | 101.86 | 100.98 | 100.86 | 101.25 | 100.71 | 101.45 | 101.01 | 102.71 | 102.12 | 101.98 | -0.01%     | 64   |
| Greene County      | 98.89  | 99.13  | 98.55  | 98.71  | 98.92  | 98.57  | 98.76  | 98.14  | 97.30  | 96.88  | 0.23%      | 34   |
| Greensville County | 101.19 | 101.83 | 102.28 | 103.42 | 103.02 | 103.70 | 103.46 | 107.16 | 105.79 | 105.99 | -0.50%     | 130  |
| Halifax County     | 100.70 | 101.04 | 100.96 | 100.78 | 100.72 | 100.98 | 100.42 | 101.51 | 101.13 | 100.90 | -0.02%     | 66   |
| Hanover County     | 95.47  | 95.39  | 95.51  | 95.21  | 95.17  | 95.56  | 95.42  | 92.05  | 92.38  | 93.39  | 0.25%      | 31   |
| Henrico County     | 98.51  | 98.40  | 99.08  | 98.77  | 98.85  | 98.72  | 98.57  | 97.01  | 97.63  | 98.57  | -0.01%     | 61   |
| Henry County       | 101.77 | 102.25 | 102.32 | 102.55 | 101.67 | 102.29 | 102.10 | 103.68 | 103.61 | 103.39 | -0.17%     | 91   |
| Highland County    | 96.81  | 95.77  | 96.49  | 96.16  | 95.85  | 95.94  | 95.37  | 92.54  | 90.79  | 89.72  | 0.88%      | 7    |
| Isle of Wight      | 98.55  | 99.20  | 98.38  | 98.89  | 98.60  | 98.46  | 97.99  | 95.58  | 95.62  | 95.13  | 0.40%      | 22   |
| James City County  | 96.63  | 96.89  | 95.87  | 96.28  | 95.95  | 95.95  | 96.09  | 92.48  | 92.74  | 92.64  | 0.48%      | 16   |
| King and Queen     | 98.82  | 98.92  | 99.60  | 99.91  | 100.07 | 99.41  | 99.39  | 100.12 | 99.99  | 100.93 | -0.23%     | 99   |
| King George        | 96.78  | 97.43  | 97.26  | 97.00  | 96.84  | 96.82  | 96.15  | 93.34  | 93.06  | 93.43  | 0.40%      | 23   |
| King William       | 98.66  | 98.58  | 98.76  | 98.20  | 98.23  | 98.28  | 98.57  | 97.63  | 97.59  | 97.18  | 0.17%      | 38   |
| Lancaster County   | 95.26  | 96.22  | 96.05  | 95.93  | 96.05  | 96.47  | 96.35  | 92.50  | 92.07  | 91.67  | 0.43%      | 19   |
| Lee County         | 102.22 | 102.41 | 102.71 | 102.54 | 102.86 | 102.59 | 102.43 | 104.58 | 104.10 | 104.43 | -0.24%     | 100  |
| Loudoun County     | 92.54  | 91.97  | 91.90  | 92.56  | 92.70  | 92.19  | 92.33  | 85.79  | 86.28  | 85.64  | 0.90%      | 6    |
| Louisa County      | 97.19  | 97.14  | 97.24  | 97.07  | 96.98  | 97.32  | 96.56  | 94.21  | 93.75  | 93.40  | 0.45%      | 17   |
| Lunenburg County   | 100.83 | 100.87 | 101.19 | 101.48 | 101.39 | 101.49 | 101.24 | 102.32 | 102.13 | 103.14 | -0.25%     | 102  |
| Madison County     | 97.64  | 97.68  | 97.41  | 97.55  | 97.45  | 97.22  | 97.81  | 96.41  | 96.43  | 96.39  | 0.14%      | 39   |
| Mathews County     | 96.35  | 96.88  | 96.60  | 96.81  | 96.95  | 97.17  | 96.38  | 93.63  | 93.24  | 92.62  | 0.45%      | 18   |

## Fiscal Stress 2012 – 2021

(Alphabetic Order)

| Localities           | 2021   | 2020   | 2019   | 2018   | 2017   | 2016   | 2015   | 2014   | 2013   | 2012   | Avg Change | Rank |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------------|------|
| Mecklenburg          | 102.94 | 102.36 | 103.05 | 101.77 | 101.71 | 101.00 | 101.84 | 100.84 | 100.51 | 99.61  | 0.37%      | 25   |
| Middlesex County     | 96.22  | 96.86  | 97.04  | 96.87  | 97.03  | 97.17  | 96.41  | 93.98  | 93.60  | 91.50  | 0.57%      | 13   |
| Montgomery           | 100.89 | 100.64 | 100.70 | 101.21 | 100.96 | 101.06 | 100.92 | 101.96 | 101.97 | 101.82 | -0.10%     | 81   |
| Nelson County        | 96.92  | 97.21  | 97.78  | 97.58  | 97.47  | 97.78  | 97.74  | 95.10  | 95.77  | 94.77  | 0.25%      | 30   |
| New Kent County      | 95.94  | 95.48  | 95.73  | 96.21  | 96.14  | 96.19  | 96.18  | 93.73  | 93.82  | 93.87  | 0.25%      | 33   |
| Northampton          | 100.22 | 100.49 | 100.52 | 100.30 | 100.43 | 100.18 | 99.74  | 100.14 | 99.54  | 99.79  | 0.05%      | 52   |
| Northumberland       | 95.09  | 95.86  | 95.86  | 95.87  | 95.85  | 95.68  | 95.47  | 90.82  | 90.68  | 91.00  | 0.50%      | 15   |
| Nottoway County      | 101.17 | 101.08 | 101.47 | 100.89 | 101.43 | 101.49 | 101.50 | 102.87 | 102.98 | 102.57 | -0.15%     | 88   |
| Orange County        | 96.06  | 97.80  | 98.21  | 98.66  | 98.62  | 98.03  | 98.19  | 96.41  | 96.71  | 97.30  | -0.14%     | 85   |
| Page County          | 100.08 | 100.44 | 100.33 | 100.31 | 100.66 | 100.74 | 100.61 | 101.52 | 101.19 | 100.25 | -0.02%     | 65   |
| Patrick County       | 100.96 | 101.19 | 101.31 | 100.99 | 101.24 | 100.97 | 100.75 | 102.41 | 101.99 | 102.32 | -0.15%     | 86   |
| Pittsylvania         | 100.48 | 100.98 | 100.81 | 100.67 | 100.38 | 100.42 | 100.53 | 101.07 | 100.90 | 100.12 | 0.04%      | 54   |
| Powhatan County      | 94.67  | 95.21  | 95.32  | 95.64  | 95.77  | 96.33  | 96.26  | 93.33  | 93.50  | 93.51  | 0.14%      | 40   |
| Prince Edward        | 101.45 | 101.93 | 101.95 | 101.61 | 101.76 | 101.93 | 102.01 | 103.26 | 103.12 | 103.15 | -0.18%     | 92   |
| Prince George        | 99.93  | 100.30 | 99.85  | 99.75  | 99.88  | 99.70  | 99.75  | 98.32  | 98.30  | 99.19  | 0.08%      | 47   |
| Prince William       | 96.77  | 97.03  | 96.88  | 96.39  | 96.86  | 96.73  | 95.99  | 92.42  | 92.78  | 93.31  | 0.41%      | 20   |
| Pulaski County       | 101.82 | 102.10 | 102.11 | 102.16 | 102.10 | 101.86 | 102.00 | 103.45 | 103.40 | 103.20 | -0.15%     | 87   |
| Rappahannock         | 92.86  | 93.69  | 93.62  | 93.97  | 94.32  | 94.34  | 93.88  | 88.92  | 88.11  | 88.17  | 0.59%      | 12   |
| Richmond County      | 99.20  | 99.33  | 99.87  | 99.38  | 99.40  | 99.56  | 99.32  | 98.91  | 99.74  | 99.10  | 0.01%      | 58   |
| Roanoke County       | 99.86  | 100.08 | 99.73  | 99.66  | 99.94  | 99.92  | 99.47  | 100.13 | 99.61  | 99.58  | 0.03%      | 55   |
| Rockbridge County    | 99.75  | 100.16 | 99.91  | 100.05 | 100.28 | 100.33 | 100.03 | 99.74  | 99.27  | 99.38  | 0.04%      | 53   |
| Rockingham           | 97.31  | 99.18  | 98.99  | 98.86  | 99.03  | 98.87  | 98.92  | 97.68  | 97.34  | 97.82  | -0.06%     | 73   |
| Russell County       | 101.77 | 101.94 | 102.23 | 102.25 | 102.19 | 101.84 | 101.80 | 105.04 | 104.92 | 105.04 | -0.35%     | 112  |
| Scott County         | 102.24 | 102.28 | 102.17 | 102.33 | 102.31 | 102.85 | 102.51 | 104.80 | 104.81 | 106.00 | -0.39%     | 119  |
| Shenandoah           | 98.57  | 99.39  | 99.01  | 98.98  | 98.77  | 98.77  | 98.44  | 98.27  | 98.19  | 97.89  | 0.08%      | 48   |
| Smyth County         | 103.52 | 103.37 | 103.35 | 103.25 | 103.03 | 103.39 | 103.53 | 105.91 | 105.50 | 106.02 | -0.26%     | 103  |
| Southampton          | 100.57 | 100.50 | 100.12 | 100.60 | 101.43 | 101.05 | 101.01 | 101.10 | 101.58 | 100.98 | -0.04%     | 70   |
| Spotsylvania         | 96.79  | 97.45  | 97.41  | 97.18  | 97.20  | 97.30  | 97.34  | 95.08  | 95.50  | 95.00  | 0.21%      | 36   |
| Stafford County      | 95.92  | 96.55  | 96.16  | 95.97  | 95.55  | 96.27  | 96.07  | 92.84  | 92.79  | 92.55  | 0.41%      | 21   |
| Surry County         | 94.07  | 94.49  | 94.70  | 94.32  | 94.97  | 94.89  | 95.18  | 91.44  | 91.56  | 90.82  | 0.40%      | 24   |
| Sussex County        | 102.53 | 102.87 | 104.20 | 103.72 | 103.29 | 103.36 | 103.47 | 106.44 | 104.76 | 105.52 | -0.31%     | 108  |
| Tazewell County      | 102.53 | 102.01 | 102.22 | 102.04 | 102.24 | 102.12 | 101.56 | 102.89 | 102.72 | 103.47 | -0.10%     | 80   |
| Warren County        | 97.92  | 98.91  | 97.91  | 97.99  | 98.14  | 97.72  | 98.11  | 96.35  | 96.89  | 96.86  | 0.12%      | 42   |
| Washington           | 99.98  | 99.93  | 100.06 | 100.44 | 99.99  | 100.28 | 99.92  | 100.02 | 99.61  | 99.14  | 0.09%      | 46   |
| Westmoreland         | 98.32  | 98.53  | 98.66  | 98.58  | 98.73  | 98.43  | 98.64  | 97.66  | 97.24  | 97.45  | 0.10%      | 44   |
| Wise County          | 102.44 | 102.09 | 101.85 | 101.86 | 101.71 | 102.45 | 101.64 | 102.94 | 103.96 | 105.12 | -0.28%     | 105  |
| Wythe County         | 101.13 | 101.05 | 101.47 | 101.24 | 101.20 | 100.87 | 101.07 | 101.68 | 101.77 | 102.37 | -0.13%     | 83   |
| York County          | 96.96  | 97.25  | 96.98  | 97.12  | 97.10  | 96.52  | 96.57  | 93.92  | 93.54  | 94.09  | 0.34%      | 26   |
| Alexandria City      | 95.79  | 94.91  | 94.70  | 94.66  | 94.51  | 94.83  | 94.38  | 88.76  | 88.87  | 89.52  | 0.78%      | 8    |
| Bristol City         | 106.49 | 106.74 | 107.51 | 106.83 | 106.70 | 106.91 | 106.28 | 110.56 | 110.88 | 110.38 | -0.39%     | 118  |
| Buena Vista City     | 105.93 | 105.62 | 106.10 | 106.17 | 105.56 | 106.08 | 106.37 | 112.62 | 111.21 | 110.53 | -0.46%     | 124  |
| Charlottesville City | 102.10 | 101.35 | 101.96 | 101.46 | 102.16 | 101.91 | 101.83 | 104.67 | 106.46 | 104.10 | -0.21%     | 96   |
| Chesapeake City      | 100.05 | 100.21 | 100.19 | 99.77  | 99.86  | 99.98  | 100.15 | 99.21  | 99.07  | 99.41  | 0.07%      | 50   |
| Colonial Heights     | 102.44 | 101.95 | 102.53 | 102.35 | 102.53 | 102.87 | 102.88 | 104.74 | 104.11 | 103.28 | -0.09%     | 78   |
| Covington City       | 106.51 | 106.62 | 106.16 | 105.79 | 105.93 | 105.84 | 105.18 | 111.70 | 112.81 | 113.82 | -0.71%     | 133  |
| Danville City        | 106.37 | 106.34 | 105.84 | 105.31 | 105.14 | 105.03 | 105.07 | 108.82 | 108.90 | 110.02 | -0.37%     | 117  |
| Emporia City         | 107.99 | 108.68 | 107.60 | 107.73 | 107.71 | 108.49 | 107.94 | 115.17 | 114.22 | 113.78 | -0.57%     | 131  |
| Fairfax City         | 93.99  | 93.82  | 93.48  | 93.30  | 93.78  | 93.44  | 92.37  | 88.06  | 87.84  | 88.47  | 0.69%      | 9    |
| Falls Church City    | 90.55  | 89.07  | 90.40  | 89.96  | 91.01  | 91.14  | 90.32  | 80.41  | 81.79  | 81.40  | 1.25%      | 1    |
| Franklin City        | 106.94 | 106.53 | 106.24 | 107.14 | 106.94 | 106.96 | 107.05 | 110.47 | 110.60 | 110.40 | -0.35%     | 113  |
| Fredericksburg       | 99.49  | 99.83  | 101.06 | 101.23 | 100.54 | 100.42 | 100.26 | 101.54 | 102.45 | 102.68 | -0.35%     | 111  |
| Galax City           | 106.02 | 106.37 | 106.10 | 105.59 | 106.09 | 106.09 | 106.34 | 111.67 | 110.65 | 110.64 | -0.46%     | 125  |
| Hampton City         | 105.23 | 105.29 | 104.99 | 105.05 | 105.07 | 105.29 | 104.89 | 108.68 | 108.40 | 107.42 | -0.23%     | 98   |
| Harrisonburg City    | 104.93 | 104.69 | 104.78 | 105.13 | 104.77 | 104.80 | 104.08 | 107.96 | 108.21 | 107.95 | -0.31%     | 107  |
| Hopewell City        | 105.49 | 106.24 | 106.19 | 105.89 | 107.07 | 107.20 | 106.02 | 111.41 | 110.64 | 109.05 | -0.36%     | 116  |
| Lexington City       | 104.30 | 103.75 | 104.63 | 105.10 | 104.51 | 104.57 | 104.31 | 106.96 | 108.04 | 105.96 | -0.17%     | 90   |
| Lynchburg City       | 104.98 | 105.13 | 105.57 | 106.06 | 105.95 | 105.89 | 106.11 | 111.00 | 110.94 | 110.67 | -0.57%     | 132  |

## Fiscal Stress 2012 – 2021

(Alphabetic Order)

| Localities          | 2021   | 2020   | 2019   | 2018   | 2017   | 2016   | 2015   | 2014   | 2013   | 2012   | Avg Change | Rank |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------------|------|
| Manassas City       | 99.84  | 100.39 | 99.98  | 100.04 | 99.86  | 100.16 | 99.45  | 99.64  | 99.69  | 100.26 | -0.05%     | 71   |
| Manassas Park       | 100.87 | 101.78 | 101.10 | 101.45 | 100.95 | 100.99 | 100.59 | 101.27 | 102.13 | 102.68 | -0.20%     | 94   |
| Martinsville City   | 106.59 | 106.83 | 106.97 | 106.98 | 106.87 | 106.57 | 106.58 | 111.24 | 110.79 | 110.91 | -0.43%     | 122  |
| Newport News        | 104.87 | 104.76 | 105.04 | 104.99 | 105.28 | 105.09 | 104.91 | 108.18 | 108.26 | 108.05 | -0.33%     | 110  |
| Norfolk City        | 104.95 | 105.47 | 105.46 | 105.33 | 105.34 | 105.35 | 105.33 | 109.36 | 109.54 | 109.58 | -0.47%     | 127  |
| Norton City         | 105.79 | 105.74 | 105.43 | 105.44 | 105.63 | 105.55 | 105.01 | 108.40 | 107.11 | 107.95 | -0.22%     | 97   |
| Petersburg City     | 106.83 | 106.40 | 106.60 | 106.71 | 107.07 | 106.95 | 106.67 | 112.79 | 112.57 | 111.71 | -0.49%     | 129  |
| Poquoson City       | 97.27  | 97.58  | 97.00  | 96.85  | 96.46  | 96.85  | 96.69  | 93.21  | 92.79  | 92.63  | 0.56%      | 14   |
| Portsmouth City     | 105.26 | 105.78 | 105.68 | 105.57 | 105.42 | 105.39 | 105.89 | 109.48 | 108.93 | 109.76 | -0.46%     | 123  |
| Radford City        | 104.73 | 105.35 | 105.71 | 105.53 | 105.64 | 105.78 | 105.74 | 110.43 | 111.55 | 109.47 | -0.48%     | 128  |
| Richmond City       | 103.64 | 103.29 | 103.93 | 104.03 | 103.12 | 103.21 | 103.09 | 105.94 | 107.18 | 107.03 | -0.35%     | 114  |
| Roanoke City        | 104.39 | 104.52 | 105.35 | 105.11 | 104.80 | 105.05 | 104.57 | 108.43 | 108.37 | 108.56 | -0.43%     | 121  |
| Salem City          | 103.48 | 102.31 | 103.72 | 103.16 | 103.72 | 103.43 | 103.72 | 106.34 | 106.37 | 106.06 | -0.27%     | 104  |
| Staunton City       | 103.28 | 103.44 | 103.24 | 103.69 | 103.21 | 103.28 | 103.41 | 106.09 | 106.03 | 106.10 | -0.30%     | 106  |
| Suffolk City        | 100.96 | 101.46 | 100.86 | 101.01 | 100.87 | 101.04 | 101.01 | 101.47 | 101.12 | 101.03 | -0.01%     | 62   |
| Virginia Beach City | 100.01 | 100.48 | 99.61  | 99.69  | 99.92  | 99.82  | 99.82  | 99.68  | 99.72  | 99.35  | 0.07%      | 49   |
| Waynesboro City     | 104.08 | 104.41 | 104.62 | 104.11 | 104.32 | 104.49 | 103.68 | 105.65 | 105.50 | 105.17 | -0.11%     | 82   |
| Williamsburg City   | 101.96 | 101.13 | 101.26 | 101.57 | 101.18 | 101.35 | 100.88 | 101.36 | 101.48 | 101.34 | 0.07%      | 51   |
| Winchester City     | 102.87 | 102.63 | 102.02 | 102.57 | 102.62 | 102.66 | 102.09 | 103.74 | 104.30 | 104.47 | -0.17%     | 89   |

Rank Scores: 1 = Highest Average Fiscal Stress growth 133 = Lowest Average Fiscal Stress growth

## Fiscal Stress Rankings, 2012 – 2021

(Alphabetical Order)

| Localities            | 2021 | 2020 | 2019 | 2018 | 2017 | 2016 | 2015 | 2014 | 2013 | 2012 |
|-----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Accomack County       | 66   | 59   | 67   | 65   | 64   | 64   | 63   | 65   | 65   | 63   |
| Albemarle County      | 113  | 115  | 116  | 116  | 119  | 117  | 118  | 120  | 119  | 120  |
| Alleghany County      | 36   | 34   | 43   | 39   | 39   | 38   | 41   | 35   | 34   | 36   |
| Amelia County         | 84   | 93   | 88   | 90   | 83   | 83   | 85   | 85   | 85   | 84   |
| Amherst County        | 61   | 71   | 64   | 60   | 57   | 63   | 64   | 66   | 64   | 62   |
| Appomattox County     | 71   | 73   | 73   | 63   | 69   | 73   | 69   | 71   | 73   | 69   |
| Arlington County      | 130  | 132  | 131  | 132  | 131  | 130  | 131  | 132  | 132  | 130  |
| Augusta County        | 97   | 96   | 93   | 94   | 95   | 94   | 94   | 95   | 98   | 94   |
| Bath County           | 128  | 129  | 129  | 130  | 130  | 131  | 130  | 131  | 131  | 131  |
| Bedford County        | 101  | 107  | 105  | 104  | 105  | 100  | 103  | 105  | 105  | 105  |
| Bland County          | 39   | 46   | 44   | 46   | 45   | 48   | 47   | 56   | 52   | 64   |
| Botetourt County      | 100  | 101  | 101  | 103  | 101  | 103  | 102  | 100  | 102  | 101  |
| Brunswick County      | 68   | 65   | 61   | 66   | 70   | 58   | 54   | 46   | 45   | 55   |
| Buchanan County       | 24   | 26   | 25   | 21   | 23   | 30   | 32   | 20   | 29   | 20   |
| Buckingham County     | 73   | 67   | 63   | 70   | 62   | 61   | 72   | 64   | 67   | 54   |
| Campbell County       | 59   | 68   | 58   | 61   | 60   | 60   | 58   | 62   | 61   | 57   |
| Caroline County       | 80   | 80   | 83   | 82   | 81   | 74   | 71   | 77   | 77   | 75   |
| Carroll County        | 37   | 28   | 32   | 30   | 33   | 35   | 34   | 30   | 30   | 31   |
| Charles City County   | 92   | 84   | 81   | 85   | 79   | 84   | 82   | 79   | 80   | 77   |
| Charlotte County      | 45   | 36   | 45   | 43   | 40   | 44   | 45   | 50   | 47   | 50   |
| Chesterfield County   | 90   | 89   | 94   | 97   | 100  | 97   | 101  | 93   | 96   | 99   |
| Clarke County         | 124  | 124  | 124  | 123  | 121  | 122  | 123  | 123  | 123  | 117  |
| Craig County          | 77   | 85   | 82   | 79   | 80   | 80   | 81   | 82   | 82   | 68   |
| Culpeper County       | 96   | 98   | 97   | 93   | 94   | 90   | 92   | 94   | 93   | 88   |
| Cumberland County     | 51   | 49   | 52   | 45   | 44   | 40   | 30   | 37   | 39   | 30   |
| Dickenson County      | 26   | 23   | 26   | 24   | 24   | 33   | 19   | 23   | 22   | 22   |
| Dinwiddie County      | 75   | 74   | 65   | 69   | 68   | 67   | 66   | 67   | 63   | 71   |
| Essex County          | 79   | 86   | 78   | 78   | 75   | 71   | 79   | 76   | 69   | 70   |
| Fairfax County        | 127  | 128  | 128  | 128  | 128  | 128  | 129  | 130  | 129  | 128  |
| Fauquier County       | 126  | 125  | 125  | 125  | 127  | 127  | 126  | 126  | 125  | 125  |
| Floyd County          | 82   | 77   | 77   | 80   | 82   | 77   | 87   | 81   | 81   | 83   |
| Fluvanna County       | 93   | 95   | 98   | 96   | 97   | 98   | 98   | 99   | 100  | 100  |
| Franklin County       | 91   | 90   | 91   | 87   | 85   | 86   | 83   | 87   | 88   | 86   |
| Frederick County      | 98   | 99   | 102  | 100  | 99   | 92   | 104  | 102  | 99   | 97   |
| Giles County          | 46   | 45   | 46   | 42   | 47   | 50   | 49   | 47   | 48   | 51   |
| Gloucester County     | 94   | 97   | 96   | 99   | 93   | 96   | 96   | 92   | 91   | 93   |
| Goochland County      | 132  | 131  | 132  | 131  | 133  | 133  | 132  | 129  | 130  | 132  |
| Grayson County        | 41   | 56   | 57   | 51   | 59   | 47   | 51   | 45   | 51   | 52   |
| Greene County         | 81   | 83   | 90   | 89   | 87   | 89   | 86   | 86   | 90   | 95   |
| Greensville County    | 48   | 43   | 34   | 27   | 29   | 22   | 26   | 21   | 26   | 27   |
| Halifax County        | 57   | 54   | 55   | 58   | 58   | 56   | 62   | 55   | 59   | 61   |
| Hanover County        | 119  | 120  | 120  | 121  | 122  | 121  | 120  | 119  | 117  | 111  |
| Henrico County        | 88   | 94   | 84   | 88   | 88   | 88   | 90   | 91   | 86   | 85   |
| Henry County          | 44   | 35   | 33   | 32   | 46   | 36   | 35   | 39   | 40   | 40   |
| Highland County       | 107  | 118  | 113  | 115  | 117  | 119  | 121  | 115  | 121  | 123  |
| Isle of Wight County  | 87   | 81   | 92   | 84   | 92   | 91   | 97   | 101  | 103  | 102  |
| James City County     | 111  | 111  | 117  | 113  | 115  | 118  | 115  | 117  | 116  | 113  |
| King and Queen County | 83   | 87   | 80   | 73   | 71   | 82   | 78   | 70   | 68   | 60   |
| King George County    | 109  | 105  | 106  | 108  | 111  | 110  | 114  | 111  | 112  | 109  |
| King William County   | 85   | 91   | 87   | 95   | 96   | 95   | 89   | 90   | 87   | 92   |
| Lancaster County      | 120  | 116  | 115  | 118  | 114  | 113  | 111  | 116  | 118  | 118  |
| Lee County            | 35   | 30   | 30   | 33   | 30   | 32   | 33   | 36   | 37   | 37   |
| Loudoun County        | 131  | 130  | 130  | 129  | 129  | 129  | 128  | 128  | 128  | 129  |
| Louisa County         | 104  | 109  | 107  | 107  | 108  | 104  | 108  | 106  | 107  | 110  |
| Lunenburg County      | 56   | 57   | 51   | 48   | 50   | 46   | 48   | 49   | 50   | 44   |
| Madison County        | 99   | 102  | 103  | 102  | 103  | 106  | 99   | 96   | 97   | 98   |
| Mathews County        | 112  | 112  | 112  | 111  | 109  | 108  | 110  | 110  | 111  | 115  |
| Mecklenburg County    | 28   | 31   | 29   | 41   | 42   | 54   | 39   | 63   | 66   | 73   |
| Middlesex County      | 114  | 113  | 108  | 109  | 107  | 107  | 109  | 107  | 108  | 119  |
| Montgomery County     | 54   | 58   | 60   | 54   | 54   | 51   | 55   | 51   | 54   | 53   |
| Nelson County         | 106  | 108  | 100  | 101  | 102  | 101  | 100  | 103  | 101  | 104  |
| New Kent County       | 116  | 119  | 119  | 114  | 113  | 116  | 113  | 109  | 106  | 107  |
| Northampton County    | 62   | 61   | 62   | 68   | 65   | 70   | 75   | 68   | 76   | 72   |
| Northumberland County | 121  | 117  | 118  | 119  | 116  | 120  | 119  | 122  | 122  | 121  |
| Nottoway County       | 49   | 52   | 47   | 57   | 49   | 45   | 46   | 44   | 43   | 47   |
| Orange County         | 115  | 100  | 95   | 91   | 91   | 99   | 93   | 97   | 95   | 91   |
| Page County           | 63   | 63   | 66   | 67   | 61   | 62   | 59   | 54   | 58   | 66   |
| Patrick County        | 53   | 50   | 49   | 56   | 51   | 57   | 57   | 48   | 53   | 49   |
| Pittsylvania County   | 60   | 55   | 59   | 59   | 66   | 65   | 61   | 61   | 62   | 67   |
| Powhatan County       | 122  | 121  | 121  | 120  | 118  | 114  | 112  | 112  | 110  | 108  |
| Prince Edward County  | 47   | 42   | 41   | 44   | 41   | 39   | 37   | 41   | 42   | 43   |
| Prince George County  | 69   | 66   | 75   | 75   | 76   | 79   | 74   | 83   | 83   | 80   |
| Prince William County | 110  | 110  | 111  | 112  | 110  | 111  | 117  | 118  | 115  | 112  |



## Fiscal Stress Rankings, 2012 – 2021

(Alphabetical Order)

| Localities            | 2021 | 2020 | 2019 | 2018 | 2017 | 2016 | 2015 | 2014 | 2013 | 2012 |
|-----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Pulaski County        | 42   | 37   | 38   | 37   | 38   | 42   | 38   | 40   | 41   | 42   |
| Rappahannock County   | 129  | 127  | 126  | 126  | 125  | 125  | 125  | 124  | 126  | 127  |
| Richmond County       | 78   | 79   | 74   | 81   | 84   | 81   | 80   | 80   | 70   | 82   |
| Roanoke County        | 70   | 72   | 76   | 77   | 73   | 76   | 76   | 69   | 74   | 74   |
| Rockbridge County     | 74   | 70   | 72   | 71   | 67   | 68   | 68   | 73   | 78   | 78   |
| Rockingham County     | 102  | 82   | 86   | 86   | 86   | 85   | 84   | 88   | 89   | 89   |
| Russell County        | 43   | 41   | 35   | 36   | 36   | 43   | 42   | 31   | 31   | 34   |
| Scott County          | 34   | 33   | 37   | 35   | 34   | 29   | 31   | 32   | 32   | 26   |
| Shenandoah County     | 86   | 78   | 85   | 83   | 89   | 87   | 91   | 84   | 84   | 87   |
| Smyth County          | 23   | 24   | 27   | 28   | 28   | 24   | 24   | 28   | 28   | 25   |
| Southampton County    | 58   | 60   | 69   | 62   | 48   | 52   | 52   | 60   | 56   | 59   |
| Spotsylvania County   | 108  | 104  | 104  | 105  | 104  | 105  | 105  | 104  | 104  | 103  |
| Stafford County       | 117  | 114  | 114  | 117  | 120  | 115  | 116  | 114  | 114  | 116  |
| Surry County          | 123  | 123  | 123  | 124  | 123  | 123  | 122  | 121  | 120  | 122  |
| Sussex County         | 30   | 27   | 22   | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25   | 24   | 33   | 29   |
| Tazewell County       | 31   | 39   | 36   | 38   | 35   | 37   | 44   | 43   | 44   | 39   |
| Warren County         | 95   | 88   | 99   | 98   | 98   | 102  | 95   | 98   | 94   | 96   |
| Washington County     | 67   | 75   | 70   | 64   | 72   | 69   | 70   | 72   | 75   | 81   |
| Westmoreland County   | 89   | 92   | 89   | 92   | 90   | 93   | 88   | 89   | 92   | 90   |
| Wise County           | 32   | 38   | 42   | 40   | 43   | 34   | 43   | 42   | 38   | 33   |
| Wythe County          | 50   | 53   | 48   | 52   | 52   | 59   | 50   | 52   | 55   | 48   |
| York County           | 105  | 106  | 110  | 106  | 106  | 112  | 107  | 108  | 109  | 106  |
| Alexandria City       | 118  | 122  | 122  | 122  | 124  | 124  | 124  | 125  | 124  | 124  |
| Bristol City          | 6    | 3    | 2    | 4    | 6    | 5    | 7    | 9    | 7    | 9    |
| Buena Vista City      | 9    | 12   | 8    | 6    | 12   | 8    | 5    | 3    | 5    | 7    |
| Charlottesville City  | 38   | 48   | 40   | 49   | 37   | 41   | 40   | 34   | 23   | 38   |
| Chesapeake City       | 64   | 69   | 68   | 74   | 77   | 75   | 67   | 78   | 79   | 76   |
| Colonial Heights City | 33   | 40   | 31   | 34   | 32   | 28   | 29   | 33   | 36   | 41   |
| Covington City        | 5    | 4    | 7    | 9    | 9    | 10   | 13   | 4    | 2    | 1    |
| Danville City         | 7    | 8    | 10   | 15   | 16   | 18   | 14   | 14   | 14   | 10   |
| Emporia City          | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    |
| Fairfax City          | 125  | 126  | 127  | 127  | 126  | 126  | 127  | 127  | 127  | 126  |
| Falls Church City     | 133  | 133  | 133  | 133  | 132  | 132  | 133  | 133  | 133  | 133  |
| Franklin City         | 2    | 5    | 5    | 2    | 4    | 3    | 2    | 10   | 11   | 8    |
| Fredericksburg City   | 76   | 76   | 54   | 53   | 63   | 66   | 65   | 53   | 46   | 45   |
| Galax City            | 8    | 7    | 9    | 10   | 7    | 7    | 6    | 5    | 9    | 6    |
| Hampton City          | 13   | 15   | 18   | 19   | 17   | 15   | 17   | 15   | 15   | 19   |
| Harrisonburg City     | 16   | 18   | 19   | 16   | 19   | 19   | 21   | 19   | 18   | 17   |
| Hopewell City         | 11   | 9    | 6    | 8    | 3    | 2    | 9    | 6    | 10   | 14   |
| Lexington City        | 20   | 21   | 20   | 18   | 20   | 20   | 20   | 22   | 19   | 28   |
| Lynchburg City        | 14   | 16   | 13   | 7    | 8    | 9    | 8    | 8    | 6    | 5    |
| Manassas City         | 72   | 64   | 71   | 72   | 78   | 72   | 77   | 75   | 72   | 65   |
| Manassas Park City    | 55   | 44   | 53   | 50   | 55   | 55   | 60   | 59   | 49   | 46   |
| Martinsville City     | 4    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 5    | 6    | 4    | 7    | 8    | 4    |
| Newport News City     | 17   | 17   | 17   | 20   | 15   | 16   | 16   | 18   | 17   | 16   |
| Norfolk City          | 15   | 13   | 14   | 14   | 14   | 14   | 12   | 13   | 12   | 12   |
| Norton City           | 10   | 11   | 15   | 13   | 11   | 12   | 15   | 17   | 21   | 18   |
| Petersburg City       | 3    | 6    | 4    | 5    | 2    | 4    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 3    |
| Poquoson City         | 103  | 103  | 109  | 110  | 112  | 109  | 106  | 113  | 113  | 114  |
| Portsmouth City       | 12   | 10   | 12   | 11   | 13   | 13   | 10   | 12   | 13   | 11   |
| Radford City          | 18   | 14   | 11   | 12   | 10   | 11   | 11   | 11   | 4    | 13   |
| Richmond City         | 22   | 25   | 23   | 23   | 27   | 27   | 28   | 27   | 20   | 21   |
| Roanoke City          | 19   | 19   | 16   | 17   | 18   | 17   | 18   | 16   | 16   | 15   |
| Salem City            | 25   | 32   | 24   | 29   | 22   | 23   | 22   | 25   | 24   | 24   |
| Staunton City         | 27   | 22   | 28   | 26   | 26   | 26   | 27   | 26   | 25   | 23   |
| Suffolk City          | 52   | 47   | 56   | 55   | 56   | 53   | 53   | 57   | 60   | 58   |
| Virginia Beach City   | 65   | 62   | 79   | 76   | 74   | 78   | 73   | 74   | 71   | 79   |
| Waynesboro City       | 21   | 20   | 21   | 22   | 21   | 21   | 23   | 29   | 27   | 32   |
| Williamsburg City     | 40   | 51   | 50   | 47   | 53   | 49   | 56   | 58   | 57   | 56   |
| Winchester City       | 29   | 29   | 39   | 31   | 31   | 31   | 36   | 38   | 35   | 35   |

**Appendix H**

**Revenue Capacity per Capita from 2012 - 2021**



## Revenue Capacity per Capita 2012 - 2021

(Alphabetic Order)

| Localities            | 2021      | 2020      | 2019      | 2018      | 2017      | 2016      | 2015      | 2014      | 2013      | 2012      | Avg. Growth | Rank |
|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------|
| Pulaski County        | \$1,969.5 | \$1,861.4 | \$1,738.6 | \$1,652.2 | \$1,610.3 | \$1,535.3 | \$1,453.9 | \$1,353.6 | \$1,392.3 | \$1,364.6 | 4.93%       | 112  |
| Rappahannock County   | \$4,554.5 | \$4,175.4 | \$4,022.1 | \$3,917.1 | \$3,687.7 | \$3,617.7 | \$3,537.9 | \$3,212.1 | \$3,398.5 | \$3,371.5 | 3.90%       | 73   |
| Richmond County       | \$2,455.6 | \$2,276.3 | \$2,138.2 | \$2,138.2 | \$2,094.6 | \$2,018.3 | \$1,952.5 | \$1,809.7 | \$1,744.8 | \$1,801.4 | 4.04%       | 79   |
| Roanoke County        | \$2,199.4 | \$2,070.1 | \$2,103.2 | \$2,026.0 | \$1,948.1 | \$1,875.6 | \$1,831.6 | \$1,661.8 | \$1,757.0 | \$1,716.3 | 3.13%       | 48   |
| Rockbridge County     | \$2,586.8 | \$2,408.7 | \$2,338.3 | \$2,269.4 | \$2,157.6 | \$2,091.9 | \$2,072.8 | \$1,879.4 | \$1,979.4 | \$1,918.6 | 3.87%       | 72   |
| Rockingham County     | \$2,703.0 | \$2,267.7 | \$2,160.3 | \$2,126.7 | \$2,033.3 | \$1,973.6 | \$1,896.3 | \$1,715.1 | \$1,804.0 | \$1,774.3 | 5.82%       | 127  |
| Russell County        | \$1,655.4 | \$1,571.1 | \$1,478.4 | \$1,469.7 | \$1,379.9 | \$1,336.5 | \$1,331.5 | \$1,207.3 | \$1,254.8 | \$1,217.8 | 3.99%       | 77   |
| Scott County          | \$1,573.3 | \$1,466.1 | \$1,413.0 | \$1,336.5 | \$1,288.3 | \$1,203.6 | \$1,180.1 | \$1,071.7 | \$1,099.0 | \$1,077.4 | 5.11%       | 116  |
| Shenandoah County     | \$2,411.5 | \$2,286.4 | \$2,243.7 | \$2,151.5 | \$2,089.0 | \$2,034.2 | \$1,944.7 | \$1,735.7 | \$1,785.0 | \$1,701.3 | 4.64%       | 102  |
| Smyth County          | \$1,528.6 | \$1,454.5 | \$1,436.7 | \$1,350.2 | \$1,283.5 | \$1,213.3 | \$1,150.7 | \$1,071.7 | \$1,132.4 | \$1,101.0 | 4.32%       | 86   |
| Southampton County    | \$2,146.9 | \$2,038.3 | \$2,010.9 | \$1,953.0 | \$1,779.5 | \$1,706.1 | \$1,629.2 | \$1,464.2 | \$1,470.5 | \$1,504.5 | 4.74%       | 105  |
| Spotsylvania County   | \$2,462.1 | \$2,313.2 | \$2,318.1 | \$2,252.8 | \$2,196.0 | \$2,121.2 | \$2,051.7 | \$1,936.3 | \$1,930.6 | \$1,890.3 | 3.36%       | 57   |
| Stafford County       | \$2,420.8 | \$2,283.4 | \$2,307.8 | \$2,200.6 | \$2,177.1 | \$2,101.0 | \$2,041.8 | \$1,876.1 | \$1,940.3 | \$1,875.3 | 3.23%       | 52   |
| Surry County          | \$5,214.7 | \$4,946.9 | \$4,720.9 | \$4,728.7 | \$4,534.1 | \$4,291.4 | \$4,002.3 | \$3,718.1 | \$3,751.0 | \$3,798.7 | 4.14%       | 81   |
| Sussex County         | \$1,870.7 | \$1,819.8 | \$1,589.8 | \$1,528.1 | \$1,506.9 | \$1,383.9 | \$1,369.0 | \$1,248.9 | \$1,410.8 | \$1,337.9 | 4.42%       | 91   |
| Tazewell County       | \$1,625.3 | \$1,587.0 | \$1,476.0 | \$1,450.5 | \$1,393.9 | \$1,364.2 | \$1,356.7 | \$1,282.8 | \$1,330.0 | \$1,282.6 | 2.97%       | 40   |
| Warren County         | \$2,621.1 | \$2,435.2 | \$2,467.3 | \$2,340.7 | \$2,276.4 | \$2,198.4 | \$2,075.4 | \$1,917.7 | \$1,896.6 | \$1,748.3 | 5.55%       | 124  |
| Washington County     | \$2,075.7 | \$1,994.1 | \$1,952.0 | \$1,881.8 | \$1,833.1 | \$1,783.8 | \$1,698.0 | \$1,593.7 | \$1,686.4 | \$1,653.3 | 2.84%       | 36   |
| Westmoreland County   | \$2,707.8 | \$2,448.9 | \$2,422.7 | \$2,359.0 | \$2,251.9 | \$2,233.0 | \$2,086.8 | \$1,897.8 | \$2,006.4 | \$1,939.7 | 4.40%       | 90   |
| Wise County           | \$1,551.6 | \$1,557.6 | \$1,513.3 | \$1,475.2 | \$1,424.3 | \$1,391.8 | \$1,409.7 | \$1,343.9 | \$1,275.3 | \$1,236.6 | 2.83%       | 35   |
| Wythe County          | \$2,098.3 | \$1,978.4 | \$1,891.2 | \$1,834.1 | \$1,709.2 | \$1,690.3 | \$1,627.6 | \$1,510.8 | \$1,538.9 | \$1,499.4 | 4.44%       | 92   |
| York County           | \$2,566.4 | \$2,491.8 | \$2,488.0 | \$2,367.7 | \$2,327.3 | \$2,256.3 | \$2,158.0 | \$2,043.1 | \$2,134.2 | \$2,104.6 | 2.44%       | 23   |
| Alexandria City       | \$4,008.8 | \$4,124.5 | \$3,994.2 | \$3,834.8 | \$3,692.2 | \$3,605.3 | \$3,471.1 | \$3,355.9 | \$3,424.9 | \$3,405.1 | 1.97%       | 8    |
| Bristol City          | \$1,825.8 | \$1,706.1 | \$1,698.5 | \$1,647.9 | \$1,589.1 | \$1,480.7 | \$1,449.6 | \$1,408.7 | \$1,434.9 | \$1,439.2 | 2.98%       | 41   |
| Buena Vista City      | \$1,191.8 | \$1,166.9 | \$1,153.8 | \$1,104.5 | \$1,079.9 | \$1,080.8 | \$984.24  | \$878.08  | \$970.36  | \$977.59  | 2.43%       | 21   |
| Charlottesville City  | \$2,615.8 | \$2,516.5 | \$2,566.9 | \$2,499.4 | \$2,269.6 | \$2,263.6 | \$2,052.0 | \$1,900.0 | \$1,963.0 | \$2,110.8 | 2.66%       | 31   |
| Chesapeake City       | \$2,190.3 | \$2,139.0 | \$2,112.2 | \$2,033.7 | \$1,976.4 | \$1,894.9 | \$1,827.5 | \$1,707.9 | \$1,766.9 | \$1,783.5 | 2.53%       | 27   |
| Colonial Heights City | \$2,369.3 | \$2,248.5 | \$2,309.1 | \$2,208.8 | \$2,126.0 | \$2,051.5 | \$2,018.9 | \$1,868.5 | \$1,971.3 | \$1,943.2 | 2.44%       | 22   |
| Covington City        | \$1,925.0 | \$1,847.1 | \$1,848.6 | \$1,794.4 | \$1,701.2 | \$1,609.0 | \$1,591.8 | \$1,268.4 | \$1,222.8 | \$1,140.1 | 7.65%       | 131  |
| Danville City         | \$1,418.0 | \$1,357.8 | \$1,475.8 | \$1,430.8 | \$1,363.3 | \$1,293.9 | \$1,271.9 | \$1,193.1 | \$1,218.2 | \$1,155.3 | 2.53%       | 26   |
| Emporia City          | \$1,557.7 | \$1,450.5 | \$1,532.5 | \$1,501.9 | \$1,467.6 | \$1,317.4 | \$1,304.4 | \$1,184.7 | \$1,254.0 | \$1,290.8 | 2.30%       | 16   |
| Fairfax City          | \$4,652.7 | \$4,613.8 | \$4,538.9 | \$4,346.3 | \$4,199.1 | \$4,211.1 | \$4,126.9 | \$3,620.6 | \$3,750.8 | \$3,640.3 | 3.09%       | 47   |
| Falls Church City     | \$5,305.1 | \$5,150.5 | \$5,119.4 | \$4,922.9 | \$4,707.7 | \$4,525.1 | \$4,348.8 | \$4,298.3 | \$4,175.2 | \$4,103.9 | 3.25%       | 53   |
| Franklin City         | \$1,607.0 | \$1,601.8 | \$1,548.2 | \$1,471.2 | \$1,421.8 | \$1,344.9 | \$1,357.6 | \$1,303.5 | \$1,315.3 | \$1,287.7 | 2.76%       | 32   |
| Fredericksburg City   | \$3,053.3 | \$2,933.9 | \$2,708.9 | \$2,611.1 | \$2,703.4 | \$2,667.4 | \$2,580.0 | \$2,237.2 | \$2,192.6 | \$2,240.9 | 4.03%       | 78   |
| Galax City            | \$1,900.5 | \$1,773.3 | \$1,771.5 | \$1,757.6 | \$1,588.9 | \$1,525.5 | \$1,429.8 | \$1,295.6 | \$1,398.6 | \$1,326.7 | 4.81%       | 109  |
| Hampton City          | \$1,657.7 | \$1,618.2 | \$1,573.9 | \$1,518.3 | \$1,471.0 | \$1,417.0 | \$1,387.3 | \$1,302.7 | \$1,343.1 | \$1,378.6 | 2.25%       | 14   |
| Harrisonburg City     | \$1,582.7 | \$1,531.7 | \$1,558.4 | \$1,477.5 | \$1,381.8 | \$1,334.8 | \$1,289.3 | \$1,209.6 | \$1,225.2 | \$1,221.7 | 3.28%       | 54   |
| Hopewell City         | \$1,486.8 | \$1,394.1 | \$1,417.3 | \$1,370.1 | \$1,303.7 | \$1,246.7 | \$1,226.0 | \$1,140.3 | \$1,212.9 | \$1,216.6 | 2.47%       | 25   |
| Lexington City        | \$1,635.5 | \$1,534.5 | \$1,481.2 | \$1,397.6 | \$1,464.2 | \$1,422.2 | \$1,340.3 | \$1,264.7 | \$1,338.6 | \$1,284.6 | 3.04%       | 44   |
| Lynchburg City        | \$1,697.5 | \$1,577.2 | \$1,519.3 | \$1,454.5 | \$1,416.1 | \$1,409.1 | \$1,353.5 | \$1,262.9 | \$1,296.9 | \$1,267.8 | 3.77%       | 71   |
| Manassas City         | \$2,413.7 | \$2,363.7 | \$2,369.3 | \$2,254.7 | \$2,225.3 | \$2,094.5 | \$2,072.6 | \$1,783.9 | \$1,842.1 | \$1,855.9 | 3.34%       | 56   |
| Manassas Park City    | \$2,071.7 | \$1,888.7 | \$1,921.1 | \$1,846.4 | \$1,780.4 | \$1,713.2 | \$1,672.7 | \$1,487.8 | \$1,464.9 | \$1,438.0 | 4.90%       | 111  |
| Martinsville City     | \$1,453.3 | \$1,382.8 | \$1,354.0 | \$1,345.9 | \$1,255.9 | \$1,231.2 | \$1,154.2 | \$1,100.4 | \$1,160.2 | \$1,141.8 | 3.03%       | 43   |
| Newport News City     | \$1,728.5 | \$1,645.6 | \$1,668.0 | \$1,608.9 | \$1,543.1 | \$1,468.3 | \$1,442.8 | \$1,345.6 | \$1,371.6 | \$1,371.0 | 2.90%       | 38   |
| Norfolk City          | \$1,694.8 | \$1,600.7 | \$1,513.5 | \$1,473.9 | \$1,408.8 | \$1,361.0 | \$1,317.0 | \$1,238.0 | \$1,264.6 | \$1,276.2 | 3.64%       | 66   |
| Norton City           | \$1,810.5 | \$1,819.4 | \$1,691.5 | \$1,650.6 | \$1,628.5 | \$1,657.6 | \$1,584.7 | \$1,532.6 | \$1,657.4 | \$1,565.7 | 1.74%       | 5    |
| Petersburg City       | \$1,252.6 | \$1,275.1 | \$1,311.5 | \$1,248.1 | \$1,184.6 | \$1,152.5 | \$1,138.1 | \$1,041.8 | \$1,065.1 | \$1,062.1 | 1.99%       | 9    |
| Poquoson City         | \$2,447.7 | \$2,387.9 | \$2,431.4 | \$2,347.8 | \$2,256.6 | \$2,193.8 | \$2,141.8 | \$2,033.1 | \$2,133.6 | \$2,069.3 | 2.03%       | 10   |
| Portsmouth City       | \$1,560.6 | \$1,434.8 | \$1,448.3 | \$1,410.8 | \$1,361.2 | \$1,332.8 | \$1,303.4 | \$1,221.6 | \$1,287.2 | \$1,263.2 | 2.62%       | 29   |
| Radford City          | \$1,175.2 | \$1,089.4 | \$1,011.7 | \$981.31  | \$967.08  | \$937.84  | \$892.23  | \$847.49  | \$896.63  | \$850.64  | 4.24%       | 84   |
| Richmond City         | \$2,296.1 | \$2,269.6 | \$2,059.7 | \$1,951.2 | \$1,977.0 | \$1,838.9 | \$1,806.1 | \$1,700.1 | \$1,688.6 | \$1,667.2 | 4.19%       | 83   |
| Roanoke City          | \$1,914.0 | \$1,785.5 | \$1,679.0 | \$1,651.5 | \$1,591.4 | \$1,547.0 | \$1,502.8 | \$1,410.9 | \$1,447.7 | \$1,431.9 | 3.74%       | 69   |
| Salem City            | \$2,195.5 | \$2,186.4 | \$2,050.2 | \$1,987.1 | \$1,895.3 | \$1,815.9 | \$1,805.4 | \$1,689.0 | \$1,719.2 | \$1,681.4 | 3.40%       | 59   |
| Staunton City         | \$1,836.2 | \$1,771.1 | \$1,741.7 | \$1,642.0 | \$1,579.1 | \$1,546.8 | \$1,509.9 | \$1,372.0 | \$1,431.2 | \$1,376.8 | 3.71%       | 67   |
| Suffolk City          | \$2,168.3 | \$2,093.7 | \$2,040.6 | \$1,972.9 | \$1,920.3 | \$1,836.8 | \$1,783.3 | \$1,664.7 | \$1,750.3 | \$1,725.9 | 2.85%       | 37   |
| Virginia Beach City   | \$2,409.0 | \$2,301.9 | \$2,368.2 | \$2,247.9 | \$2,161.8 | \$2,080.0 | \$1,995.7 | \$1,854.8 | \$1,889.5 | \$1,885.6 | 3.08%       | 46   |
| Waynesboro City       | \$2,029.3 | \$1,918.4 | \$1,889.5 | \$1,814.5 | \$1,770.9 | \$1,694.0 | \$1,654.2 | \$1,506.4 | \$1,579.1 | \$1,531.7 | 3.61%       | 65   |
| Williamsburg City     | \$2,127.7 | \$2,267.1 | \$2,382.1 | \$2,196.0 | \$2,167.7 | \$2,105.7 | \$2,137.7 | \$1,982.8 | \$2,019.4 | \$2,092.1 | 0.19%       | 1    |
| Winchester City       | \$2,363.5 | \$2,312.9 | \$2,329.2 | \$2,231.2 | \$2,176.6 | \$2,119.2 | \$2,108.5 | \$1,949.9 | \$1,942.0 | \$1,885.6 | 2.82%       | 34   |

Rank Scores: 1 = Lowest Average Revenue Capacity growth, 133 = Highest Average Revenue Capacity growth

## Revenue Capacity per Capita Rankings 2012 - 2021

(Alphabetic Order)

| Localities            | 2021 | 2020 | 2019 | 2018 | 2017 | 2016 | 2015 | 2014 | 2013 | 2012 |
|-----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Accomack County       | 80   | 75   | 78   | 78   | 74   | 72   | 73   | 76   | 76   | 76   |
| Albemarle County      | 114  | 117  | 117  | 117  | 119  | 119  | 117  | 118  | 118  | 118  |
| Alleghany County      | 44   | 38   | 44   | 46   | 45   | 46   | 49   | 40   | 37   | 33   |
| Amelia County         | 82   | 69   | 70   | 70   | 70   | 64   | 61   | 61   | 60   | 61   |
| Amherst County        | 45   | 43   | 42   | 42   | 42   | 43   | 42   | 45   | 44   | 42   |
| Appomattox County     | 46   | 47   | 48   | 44   | 49   | 52   | 47   | 49   | 55   | 50   |
| Arlington County      | 130  | 131  | 131  | 130  | 130  | 131  | 131  | 131  | 131  | 131  |
| Augusta County        | 77   | 74   | 74   | 74   | 73   | 71   | 71   | 72   | 74   | 69   |
| Bath County           | 133  | 133  | 133  | 133  | 133  | 133  | 133  | 133  | 133  | 133  |
| Bedford County        | 89   | 91   | 88   | 98   | 94   | 90   | 86   | 86   | 99   | 99   |
| Bland County          | 48   | 50   | 57   | 52   | 46   | 47   | 45   | 47   | 41   | 53   |
| Botetourt County      | 102  | 102  | 94   | 95   | 91   | 95   | 85   | 85   | 89   | 87   |
| Brunswick County      | 76   | 70   | 64   | 65   | 67   | 48   | 34   | 19   | 17   | 27   |
| Buchanan County       | 28   | 39   | 43   | 47   | 52   | 59   | 78   | 60   | 75   | 73   |
| Buckingham County     | 50   | 52   | 47   | 54   | 53   | 56   | 58   | 55   | 52   | 43   |
| Campbell County       | 43   | 42   | 40   | 41   | 40   | 37   | 39   | 33   | 33   | 34   |
| Caroline County       | 67   | 67   | 72   | 66   | 64   | 67   | 62   | 62   | 59   | 58   |
| Carroll County        | 34   | 32   | 30   | 28   | 28   | 31   | 31   | 32   | 32   | 36   |
| Charles City County   | 115  | 110  | 108  | 108  | 107  | 99   | 108  | 95   | 96   | 92   |
| Charlotte County      | 40   | 33   | 36   | 35   | 33   | 34   | 33   | 39   | 38   | 47   |
| Chesterfield County   | 72   | 71   | 75   | 76   | 78   | 77   | 77   | 81   | 80   | 81   |
| Clarke County         | 117  | 118  | 119  | 118  | 115  | 116  | 116  | 115  | 114  | 114  |
| Craig County          | 57   | 61   | 53   | 53   | 58   | 50   | 53   | 53   | 53   | 54   |
| Culpeper County       | 73   | 79   | 76   | 73   | 81   | 75   | 82   | 80   | 73   | 64   |
| Cumberland County     | 52   | 53   | 51   | 43   | 44   | 42   | 40   | 42   | 42   | 35   |
| Dickenson County      | 23   | 27   | 27   | 30   | 35   | 35   | 38   | 46   | 49   | 48   |
| Dinwiddie County      | 60   | 60   | 55   | 51   | 50   | 53   | 52   | 51   | 50   | 52   |
| Essex County          | 103  | 107  | 100  | 105  | 102  | 97   | 107  | 100  | 91   | 90   |
| Fairfax County        | 122  | 124  | 125  | 124  | 124  | 124  | 124  | 125  | 123  | 123  |
| Fauquier County       | 120  | 120  | 120  | 121  | 123  | 123  | 122  | 121  | 121  | 119  |
| Floyd County          | 84   | 65   | 61   | 63   | 62   | 63   | 70   | 65   | 62   | 63   |
| Fluvanna County       | 75   | 72   | 83   | 71   | 75   | 78   | 75   | 77   | 79   | 83   |
| Franklin County       | 101  | 89   | 79   | 79   | 76   | 76   | 76   | 78   | 84   | 88   |
| Frederick County      | 94   | 94   | 98   | 96   | 97   | 84   | 96   | 92   | 86   | 86   |
| Giles County          | 35   | 30   | 34   | 33   | 29   | 33   | 32   | 31   | 30   | 30   |
| Gloucester County     | 88   | 87   | 89   | 87   | 84   | 85   | 83   | 84   | 82   | 84   |
| Goochland County      | 127  | 128  | 128  | 128  | 128  | 128  | 128  | 128  | 128  | 127  |
| Grayson County        | 38   | 49   | 54   | 49   | 59   | 44   | 46   | 48   | 57   | 60   |
| Greene County         | 62   | 64   | 69   | 68   | 65   | 69   | 66   | 64   | 71   | 77   |
| Greensville County    | 69   | 58   | 45   | 18   | 22   | 5    | 8    | 5    | 12   | 5    |
| Halifax County        | 58   | 51   | 50   | 57   | 51   | 54   | 59   | 57   | 58   | 55   |
| Hanover County        | 112  | 111  | 112  | 112  | 111  | 110  | 110  | 110  | 111  | 108  |
| Henrico County        | 92   | 98   | 96   | 99   | 96   | 96   | 91   | 101  | 90   | 85   |
| Henry County          | 22   | 15   | 9    | 10   | 10   | 12   | 11   | 11   | 10   | 11   |
| Highland County       | 123  | 125  | 124  | 125  | 127  | 125  | 126  | 124  | 127  | 129  |
| Isle of Wight County  | 70   | 83   | 93   | 88   | 93   | 88   | 98   | 99   | 97   | 103  |
| James City County     | 109  | 112  | 113  | 113  | 113  | 114  | 112  | 113  | 113  | 113  |
| King and Queen County | 106  | 106  | 101  | 92   | 80   | 80   | 80   | 88   | 85   | 67   |
| King George County    | 90   | 92   | 103  | 97   | 100  | 101  | 101  | 96   | 102  | 102  |
| King William County   | 54   | 63   | 62   | 72   | 72   | 73   | 67   | 69   | 66   | 71   |
| Lancaster County      | 126  | 122  | 123  | 122  | 121  | 121  | 121  | 122  | 122  | 122  |
| Lee County            | 4    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 2    |
| Loudoun County        | 121  | 121  | 121  | 120  | 120  | 120  | 120  | 120  | 120  | 120  |
| Louisa County         | 113  | 114  | 115  | 115  | 116  | 118  | 118  | 116  | 117  | 117  |
| Lunenburg County      | 27   | 24   | 17   | 15   | 21   | 19   | 13   | 13   | 11   | 13   |
| Madison County        | 108  | 108  | 111  | 110  | 110  | 111  | 109  | 109  | 107  | 106  |
| Mathews County        | 116  | 115  | 114  | 114  | 114  | 112  | 115  | 114  | 115  | 115  |
| Mecklenburg County    | 99   | 104  | 87   | 83   | 83   | 79   | 72   | 68   | 69   | 80   |
| Middlesex County      | 119  | 119  | 118  | 119  | 118  | 117  | 119  | 117  | 119  | 121  |
| Montgomery County     | 32   | 31   | 33   | 29   | 30   | 28   | 27   | 27   | 26   | 28   |
| Nelson County         | 118  | 116  | 116  | 116  | 117  | 115  | 114  | 119  | 116  | 116  |
| New Kent County       | 100  | 105  | 99   | 94   | 104  | 104  | 106  | 105  | 106  | 105  |
| Northampton County    | 107  | 103  | 107  | 109  | 109  | 109  | 111  | 111  | 112  | 112  |
| Northumberland County | 125  | 123  | 122  | 123  | 122  | 122  | 123  | 123  | 124  | 124  |
| Nottoway County       | 15   | 12   | 14   | 14   | 8    | 9    | 6    | 9    | 7    | 14   |
| Orange County         | 96   | 96   | 80   | 81   | 87   | 98   | 92   | 83   | 81   | 74   |
| Page County           | 65   | 56   | 58   | 58   | 57   | 49   | 51   | 50   | 51   | 59   |
| Patrick County        | 42   | 36   | 37   | 40   | 38   | 41   | 41   | 35   | 40   | 41   |
| Pittsylvania County   | 33   | 28   | 26   | 27   | 26   | 27   | 24   | 20   | 23   | 20   |
| Powhatan County       | 110  | 109  | 109  | 107  | 108  | 108  | 103  | 103  | 101  | 100  |
| Prince Edward County  | 19   | 14   | 11   | 9    | 11   | 11   | 10   | 10   | 8    | 8    |
| Prince George County  | 18   | 13   | 28   | 32   | 32   | 32   | 28   | 37   | 34   | 32   |
| Prince William County | 91   | 99   | 105  | 103  | 105  | 103  | 105  | 106  | 105  | 101  |

## Revenue Capacity per Capita Rankings 2012 - 2021

(Alphabetic Order)

| Localities            | 2021 | 2020 | 2019 | 2018 | 2017 | 2016 | 2015 | 2014 | 2013 | 2012 |
|-----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Pulaski County        | 47   | 45   | 38   | 39   | 41   | 38   | 37   | 38   | 35   | 37   |
| Rappahannock County   | 128  | 127  | 127  | 127  | 125  | 127  | 127  | 126  | 125  | 125  |
| Richmond County       | 86   | 80   | 71   | 77   | 79   | 81   | 81   | 82   | 67   | 82   |
| Roanoke County        | 66   | 59   | 67   | 67   | 66   | 68   | 69   | 66   | 70   | 70   |
| Rockbridge County     | 95   | 93   | 86   | 93   | 85   | 87   | 94   | 91   | 100  | 96   |
| Rockingham County     | 104  | 77   | 73   | 75   | 71   | 74   | 74   | 74   | 78   | 78   |
| Russell County        | 20   | 19   | 15   | 19   | 14   | 17   | 19   | 16   | 19   | 16   |
| Scott County          | 12   | 11   | 6    | 5    | 7    | 6    | 9    | 7    | 5    | 6    |
| Shenandoah County     | 79   | 82   | 77   | 80   | 77   | 82   | 79   | 75   | 77   | 68   |
| Smyth County          | 8    | 10   | 8    | 7    | 6    | 7    | 5    | 6    | 6    | 7    |
| Southampton County    | 59   | 57   | 60   | 61   | 55   | 58   | 55   | 52   | 48   | 51   |
| Spotsylvania County   | 87   | 86   | 84   | 90   | 92   | 94   | 89   | 98   | 92   | 95   |
| Stafford County       | 83   | 81   | 81   | 84   | 90   | 91   | 88   | 90   | 93   | 91   |
| Surry County          | 131  | 130  | 130  | 131  | 131  | 130  | 129  | 130  | 130  | 130  |
| Sussex County         | 36   | 41   | 25   | 26   | 27   | 22   | 25   | 22   | 39   | 31   |
| Tazewell County       | 16   | 21   | 13   | 16   | 16   | 21   | 22   | 26   | 27   | 23   |
| Warren County         | 98   | 95   | 102  | 100  | 103  | 102  | 95   | 97   | 88   | 75   |
| Washington County     | 53   | 55   | 59   | 59   | 60   | 61   | 60   | 63   | 63   | 62   |
| Westmoreland County   | 105  | 97   | 95   | 102  | 98   | 105  | 97   | 93   | 103  | 97   |
| Wise County           | 9    | 18   | 18   | 22   | 20   | 23   | 29   | 34   | 21   | 18   |
| Wythe County          | 55   | 54   | 52   | 55   | 48   | 55   | 54   | 58   | 54   | 49   |
| York County           | 93   | 100  | 104  | 104  | 106  | 106  | 104  | 108  | 109  | 109  |
| Alexandria City       | 124  | 126  | 126  | 126  | 126  | 126  | 125  | 127  | 126  | 126  |
| Bristol City          | 30   | 29   | 35   | 36   | 37   | 30   | 36   | 43   | 45   | 46   |
| Buena Vista City      | 2    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    |
| Charlottesville City  | 97   | 101  | 106  | 106  | 101  | 107  | 90   | 94   | 95   | 110  |
| Chesapeake City       | 63   | 66   | 68   | 69   | 68   | 70   | 68   | 73   | 72   | 79   |
| Colonial Heights City | 74   | 73   | 82   | 85   | 82   | 83   | 87   | 89   | 98   | 98   |
| Covington City        | 41   | 44   | 46   | 48   | 47   | 45   | 50   | 25   | 15   | 9    |
| Danville City         | 5    | 5    | 12   | 13   | 13   | 13   | 14   | 15   | 14   | 12   |
| Emporia City          | 10   | 9    | 21   | 24   | 24   | 14   | 17   | 14   | 18   | 26   |
| Fairfax City          | 129  | 129  | 129  | 129  | 129  | 129  | 130  | 129  | 129  | 128  |
| Falls Church City     | 132  | 132  | 132  | 132  | 132  | 132  | 132  | 132  | 132  | 132  |
| Franklin City         | 14   | 23   | 22   | 20   | 19   | 18   | 23   | 30   | 25   | 25   |
| Fredericksburg City   | 111  | 113  | 110  | 111  | 112  | 113  | 113  | 112  | 110  | 111  |
| Galax City            | 37   | 35   | 41   | 45   | 36   | 36   | 30   | 28   | 36   | 29   |
| Hampton City          | 21   | 25   | 24   | 25   | 25   | 25   | 26   | 29   | 29   | 40   |
| Harrisonburg City     | 13   | 16   | 23   | 23   | 15   | 16   | 15   | 17   | 16   | 17   |
| Hopewell City         | 7    | 7    | 7    | 8    | 9    | 10   | 12   | 12   | 13   | 15   |
| Lexington City        | 17   | 17   | 16   | 11   | 23   | 26   | 20   | 24   | 28   | 24   |
| Lynchburg City        | 25   | 20   | 20   | 17   | 18   | 24   | 21   | 23   | 24   | 21   |
| Manassas City         | 81   | 88   | 91   | 91   | 95   | 89   | 93   | 79   | 83   | 89   |
| Manassas Park City    | 51   | 46   | 56   | 56   | 56   | 60   | 57   | 54   | 47   | 45   |
| Martinsville City     | 6    | 6    | 5    | 6    | 5    | 8    | 7    | 8    | 9    | 10   |
| Newport News City     | 26   | 26   | 29   | 31   | 31   | 29   | 35   | 36   | 31   | 38   |
| Norfolk City          | 24   | 22   | 19   | 21   | 17   | 20   | 18   | 21   | 20   | 22   |
| Norton City           | 29   | 40   | 32   | 37   | 43   | 51   | 48   | 59   | 61   | 57   |
| Petersburg City       | 3    | 4    | 4    | 4    | 4    | 4    | 4    | 4    | 4    | 4    |
| Poquoson City         | 85   | 90   | 97   | 101  | 99   | 100  | 102  | 107  | 108  | 104  |
| Portsmouth City       | 11   | 8    | 10   | 12   | 12   | 15   | 16   | 18   | 22   | 19   |
| Radford City          | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    |
| Richmond City         | 68   | 78   | 66   | 60   | 69   | 66   | 65   | 71   | 64   | 65   |
| Roanoke City          | 39   | 37   | 31   | 38   | 39   | 40   | 43   | 44   | 46   | 44   |
| Salem City            | 64   | 68   | 65   | 64   | 61   | 62   | 64   | 70   | 65   | 66   |
| Staunton City         | 31   | 34   | 39   | 34   | 34   | 39   | 44   | 41   | 43   | 39   |
| Suffolk City          | 61   | 62   | 63   | 62   | 63   | 65   | 63   | 67   | 68   | 72   |
| Virginia Beach City   | 78   | 84   | 90   | 89   | 86   | 86   | 84   | 87   | 87   | 93   |
| Waynesboro City       | 49   | 48   | 49   | 50   | 54   | 57   | 56   | 56   | 56   | 56   |
| Williamsburg City     | 56   | 76   | 92   | 82   | 88   | 92   | 100  | 104  | 104  | 107  |
| Winchester City       | 71   | 85   | 85   | 86   | 89   | 93   | 99   | 102  | 94   | 94   |

Rank Scores: 1 = Lowest Revenue Capacity, 133 = Greatest Revenue Capacity

NOTE: Localities in the index reduced from 134 to 133 in FY14 when the City of Bedford reverted to town status.

## Revenue Capacity Per Capita Scores 2012 – 2021

(Alphabetic Order)

| Localities            | 2021   | 2020   | 2019   | 2018   | 2017   | 2016   | 2015   | 2014   | 2013   | 2012   |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Accomack County       | 101.55 | 101.97 | 101.88 | 101.88 | 102.09 | 102.13 | 100.52 | 100.73 | 100.91 | 100.87 |
| Albemarle County      | 97.39  | 96.44  | 96.61  | 96.48  | 95.73  | 96.06  | 94.77  | 90.07  | 90.11  | 89.40  |
| Alleghany County      | 104.37 | 104.74 | 104.39 | 104.24 | 104.38 | 104.30 | 102.44 | 105.60 | 105.67 | 106.02 |
| Amelia County         | 101.52 | 102.32 | 102.58 | 102.36 | 102.48 | 102.91 | 101.33 | 102.98 | 102.84 | 102.29 |
| Amherst County        | 104.28 | 104.57 | 104.72 | 104.63 | 104.73 | 104.61 | 103.03 | 104.89 | 105.29 | 105.22 |
| Appomattox County     | 104.18 | 104.18 | 104.14 | 104.33 | 104.06 | 104.00 | 102.57 | 104.55 | 103.89 | 104.12 |
| Arlington County      | 88.02  | 85.68  | 86.22  | 86.66  | 86.67  | 86.66  | 84.43  | 68.97  | 70.98  | 73.66  |
| Augusta County        | 101.62 | 102.05 | 102.09 | 102.01 | 102.15 | 102.21 | 100.67 | 101.34 | 101.08 | 101.42 |
| Bath County           | 82.01  | 81.61  | 80.37  | 79.91  | 79.30  | 78.37  | 77.30  | 58.16  | 57.90  | 58.16  |
| Bedford County        | 101.03 | 101.21 | 101.17 | 100.80 | 101.04 | 101.21 | 99.59  | 99.46  | 98.43  | 98.51  |
| Bland County          | 104.10 | 103.96 | 103.80 | 103.86 | 104.34 | 104.14 | 102.79 | 104.79 | 105.37 | 103.94 |
| Botetourt County      | 100.08 | 100.44 | 101.03 | 100.94 | 101.21 | 101.01 | 99.62  | 99.60  | 99.42  | 99.78  |
| Brunswick County      | 101.75 | 102.30 | 103.05 | 102.75 | 102.53 | 104.10 | 103.41 | 107.37 | 107.59 | 106.60 |
| Buchanan County       | 105.14 | 104.63 | 104.50 | 104.18 | 103.86 | 103.71 | 100.08 | 103.05 | 100.98 | 101.29 |
| Buckingham County     | 103.56 | 103.88 | 104.17 | 103.82 | 103.82 | 103.81 | 101.86 | 103.92 | 104.13 | 105.11 |
| Campbell County       | 104.37 | 104.58 | 104.78 | 104.80 | 104.82 | 104.86 | 103.24 | 106.01 | 106.02 | 105.93 |
| Caroline County       | 102.63 | 102.67 | 102.48 | 102.64 | 102.76 | 102.74 | 101.29 | 102.94 | 103.16 | 103.14 |
| Carroll County        | 104.82 | 104.96 | 105.31 | 105.34 | 105.39 | 105.10 | 103.48 | 106.17 | 106.03 | 105.86 |
| Charles City County   | 97.35  | 99.06  | 99.38  | 99.57  | 100.32 | 100.67 | 98.43  | 98.79  | 98.58  | 99.32  |
| Charlotte County      | 104.40 | 104.94 | 105.02 | 104.99 | 105.12 | 104.98 | 103.43 | 105.69 | 105.60 | 104.88 |
| Chesterfield County   | 101.84 | 102.28 | 101.94 | 101.94 | 101.79 | 101.86 | 100.08 | 100.16 | 100.27 | 100.48 |
| Clarke County         | 95.75  | 95.98  | 95.86  | 96.15  | 96.64  | 96.69  | 94.82  | 91.29  | 91.93  | 92.60  |
| Craig County          | 103.17 | 103.09 | 103.99 | 103.82 | 103.69 | 104.04 | 102.20 | 104.30 | 104.12 | 103.92 |
| Culpeper County       | 101.81 | 101.90 | 101.92 | 102.05 | 101.75 | 101.96 | 99.97  | 100.19 | 101.09 | 102.09 |
| Cumberland County     | 103.52 | 103.83 | 104.01 | 104.46 | 104.42 | 104.65 | 103.23 | 105.11 | 105.37 | 105.87 |
| Dickenson County      | 105.75 | 105.49 | 105.63 | 105.22 | 104.97 | 104.92 | 103.31 | 104.84 | 104.73 | 104.82 |
| Dinwiddie County      | 102.98 | 103.10 | 103.88 | 103.91 | 103.95 | 103.93 | 102.37 | 104.35 | 104.72 | 103.97 |
| Essex County          | 100.02 | 99.68  | 100.70 | 100.31 | 100.65 | 100.81 | 98.57  | 98.29  | 99.15  | 99.45  |
| Fairfax County        | 93.42  | 92.87  | 92.86  | 92.86  | 92.87  | 92.72  | 90.66  | 82.52  | 83.19  | 84.58  |
| Fauquier County       | 94.15  | 95.02  | 94.80  | 94.11  | 93.30  | 93.48  | 92.46  | 86.35  | 86.62  | 87.21  |
| Floyd County          | 101.38 | 102.71 | 103.21 | 102.87 | 102.95 | 102.93 | 100.77 | 102.24 | 102.39 | 102.11 |
| Fluvanna County       | 101.81 | 102.17 | 101.46 | 102.11 | 102.04 | 101.82 | 100.23 | 100.50 | 100.29 | 100.17 |
| Franklin County       | 100.12 | 101.27 | 101.66 | 101.85 | 102.00 | 101.88 | 100.19 | 100.33 | 99.88  | 99.73  |
| Frederick County      | 100.63 | 100.96 | 100.75 | 100.93 | 100.82 | 101.48 | 99.13  | 98.97  | 99.71  | 99.95  |
| Giles County          | 104.82 | 105.13 | 105.18 | 105.13 | 105.34 | 105.03 | 103.45 | 106.21 | 106.08 | 106.20 |
| Gloucester County     | 101.22 | 101.66 | 101.16 | 101.29 | 101.43 | 101.35 | 99.87  | 99.62  | 100.19 | 100.05 |
| Goochland County      | 90.39  | 90.40  | 90.12  | 90.86  | 89.15  | 89.71  | 88.75  | 79.32  | 78.06  | 77.68  |
| Grayson County        | 104.54 | 103.97 | 103.96 | 103.99 | 103.65 | 104.44 | 102.66 | 104.70 | 103.40 | 102.98 |
| Greene County         | 102.91 | 102.91 | 102.67 | 102.60 | 102.76 | 102.60 | 100.98 | 102.34 | 101.10 | 100.69 |
| Greensville County    | 102.18 | 103.16 | 104.32 | 106.07 | 105.93 | 107.05 | 105.18 | 109.33 | 108.28 | 109.47 |
| Halifax County        | 103.11 | 103.93 | 104.01 | 103.73 | 103.94 | 103.93 | 101.78 | 103.76 | 103.30 | 103.77 |
| Hanover County        | 97.63  | 98.32  | 98.24  | 98.37  | 98.43  | 98.74  | 97.19  | 95.19  | 95.68  | 96.57  |
| Henrico County        | 100.66 | 100.86 | 100.77 | 100.78 | 100.88 | 100.93 | 99.33  | 98.20  | 99.20  | 100.02 |
| Henry County          | 105.88 | 106.35 | 106.70 | 106.60 | 106.55 | 106.54 | 104.93 | 108.42 | 108.59 | 108.65 |
| Highland County       | 93.39  | 92.15  | 92.90  | 92.52  | 91.77  | 92.08  | 89.67  | 82.79  | 78.95  | 76.47  |
| Isle of Wight County  | 101.87 | 101.82 | 101.03 | 101.24 | 101.08 | 101.25 | 99.02  | 98.29  | 98.56  | 97.99  |
| James City County     | 98.21  | 98.21  | 97.39  | 97.78  | 97.49  | 97.33  | 95.94  | 91.90  | 92.22  | 92.61  |
| King and Queen County | 99.73  | 99.84  | 100.60 | 101.18 | 101.76 | 101.74 | 100.02 | 99.26  | 99.76  | 101.70 |
| King George County    | 101.02 | 101.12 | 100.45 | 100.82 | 100.73 | 100.59 | 98.76  | 98.61  | 98.15  | 98.12  |
| King William County   | 103.48 | 102.91 | 103.20 | 102.10 | 102.16 | 102.09 | 100.96 | 101.54 | 101.49 | 101.31 |
| Lancaster County      | 91.75  | 93.67  | 93.98  | 93.74  | 94.22  | 94.06  | 92.85  | 86.19  | 85.31  | 84.94  |
| Lee County            | 108.25 | 108.56 | 108.99 | 108.89 | 108.72 | 108.56 | 106.89 | 112.43 | 112.10 | 111.72 |
| Loudoun County        | 93.83  | 93.79  | 94.14  | 94.59  | 94.64  | 94.85  | 92.93  | 87.04  | 87.27  | 86.26  |
| Louisa County         | 97.45  | 97.53  | 97.31  | 97.20  | 96.52  | 96.18  | 94.60  | 90.97  | 90.11  | 90.21  |
| Lunenburg County      | 105.48 | 105.83 | 106.32 | 106.23 | 105.96 | 106.01 | 104.60 | 108.28 | 108.29 | 108.42 |
| Madison County        | 99.33  | 99.68  | 98.98  | 99.13  | 98.72  | 98.22  | 97.67  | 96.41  | 96.51  | 96.68  |
| Mathews County        | 96.24  | 97.22  | 97.33  | 97.30  | 97.05  | 97.75  | 94.94  | 91.76  | 91.02  | 90.51  |
| Mecklenburg County    | 100.32 | 100.21 | 101.27 | 101.55 | 101.50 | 101.76 | 100.52 | 101.68 | 101.28 | 100.56 |
| Middlesex County      | 94.65  | 95.61  | 96.14  | 95.90  | 96.18  | 96.47  | 94.33  | 90.20  | 89.49  | 85.47  |
| Montgomery County     | 104.87 | 105.10 | 105.20 | 105.33 | 105.29 | 105.31 | 103.75 | 106.56 | 106.72 | 106.46 |
| Nelson County         | 95.70  | 96.75  | 97.06  | 96.54  | 96.42  | 97.21  | 95.19  | 89.59  | 90.82  | 90.31  |
| New Kent County       | 100.15 | 100.06 | 100.73 | 101.00 | 100.60 | 100.49 | 98.57  | 97.64  | 97.66  | 96.71  |
| Northampton County    | 99.63  | 100.26 | 99.81  | 99.45  | 99.62  | 99.31  | 97.07  | 94.96  | 93.94  | 94.75  |
| Northumberland County | 92.12  | 93.22  | 94.07  | 93.65  | 93.55  | 93.63  | 91.83  | 82.90  | 82.60  | 83.19  |
| Nottoway County       | 106.20 | 106.57 | 106.49 | 106.23 | 106.74 | 106.71 | 105.34 | 108.81 | 109.07 | 108.42 |
| Orange County         | 100.49 | 100.95 | 101.55 | 101.72 | 101.34 | 100.77 | 99.31  | 99.78  | 100.26 | 101.28 |
| Page County           | 102.82 | 103.49 | 103.79 | 103.64 | 103.73 | 104.08 | 102.37 | 104.48 | 104.17 | 103.14 |
| Patrick County        | 104.39 | 104.80 | 104.98 | 104.88 | 104.93 | 104.66 | 103.08 | 105.83 | 105.40 | 105.58 |
| Pittsylvania County   | 104.83 | 105.31 | 105.64 | 105.48 | 105.49 | 105.48 | 103.93 | 107.22 | 107.07 | 107.11 |
| Powhatan County       | 97.86  | 99.10  | 99.32  | 99.61  | 99.75  | 99.86  | 98.67  | 98.09  | 98.37  | 98.40  |
| Prince Edward County  | 106.08 | 106.39 | 106.54 | 106.65 | 106.47 | 106.59 | 105.11 | 108.70 | 108.75 | 108.85 |
| Prince George County  | 106.08 | 106.46 | 105.39 | 105.15 | 105.17 | 105.04 | 103.64 | 105.80 | 105.84 | 106.09 |
| Prince William County | 100.68 | 100.77 | 100.39 | 100.50 | 100.60 | 100.54 | 98.61  | 97.37  | 97.83  | 98.36  |

## Revenue Capacity Per Capita Scores 2012 – 2021

(Alphabetic Order)

| Localities            | 2021   | 2020   | 2019   | 2018   | 2017   | 2016   | 2015   | 2014   | 2013   | 2012   |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Pulaski County        | 104.14 | 104.35 | 104.92 | 104.94 | 104.80 | 104.81 | 103.33 | 105.72 | 105.81 | 105.85 |
| Rappahannock County   | 89.07  | 90.63  | 91.20  | 90.89  | 91.83  | 91.54  | 89.49  | 82.28  | 80.56  | 80.53  |
| Richmond County       | 101.31 | 101.89 | 102.52 | 101.92 | 101.78 | 101.73 | 100.02 | 99.96  | 101.37 | 100.34 |
| Roanoke County        | 102.80 | 103.11 | 102.73 | 102.62 | 102.69 | 102.64 | 100.82 | 101.83 | 101.22 | 101.41 |
| Rockbridge County     | 100.54 | 101.11 | 101.32 | 101.11 | 101.39 | 101.26 | 99.22  | 99.09  | 98.42  | 98.86  |
| Rockingham County     | 99.86  | 101.94 | 102.39 | 101.99 | 102.16 | 102.02 | 100.39 | 101.16 | 100.63 | 100.68 |
| Russell County        | 105.97 | 106.07 | 106.49 | 106.07 | 106.24 | 106.08 | 104.14 | 107.56 | 107.54 | 107.70 |
| Scott County          | 106.45 | 106.69 | 106.88 | 106.90 | 106.81 | 106.92 | 105.15 | 109.27 | 109.50 | 109.47 |
| Shenandoah County     | 101.56 | 101.83 | 101.89 | 101.84 | 101.81 | 101.63 | 100.07 | 100.90 | 100.86 | 101.60 |
| Smyth County          | 106.71 | 106.76 | 106.74 | 106.81 | 106.84 | 106.86 | 105.35 | 109.27 | 109.08 | 109.17 |
| Southampton County    | 103.11 | 103.30 | 103.29 | 103.07 | 103.75 | 103.72 | 102.17 | 104.32 | 104.82 | 104.08 |
| Spotsylvania County   | 101.27 | 101.67 | 101.44 | 101.21 | 101.14 | 101.07 | 99.36  | 98.37  | 99.03  | 99.22  |
| Stafford County       | 101.51 | 101.85 | 101.50 | 101.54 | 101.26 | 101.20 | 99.43  | 99.13  | 98.91  | 99.40  |
| Surry County          | 85.22  | 86.06  | 87.00  | 85.86  | 86.54  | 87.24  | 86.41  | 75.89  | 76.12  | 75.14  |
| Sussex County         | 104.72 | 104.60 | 105.82 | 105.71 | 105.45 | 105.77 | 103.90 | 107.04 | 105.58 | 106.18 |
| Tazewell County       | 106.15 | 105.98 | 106.50 | 106.19 | 106.15 | 105.90 | 103.98 | 106.61 | 106.59 | 106.88 |
| Warren County         | 100.34 | 100.95 | 100.54 | 100.67 | 100.64 | 100.58 | 99.20  | 98.60  | 99.46  | 101.01 |
| Washington County     | 103.52 | 103.56 | 103.64 | 103.51 | 103.41 | 103.23 | 101.71 | 102.69 | 102.11 | 102.20 |
| Westmoreland County   | 99.84  | 100.87 | 100.81 | 100.55 | 100.80 | 100.36 | 99.13  | 98.85  | 98.08  | 98.59  |
| Wise County           | 106.58 | 106.15 | 106.28 | 106.04 | 105.96 | 105.72 | 103.63 | 105.84 | 107.28 | 107.46 |
| Wythe County          | 103.39 | 103.66 | 104.01 | 103.81 | 104.19 | 103.82 | 102.18 | 103.73 | 103.96 | 104.15 |
| York County           | 100.66 | 100.61 | 100.42 | 100.50 | 100.32 | 100.21 | 98.66  | 97.02  | 96.47  | 96.51  |
| Alexandria City       | 92.25  | 90.94  | 91.37  | 91.40  | 91.80  | 91.62  | 89.93  | 80.46  | 80.22  | 80.11  |
| Bristol City          | 104.98 | 105.27 | 105.16 | 104.96 | 104.93 | 105.16 | 103.36 | 105.02 | 105.27 | 104.91 |
| Buena Vista City      | 108.68 | 108.47 | 108.44 | 108.34 | 108.11 | 107.71 | 106.45 | 111.72 | 111.12 | 110.73 |
| Charlottesville City  | 100.37 | 100.47 | 99.94  | 99.68  | 100.68 | 100.17 | 99.36  | 98.82  | 98.62  | 96.43  |
| Chesapeake City       | 102.85 | 102.70 | 102.68 | 102.57 | 102.52 | 102.52 | 100.85 | 101.25 | 101.09 | 100.56 |
| Colonial Heights City | 101.81 | 102.05 | 101.49 | 101.49 | 101.58 | 101.52 | 99.58  | 99.22  | 98.52  | 98.55  |
| Covington City        | 104.40 | 104.43 | 104.26 | 104.06 | 104.23 | 104.34 | 102.42 | 106.79 | 107.94 | 108.68 |
| Danville City         | 107.36 | 107.33 | 106.50 | 106.31 | 106.34 | 106.35 | 104.54 | 107.74 | 108.00 | 108.49 |
| Emporia City          | 106.54 | 106.78 | 106.16 | 105.87 | 105.69 | 106.20 | 104.32 | 107.85 | 107.55 | 106.78 |
| Fairfax City          | 88.50  | 88.04  | 88.10  | 88.23  | 88.64  | 87.75  | 85.58  | 77.12  | 76.12  | 77.14  |
| Falls Church City     | 84.69  | 84.86  | 84.61  | 84.65  | 85.46  | 85.75  | 84.11  | 68.57  | 70.78  | 71.29  |
| Franklin City         | 106.25 | 105.89 | 106.07 | 106.06 | 105.98 | 106.02 | 103.97 | 106.35 | 106.78 | 106.82 |
| Fredericksburg City   | 97.82  | 97.99  | 99.09  | 98.99  | 97.98  | 97.59  | 95.85  | 94.57  | 95.73  | 94.79  |
| Galax City            | 104.54 | 104.87 | 104.72 | 104.28 | 104.94 | 104.87 | 103.49 | 106.45 | 105.73 | 106.32 |
| Hampton City          | 105.96 | 105.79 | 105.91 | 105.77 | 105.67 | 105.56 | 103.77 | 106.36 | 106.43 | 105.67 |
| Harrisonburg City     | 106.40 | 106.30 | 106.00 | 106.02 | 106.23 | 106.09 | 104.42 | 107.53 | 107.91 | 107.65 |
| Hopewell City         | 106.96 | 107.12 | 106.85 | 106.69 | 106.72 | 106.65 | 104.85 | 108.41 | 108.07 | 107.71 |
| Lexington City        | 106.09 | 106.29 | 106.47 | 106.52 | 105.71 | 105.53 | 104.09 | 106.84 | 106.48 | 106.86 |
| Lynchburg City        | 105.73 | 106.03 | 106.24 | 106.16 | 106.01 | 105.61 | 104.00 | 106.86 | 107.01 | 107.07 |
| Manassas City         | 101.55 | 101.37 | 101.13 | 101.20 | 100.96 | 101.24 | 99.22  | 100.29 | 100.15 | 99.65  |
| Manassas Park City    | 103.55 | 104.19 | 103.83 | 103.73 | 103.74 | 103.68 | 101.88 | 104.02 | 104.89 | 104.92 |
| Martinsville City     | 107.15 | 107.19 | 107.23 | 106.84 | 107.02 | 106.75 | 105.32 | 108.91 | 108.73 | 108.66 |
| Newport News City     | 105.55 | 105.63 | 105.35 | 105.21 | 105.22 | 105.24 | 103.41 | 105.82 | 106.07 | 105.77 |
| Norfolk City          | 105.74 | 105.89 | 106.27 | 106.04 | 106.06 | 105.92 | 104.24 | 107.17 | 107.41 | 106.96 |
| Norton City           | 105.07 | 104.60 | 105.21 | 104.95 | 104.69 | 104.03 | 102.46 | 103.46 | 102.47 | 103.31 |
| Petersburg City       | 108.32 | 107.82 | 107.49 | 107.44 | 107.46 | 107.25 | 105.43 | 109.65 | 109.93 | 109.66 |
| Poquoson City         | 101.35 | 101.23 | 100.76 | 100.62 | 100.77 | 100.61 | 98.76  | 97.15  | 96.48  | 96.96  |
| Portsmouth City       | 106.53 | 106.88 | 106.67 | 106.44 | 106.36 | 106.10 | 104.33 | 107.38 | 107.13 | 107.13 |
| Radford City          | 108.77 | 108.92 | 109.29 | 109.10 | 108.82 | 108.62 | 107.06 | 112.10 | 112.05 | 112.33 |
| Richmond City         | 102.24 | 101.93 | 102.99 | 103.08 | 102.51 | 102.87 | 100.99 | 101.35 | 102.08 | 102.03 |
| Roanoke City          | 104.46 | 104.80 | 105.28 | 104.94 | 104.92 | 104.73 | 103.01 | 104.99 | 105.11 | 105.00 |
| Salem City            | 102.82 | 102.42 | 103.05 | 102.86 | 103.02 | 103.02 | 101.00 | 101.49 | 101.69 | 101.85 |
| Staunton City         | 104.92 | 104.88 | 104.90 | 105.00 | 105.00 | 104.74 | 102.96 | 105.48 | 105.32 | 105.69 |
| Suffolk City          | 102.98 | 102.97 | 103.11 | 102.95 | 102.87 | 102.89 | 101.14 | 101.79 | 101.30 | 101.29 |
| Virginia Beach City   | 101.58 | 101.74 | 101.14 | 101.24 | 101.36 | 101.34 | 99.73  | 99.40  | 99.55  | 99.27  |
| Waynesboro City       | 103.79 | 104.01 | 104.02 | 103.93 | 103.80 | 103.80 | 102.00 | 103.79 | 103.46 | 103.74 |
| Williamsburg City     | 103.22 | 101.94 | 101.06 | 101.56 | 101.32 | 101.17 | 98.79  | 97.78  | 97.91  | 96.67  |
| Winchester City       | 101.84 | 101.67 | 101.37 | 101.35 | 101.27 | 101.09 | 98.98  | 98.20  | 98.89  | 99.27  |

Revenue Capacity Scores: 100 = Average Revenue Capacity; Scores above 100 represent a below average Revenue Capacity, while scores below 100 are above average. Higher scores equate to greater fiscal stress.



## **Appendix I**

### **Revenue Effort from 2012 - 2021**



## Revenue Effort 2012 – 2021

(Alphabetic Order)

| Localities            | 2021   | 2020   | 2019   | 2018   | 2017   | 2016   | 2015   | 2014   | 2013   | 2012   | Avg. Growth | Rank |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------|------|
| Rappahannock County   | 0.5527 | 0.5864 | 0.6096 | 0.6322 | 0.6153 | 0.6309 | 0.5958 | 0.5827 | 0.5479 | 0.5175 | 0.76%       | 20   |
| Richmond County       | 0.6218 | 0.6522 | 0.6572 | 0.6410 | 0.6490 | 0.6565 | 0.6488 | 0.6923 | 0.7182 | 0.6711 | -0.82%      | 97   |
| Roanoke County        | 0.9041 | 0.9223 | 0.9210 | 0.9228 | 0.9385 | 0.9390 | 0.9397 | 1.0157 | 0.9696 | 0.9778 | -0.84%      | 98   |
| Rockbridge County     | 0.8358 | 0.8472 | 0.8580 | 0.8677 | 0.9119 | 0.9153 | 0.8872 | 0.8820 | 0.8437 | 0.8467 | -0.14%      | 58   |
| Rockingham County     | 0.6076 | 0.7123 | 0.7452 | 0.7107 | 0.7209 | 0.7057 | 0.6976 | 0.7479 | 0.7188 | 0.6969 | -1.42%      | 118  |
| Russell County        | 0.6905 | 0.7044 | 0.7176 | 0.7647 | 0.7553 | 0.7121 | 0.7631 | 0.9527 | 0.9272 | 0.9383 | -2.93%      | 131  |
| Scott County          | 0.7164 | 0.7509 | 0.6950 | 0.7450 | 0.7471 | 0.8423 | 0.8187 | 0.9061 | 0.8866 | 0.9873 | -3.05%      | 132  |
| Shenandoah County     | 0.6392 | 0.6459 | 0.6672 | 0.6567 | 0.6531 | 0.6498 | 0.6493 | 0.6824 | 0.6640 | 0.6315 | 0.14%       | 40   |
| Smyth County          | 0.9243 | 0.9216 | 0.9265 | 0.9297 | 0.9132 | 0.9726 | 1.0178 | 1.0080 | 0.9575 | 0.9936 | -0.77%      | 95   |
| Southampton County    | 0.8129 | 0.8395 | 0.8285 | 0.8398 | 0.9193 | 0.8806 | 0.8963 | 0.8353 | 0.8556 | 0.7808 | 0.46%       | 25   |
| Spotsylvania County   | 0.7902 | 0.8358 | 0.8301 | 0.8107 | 0.8320 | 0.8429 | 0.8428 | 0.8788 | 0.8868 | 0.9005 | -1.36%      | 115  |
| Stafford County       | 0.8325 | 0.8735 | 0.8580 | 0.8775 | 0.8956 | 0.9063 | 0.9176 | 0.9663 | 0.9557 | 0.9586 | -1.46%      | 119  |
| Surry County          | 0.7597 | 0.7575 | 0.7859 | 0.7696 | 0.7790 | 0.7889 | 0.8415 | 0.8872 | 0.8781 | 0.8401 | -1.06%      | 103  |
| Sussex County         | 1.0220 | 1.0247 | 1.1803 | 1.1104 | 1.0406 | 1.0613 | 1.1108 | 1.1668 | 1.0271 | 1.0557 | -0.35%      | 68   |
| Tazewell County       | 0.7589 | 0.7493 | 0.7603 | 0.7620 | 0.7644 | 0.7744 | 0.7623 | 0.7992 | 0.7706 | 0.7864 | -0.39%      | 70   |
| Warren County         | 0.7029 | 0.7388 | 0.6978 | 0.6936 | 0.7141 | 0.7034 | 0.7031 | 0.7085 | 0.7244 | 0.7150 | -0.19%      | 60   |
| Washington County     | 0.6327 | 0.6316 | 0.6604 | 0.6820 | 0.6789 | 0.6883 | 0.6874 | 0.7044 | 0.6708 | 0.6455 | -0.22%      | 62   |
| Westmoreland County   | 0.6288 | 0.6151 | 0.6115 | 0.6073 | 0.6105 | 0.5876 | 0.6380 | 0.6562 | 0.6288 | 0.6272 | 0.03%       | 46   |
| Wise County           | 0.7338 | 0.7059 | 0.6886 | 0.6824 | 0.6573 | 0.7663 | 0.7289 | 0.8173 | 0.8599 | 0.9527 | -2.55%      | 129  |
| Wythe County          | 0.8094 | 0.8374 | 0.8409 | 0.8223 | 0.8095 | 0.8091 | 0.8223 | 0.8231 | 0.8117 | 0.8313 | -0.29%      | 65   |
| York County           | 0.8235 | 0.8302 | 0.8324 | 0.8369 | 0.8566 | 0.8598 | 0.8541 | 0.8958 | 0.8632 | 0.8671 | -0.56%      | 80   |
| Alexandria City       | 1.1618 | 1.0955 | 1.1170 | 1.1272 | 1.1195 | 1.0797 | 1.0852 | 1.0594 | 1.0656 | 1.0539 | 1.14%       | 11   |
| Bristol City          | 1.5525 | 1.5936 | 1.7173 | 1.6346 | 1.6487 | 1.6411 | 1.6441 | 1.6018 | 1.6060 | 1.5128 | 0.29%       | 34   |
| Buena Vista City      | 1.3052 | 1.2980 | 1.3610 | 1.4008 | 1.3146 | 1.4085 | 1.4726 | 1.6153 | 1.4683 | 1.4025 | -0.77%      | 94   |
| Charlottesville City  | 1.2963 | 1.2957 | 1.3148 | 1.2621 | 1.3071 | 1.2398 | 1.3274 | 1.3797 | 1.5537 | 1.3131 | -0.14%      | 57   |
| Chesapeake City       | 1.1130 | 1.0873 | 1.0836 | 1.0883 | 1.0877 | 1.1129 | 1.1269 | 1.0953 | 1.0708 | 1.0967 | 0.17%       | 39   |
| Colonial Heights City | 1.2476 | 1.2675 | 1.3096 | 1.3124 | 1.3163 | 1.4122 | 1.3539 | 1.4497 | 1.3902 | 1.3368 | -0.74%      | 89   |
| Covington City        | 1.6135 | 1.6125 | 1.5838 | 1.5513 | 1.5478 | 1.5577 | 1.4441 | 1.6374 | 1.6914 | 1.8139 | -1.23%      | 112  |
| Danville City         | 1.3397 | 1.3326 | 1.3121 | 1.2634 | 1.2088 | 1.2369 | 1.2446 | 1.2517 | 1.2330 | 1.3305 | 0.08%       | 43   |
| Emporia City          | 1.7325 | 1.8729 | 1.6865 | 1.7427 | 1.7532 | 1.8723 | 1.8120 | 1.9420 | 1.8297 | 1.8011 | -0.42%      | 74   |
| Fairfax City          | 1.1459 | 1.1144 | 1.1459 | 1.1590 | 1.1741 | 1.1712 | 1.1514 | 1.1725 | 1.1692 | 1.1486 | -0.03%      | 49   |
| Falls Church City     | 1.2116 | 1.2114 | 1.2281 | 1.2205 | 1.2150 | 1.2374 | 1.2235 | 1.1589 | 1.2116 | 1.2057 | 0.05%       | 44   |
| Franklin City         | 1.6248 | 1.5963 | 1.5380 | 1.6293 | 1.6125 | 1.7025 | 1.7042 | 1.5663 | 1.5448 | 1.5195 | 0.77%       | 19   |
| Fredericksburg City   | 1.1902 | 1.1973 | 1.2500 | 1.2828 | 1.2127 | 1.2124 | 1.1873 | 1.2498 | 1.2874 | 1.3297 | -1.17%      | 110  |
| Galax City            | 1.5022 | 1.5356 | 1.4817 | 1.4455 | 1.4670 | 1.5293 | 1.5516 | 1.6431 | 1.5414 | 1.5117 | -0.07%      | 52   |
| Hampton City          | 1.4794 | 1.4643 | 1.4634 | 1.5135 | 1.5193 | 1.5772 | 1.5458 | 1.5360 | 1.4846 | 1.4412 | 0.29%       | 33   |
| Harrisonburg City     | 1.3015 | 1.3045 | 1.3159 | 1.3418 | 1.3101 | 1.3126 | 1.1913 | 1.2850 | 1.2804 | 1.2301 | 0.64%       | 21   |
| Hopewell City         | 1.3296 | 1.3983 | 1.3852 | 1.4390 | 1.5062 | 1.7049 | 1.4786 | 1.6479 | 1.5587 | 1.4055 | -0.60%      | 83   |
| Lexington City        | 1.2473 | 1.2882 | 1.3421 | 1.3921 | 1.3388 | 1.3635 | 1.3259 | 1.2735 | 1.3803 | 1.1343 | 1.11%       | 12   |
| Lynchburg City        | 1.3754 | 1.4514 | 1.4770 | 1.5110 | 1.5318 | 1.5460 | 1.5910 | 1.6668 | 1.6345 | 1.5607 | -1.32%      | 113  |
| Manassas City         | 1.3280 | 1.2989 | 1.2346 | 1.2241 | 1.1831 | 1.2331 | 1.1823 | 1.2365 | 1.2310 | 1.2209 | 0.97%       | 16   |
| Manassas Park City    | 1.2211 | 1.3060 | 1.2573 | 1.2981 | 1.2862 | 1.2957 | 1.2750 | 1.3050 | 1.3475 | 1.3510 | -1.07%      | 106  |
| Martinsville City     | 1.4044 | 1.4188 | 1.4971 | 1.5058 | 1.4977 | 1.4868 | 1.4784 | 1.4655 | 1.4052 | 1.3983 | 0.05%       | 45   |
| Newport News City     | 1.4465 | 1.4631 | 1.4685 | 1.4739 | 1.5387 | 1.5563 | 1.5385 | 1.5398 | 1.5196 | 1.4960 | -0.37%      | 69   |
| Norfolk City          | 1.4315 | 1.4591 | 1.4808 | 1.4611 | 1.4763 | 1.4933 | 1.5159 | 1.5376 | 1.5282 | 1.5285 | -0.71%      | 86   |
| Norton City           | 1.3817 | 1.3827 | 1.3427 | 1.3486 | 1.3980 | 1.4053 | 1.3440 | 1.3805 | 1.2627 | 1.3397 | 0.35%       | 28   |
| Petersburg City       | 1.4045 | 1.4030 | 1.4462 | 1.4646 | 1.5303 | 1.5261 | 1.4744 | 1.6292 | 1.5762 | 1.5092 | -0.77%      | 93   |
| Poquoson City         | 0.9417 | 0.9522 | 0.9066 | 0.9178 | 0.9155 | 0.9327 | 0.9197 | 0.8959 | 0.8633 | 0.8519 | 1.17%       | 10   |
| Portsmouth City       | 1.3979 | 1.4646 | 1.4693 | 1.4636 | 1.4772 | 1.5026 | 1.6339 | 1.5448 | 1.4768 | 1.5379 | -1.01%      | 101  |
| Radford City          | 1.1045 | 1.1438 | 1.1944 | 1.1804 | 1.2566 | 1.2413 | 1.2602 | 1.3318 | 1.4323 | 1.2595 | -1.37%      | 116  |
| Richmond City         | 1.3423 | 1.3496 | 1.3805 | 1.4059 | 1.2551 | 1.2245 | 1.2235 | 1.3183 | 1.4039 | 1.3690 | -0.22%      | 61   |
| Roanoke City          | 1.2860 | 1.3272 | 1.4256 | 1.4052 | 1.3731 | 1.3908 | 1.3639 | 1.4166 | 1.3871 | 1.4221 | -1.06%      | 104  |
| Salem City            | 1.3910 | 1.3502 | 1.3938 | 1.3830 | 1.4652 | 1.5079 | 1.4588 | 1.5052 | 1.4821 | 1.4418 | -0.39%      | 71   |
| Staunton City         | 1.1481 | 1.1528 | 1.1869 | 1.2084 | 1.1994 | 1.1832 | 1.2142 | 1.1978 | 1.1810 | 1.1910 | -0.40%      | 72   |
| Suffolk City          | 1.1522 | 1.1896 | 1.1862 | 1.1633 | 1.1542 | 1.1791 | 1.1689 | 1.1888 | 1.1534 | 1.1844 | -0.30%      | 67   |
| Virginia Beach City   | 1.1084 | 1.1083 | 1.0875 | 1.1210 | 1.1190 | 1.1349 | 1.1301 | 1.1384 | 1.1226 | 1.0772 | 0.32%       | 31   |
| Waynesboro City       | 1.3560 | 1.4109 | 1.3583 | 1.3472 | 1.3660 | 1.3923 | 1.3246 | 1.2589 | 1.2378 | 1.2212 | 1.23%       | 9    |
| Williamsburg City     | 1.1063 | 1.0375 | 1.0908 | 1.1087 | 1.0824 | 1.0913 | 1.0769 | 1.1150 | 1.1073 | 1.0774 | 0.30%       | 32   |
| Winchester City       | 1.2781 | 1.2923 | 1.2609 | 1.2841 | 1.2913 | 1.2945 | 1.2805 | 1.2805 | 1.2971 | 1.2757 | 0.02%       | 47   |

Rank Scores: 1 = Highest Average Revenue Effort growth, 133 = Lowest Average Revenue Effort growth

## Revenue Effort Rankings 2012 – 2021

(Alphabetic Order)

| Localities            | 2021 | 2020 | 2019 | 2018 | 2017 | 2016 | 2015 | 2014 | 2013 | 2012 |
|-----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Accomack County       | 88   | 97   | 86   | 88   | 81   | 87   | 92   | 97   | 93   | 93   |
| Albemarle County      | 62   | 74   | 70   | 73   | 79   | 77   | 79   | 87   | 84   | 83   |
| Alleghany County      | 48   | 45   | 48   | 48   | 45   | 44   | 49   | 39   | 40   | 39   |
| Amelia County         | 110  | 108  | 125  | 122  | 99   | 104  | 117  | 113  | 112  | 98   |
| Amherst County        | 94   | 93   | 92   | 92   | 88   | 96   | 90   | 92   | 91   | 90   |
| Appomattox County     | 111  | 119  | 117  | 89   | 101  | 98   | 100  | 112  | 114  | 107  |
| Arlington County      | 36   | 39   | 41   | 41   | 37   | 37   | 39   | 43   | 37   | 34   |
| Augusta County        | 124  | 125  | 123  | 127  | 126  | 125  | 124  | 125  | 125  | 125  |
| Bath County           | 100  | 114  | 114  | 111  | 123  | 127  | 121  | 121  | 119  | 122  |
| Bedford County        | 133  | 133  | 133  | 133  | 132  | 132  | 131  | 133  | 129  | 127  |
| Bland County          | 50   | 47   | 52   | 54   | 59   | 63   | 58   | 83   | 78   | 96   |
| Botetourt County      | 101  | 106  | 102  | 107  | 100  | 111  | 108  | 106  | 106  | 111  |
| Brunswick County      | 104  | 103  | 104  | 106  | 113  | 110  | 107  | 99   | 102  | 121  |
| Buchanan County       | 44   | 51   | 42   | 34   | 39   | 50   | 44   | 23   | 35   | 19   |
| Buckingham County     | 119  | 120  | 118  | 114  | 112  | 99   | 116  | 118  | 115  | 109  |
| Campbell County       | 102  | 98   | 103  | 91   | 87   | 81   | 82   | 80   | 81   | 94   |
| Caroline County       | 80   | 77   | 77   | 74   | 75   | 67   | 61   | 66   | 65   | 67   |
| Carroll County        | 56   | 44   | 54   | 53   | 54   | 55   | 51   | 45   | 46   | 51   |
| Charles City County   | 68   | 60   | 53   | 75   | 61   | 74   | 62   | 67   | 70   | 63   |
| Charlotte County      | 70   | 66   | 87   | 79   | 78   | 83   | 85   | 101  | 103  | 97   |
| Chesterfield County   | 57   | 59   | 60   | 60   | 65   | 60   | 59   | 63   | 63   | 59   |
| Clarke County         | 132  | 131  | 131  | 126  | 122  | 121  | 120  | 122  | 116  | 116  |
| Craig County          | 125  | 130  | 129  | 129  | 128  | 128  | 129  | 127  | 127  | 123  |
| Culpeper County       | 84   | 85   | 79   | 72   | 77   | 75   | 74   | 78   | 74   | 71   |
| Cumberland County     | 71   | 69   | 63   | 62   | 64   | 58   | 42   | 48   | 48   | 44   |
| Dickenson County      | 46   | 48   | 45   | 42   | 47   | 73   | 29   | 33   | 34   | 30   |
| Dinwiddie County      | 74   | 72   | 73   | 71   | 73   | 69   | 72   | 68   | 64   | 73   |
| Essex County          | 79   | 88   | 76   | 76   | 66   | 53   | 75   | 71   | 68   | 72   |
| Fairfax County        | 41   | 40   | 43   | 43   | 43   | 43   | 46   | 50   | 47   | 46   |
| Fauquier County       | 81   | 75   | 72   | 82   | 89   | 91   | 83   | 88   | 83   | 79   |
| Floyd County          | 123  | 122  | 121  | 128  | 127  | 124  | 130  | 126  | 124  | 124  |
| Fluvanna County       | 93   | 80   | 88   | 83   | 82   | 82   | 91   | 100  | 104  | 102  |
| Franklin County       | 121  | 116  | 119  | 121  | 119  | 118  | 110  | 116  | 118  | 119  |
| Frederick County      | 66   | 71   | 69   | 66   | 69   | 62   | 76   | 77   | 73   | 70   |
| Giles County          | 59   | 56   | 61   | 55   | 55   | 66   | 68   | 64   | 71   | 69   |
| Gloucester County     | 96   | 100  | 93   | 94   | 95   | 95   | 88   | 81   | 79   | 84   |
| Goochland County      | 131  | 132  | 132  | 132  | 133  | 133  | 133  | 132  | 132  | 132  |
| Grayson County        | 78   | 99   | 116  | 102  | 117  | 106  | 102  | 89   | 96   | 88   |
| Greene County         | 73   | 86   | 85   | 90   | 84   | 85   | 84   | 73   | 82   | 85   |
| Greensville County    | 54   | 50   | 47   | 44   | 41   | 41   | 43   | 37   | 44   | 47   |
| Halifax County        | 98   | 102  | 105  | 99   | 106  | 105  | 104  | 106  | 108  | 112  |
| Hanover County        | 89   | 91   | 100  | 103  | 103  | 103  | 98   | 95   | 87   | 76   |
| Henrico County        | 55   | 58   | 55   | 58   | 57   | 56   | 55   | 65   | 58   | 56   |
| Henry County          | 92   | 89   | 82   | 84   | 107  | 92   | 87   | 82   | 86   | 95   |
| Highland County       | 118  | 129  | 128  | 130  | 130  | 131  | 132  | 131  | 133  | 133  |
| Isle of Wight County  | 52   | 54   | 57   | 50   | 58   | 54   | 64   | 94   | 95   | 86   |
| James City County     | 58   | 62   | 65   | 61   | 62   | 59   | 63   | 60   | 56   | 57   |
| King and Queen County | 86   | 78   | 75   | 69   | 70   | 90   | 97   | 62   | 69   | 60   |
| King George County    | 72   | 68   | 71   | 70   | 74   | 78   | 89   | 86   | 87   | 81   |
| King William County   | 85   | 76   | 84   | 101  | 92   | 84   | 77   | 74   | 76   | 74   |
| Lancaster County      | 130  | 126  | 130  | 131  | 131  | 130  | 127  | 129  | 130  | 128  |
| Lee County            | 128  | 128  | 126  | 125  | 115  | 123  | 122  | 115  | 122  | 114  |
| Loudoun County        | 31   | 34   | 37   | 35   | 34   | 35   | 37   | 42   | 38   | 38   |
| Louisa County         | 97   | 95   | 97   | 96   | 97   | 102  | 106  | 109  | 110  | 110  |
| Lunenburg County      | 129  | 127  | 123  | 112  | 125  | 114  | 114  | 114  | 117  | 104  |
| Madison County        | 107  | 115  | 112  | 115  | 114  | 119  | 109  | 102  | 105  | 103  |
| Mathews County        | 114  | 104  | 113  | 117  | 110  | 109  | 119  | 120  | 121  | 120  |
| Mecklenburg County    | 24   | 28   | 30   | 45   | 46   | 48   | 54   | 90   | 98   | 113  |
| Middlesex County      | 120  | 110  | 111  | 118  | 121  | 120  | 125  | 124  | 126  | 130  |
| Montgomery County     | 75   | 73   | 78   | 67   | 72   | 71   | 67   | 69   | 72   | 80   |
| Nelson County         | 105  | 112  | 98   | 87   | 98   | 86   | 86   | 104  | 97   | 106  |
| New Kent County       | 81   | 81   | 83   | 97   | 90   | 94   | 96   | 96   | 90   | 89   |
| Northampton County    | 53   | 55   | 56   | 57   | 60   | 68   | 73   | 59   | 67   | 78   |
| Northumberland County | 127  | 123  | 127  | 124  | 128  | 129  | 128  | 130  | 131  | 129  |
| Nottoway County       | 122  | 118  | 110  | 119  | 120  | 116  | 111  | 117  | 113  | 105  |
| Orange County         | 109  | 105  | 91   | 93   | 86   | 89   | 93   | 91   | 85   | 82   |
| Page County           | 99   | 93   | 94   | 98   | 93   | 88   | 94   | 84   | 92   | 101  |
| Patrick County        | 103  | 101  | 101  | 108  | 105  | 117  | 118  | 103  | 107  | 99   |
| Pittsylvania County   | 115  | 107  | 107  | 123  | 124  | 122  | 123  | 123  | 123  | 126  |
| Powhatan County       | 116  | 113  | 115  | 110  | 102  | 108  | 99   | 98   | 94   | 92   |
| Prince Edward County  | 90   | 84   | 89   | 85   | 90   | 93   | 78   | 85   | 89   | 87   |
| Prince George County  | 67   | 70   | 68   | 77   | 68   | 70   | 71   | 72   | 75   | 65   |
| Prince William County | 42   | 42   | 44   | 46   | 44   | 42   | 47   | 49   | 45   | 45   |

## Revenue Effort Rankings 2012 – 2021

(Alphabetic Order)

| Localities            | 2021 | 2020 | 2019 | 2018 | 2017 | 2016 | 2015 | 2014 | 2013 | 2012 |
|-----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Pulaski County        | 49   | 49   | 46   | 47   | 48   | 46   | 48   | 51   | 50   | 55   |
| Rappahannock County   | 126  | 124  | 122  | 116  | 116  | 115  | 126  | 128  | 128  | 131  |
| Richmond County       | 113  | 109  | 109  | 113  | 110  | 112  | 113  | 110  | 101  | 108  |
| Roanoke County        | 51   | 52   | 50   | 51   | 49   | 47   | 50   | 46   | 49   | 50   |
| Rockbridge County     | 60   | 61   | 58   | 59   | 53   | 51   | 57   | 58   | 66   | 64   |
| Rockingham County     | 117  | 90   | 81   | 95   | 94   | 100  | 103  | 93   | 100  | 99   |
| Russell County        | 95   | 96   | 90   | 80   | 83   | 97   | 80   | 53   | 53   | 54   |
| Scott County          | 87   | 82   | 96   | 86   | 85   | 65   | 70   | 54   | 55   | 49   |
| Shenandoah County     | 106  | 111  | 106  | 109  | 109  | 113  | 112  | 111  | 111  | 117  |
| Smyth County          | 47   | 53   | 49   | 49   | 52   | 45   | 45   | 47   | 51   | 48   |
| Southampton County    | 64   | 63   | 67   | 63   | 50   | 57   | 56   | 70   | 62   | 77   |
| Spotsylvania County   | 69   | 65   | 66   | 68   | 67   | 64   | 65   | 61   | 54   | 58   |
| Stafford County       | 61   | 57   | 58   | 56   | 56   | 52   | 53   | 52   | 52   | 52   |
| Surry County          | 76   | 79   | 74   | 78   | 76   | 76   | 66   | 57   | 57   | 66   |
| Sussex County         | 43   | 43   | 34   | 38   | 42   | 40   | 38   | 35   | 43   | 42   |
| Tazewell County       | 77   | 83   | 80   | 81   | 80   | 79   | 81   | 79   | 80   | 75   |
| Warren County         | 91   | 87   | 95   | 100  | 96   | 101  | 101  | 105  | 99   | 91   |
| Washington County     | 108  | 117  | 108  | 105  | 104  | 107  | 105  | 108  | 109  | 115  |
| Westmoreland County   | 112  | 121  | 120  | 120  | 118  | 126  | 115  | 119  | 120  | 118  |
| Wise County           | 83   | 92   | 99   | 104  | 108  | 80   | 95   | 76   | 61   | 53   |
| Wythe County          | 65   | 64   | 62   | 65   | 71   | 72   | 69   | 75   | 77   | 68   |
| York County           | 63   | 67   | 64   | 64   | 63   | 61   | 60   | 56   | 60   | 61   |
| Alexandria City       | 32   | 37   | 36   | 36   | 35   | 39   | 40   | 44   | 42   | 43   |
| Bristol City          | 4    | 4    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 4    | 3    | 8    | 4    | 7    |
| Buena Vista City      | 20   | 23   | 17   | 16   | 20   | 16   | 13   | 7    | 15   | 15   |
| Charlottesville City  | 22   | 24   | 22   | 27   | 22   | 25   | 19   | 19   | 7    | 24   |
| Chesapeake City       | 37   | 38   | 40   | 40   | 38   | 36   | 36   | 41   | 41   | 37   |
| Colonial Heights City | 26   | 27   | 24   | 22   | 19   | 15   | 17   | 16   | 19   | 21   |
| Covington City        | 3    | 2    | 3    | 4    | 5    | 6    | 15   | 5    | 2    | 1    |
| Danville City         | 17   | 18   | 23   | 26   | 29   | 27   | 25   | 28   | 28   | 22   |
| Emporia City          | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    |
| Fairfax City          | 35   | 35   | 35   | 33   | 32   | 33   | 34   | 34   | 32   | 35   |
| Falls Church City     | 29   | 29   | 29   | 29   | 27   | 26   | 26   | 36   | 30   | 31   |
| Franklin City         | 2    | 3    | 4    | 3    | 4    | 3    | 2    | 9    | 8    | 6    |
| Fredericksburg City   | 30   | 30   | 27   | 25   | 28   | 30   | 31   | 29   | 24   | 23   |
| Galax City            | 5    | 5    | 6    | 12   | 13   | 9    | 6    | 4    | 9    | 8    |
| Hampton City          | 6    | 7    | 11   | 5    | 9    | 5    | 7    | 13   | 12   | 12   |
| Harrisonburg City     | 21   | 21   | 21   | 21   | 21   | 21   | 30   | 24   | 25   | 27   |
| Hopewell City         | 18   | 14   | 15   | 13   | 3    | 2    | 10   | 3    | 6    | 14   |
| Lexington City        | 27   | 26   | 20   | 17   | 18   | 20   | 20   | 26   | 21   | 36   |
| Lynchburg City        | 14   | 10   | 8    | 6    | 7    | 8    | 5    | 2    | 3    | 3    |
| Manassas City         | 19   | 22   | 28   | 28   | 31   | 28   | 32   | 30   | 29   | 29   |
| Manassas Park City    | 28   | 20   | 26   | 23   | 24   | 22   | 23   | 22   | 22   | 18   |
| Martinsville City     | 10   | 11   | 5    | 7    | 10   | 14   | 11   | 15   | 17   | 16   |
| Newport News City     | 7    | 8    | 10   | 8    | 6    | 7    | 8    | 11   | 11   | 10   |
| Norfolk City          | 8    | 9    | 7    | 11   | 12   | 13   | 9    | 12   | 10   | 5    |
| Norton City           | 13   | 15   | 19   | 19   | 15   | 17   | 18   | 18   | 26   | 20   |
| Petersburg City       | 9    | 13   | 12   | 9    | 8    | 10   | 12   | 6    | 5    | 9    |
| Poquoson City         | 45   | 46   | 51   | 52   | 51   | 49   | 52   | 55   | 59   | 62   |
| Portsmouth City       | 11   | 6    | 9    | 10   | 11   | 12   | 4    | 10   | 14   | 4    |
| Radford City          | 40   | 33   | 31   | 31   | 25   | 24   | 24   | 20   | 16   | 26   |
| Richmond City         | 16   | 17   | 16   | 14   | 26   | 29   | 26   | 21   | 18   | 17   |
| Roanoke City          | 23   | 19   | 13   | 15   | 16   | 19   | 16   | 17   | 20   | 13   |
| Salem City            | 12   | 16   | 14   | 18   | 14   | 11   | 14   | 14   | 13   | 11   |
| Staunton City         | 34   | 32   | 32   | 30   | 30   | 31   | 28   | 31   | 31   | 32   |
| Suffolk City          | 33   | 31   | 33   | 32   | 33   | 32   | 33   | 32   | 33   | 33   |
| Virginia Beach City   | 38   | 36   | 39   | 37   | 36   | 34   | 35   | 38   | 36   | 41   |
| Waynesboro City       | 15   | 12   | 18   | 20   | 17   | 18   | 21   | 27   | 27   | 28   |
| Williamsburg City     | 39   | 41   | 38   | 39   | 40   | 38   | 41   | 40   | 39   | 40   |
| Winchester City       | 25   | 25   | 25   | 24   | 23   | 23   | 22   | 25   | 23   | 25   |

Rank Scores: 1 = Highest Revenue Effort, 133 = Lowest Revenue Effort

NOTE: Localities in the index reduced from 134 to 133 in FY14 when the City of Bedford reverted to town status.

## Revenue Effort Scores 2012 – 2021

(Alphabetic Order)

| Localities            | 2021   | 2020   | 2019   | 2018   | 2017   | 2016   | 2015   | 2014   | 2013   | 2012   |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Accomack County       | 95.17  | 94.99  | 95.44  | 95.60  | 95.89  | 95.70  | 96.72  | 93.65  | 93.80  | 93.47  |
| Albemarle County      | 97.07  | 96.24  | 96.64  | 96.54  | 96.11  | 96.40  | 97.41  | 94.40  | 94.62  | 94.56  |
| Alleghany County      | 98.63  | 99.29  | 98.94  | 98.93  | 99.92  | 99.82  | 100.65 | 104.80 | 104.27 | 104.29 |
| Amelia County         | 93.84  | 94.16  | 93.16  | 93.28  | 95.02  | 94.99  | 94.99  | 91.73  | 91.49  | 93.09  |
| Amherst County        | 94.99  | 95.02  | 95.18  | 95.33  | 95.56  | 95.24  | 96.78  | 93.85  | 94.09  | 93.58  |
| Appomattox County     | 93.81  | 93.70  | 93.72  | 95.57  | 94.71  | 95.22  | 96.29  | 91.76  | 91.23  | 92.25  |
| Arlington County      | 102.27 | 101.20 | 101.22 | 101.32 | 101.37 | 101.41 | 102.57 | 103.20 | 104.79 | 106.28 |
| Augusta County        | 92.64  | 93.02  | 93.27  | 92.96  | 93.04  | 93.26  | 94.51  | 89.51  | 89.21  | 89.06  |
| Bath County           | 94.61  | 93.95  | 93.88  | 94.13  | 93.27  | 93.09  | 94.71  | 90.71  | 90.85  | 90.40  |
| Bedford County        | 91.57  | 91.71  | 91.65  | 91.78  | 92.07  | 92.42  | 93.48  | 87.64  | 88.35  | 88.70  |
| Bland County          | 98.46  | 98.88  | 98.10  | 98.27  | 97.70  | 97.33  | 98.66  | 94.73  | 95.89  | 93.25  |
| Botetourt County      | 94.51  | 94.24  | 94.67  | 94.41  | 94.73  | 94.42  | 95.76  | 92.65  | 92.41  | 91.81  |
| Brunswick County      | 94.07  | 94.40  | 94.49  | 94.47  | 94.01  | 94.62  | 95.83  | 93.35  | 93.19  | 90.42  |
| Buchanan County       | 99.35  | 98.64  | 100.88 | 102.23 | 101.28 | 98.57  | 101.58 | 109.40 | 105.36 | 111.89 |
| Buckingham County     | 93.35  | 93.59  | 93.72  | 93.91  | 94.08  | 95.16  | 95.07  | 91.25  | 91.21  | 92.13  |
| Campbell County       | 94.50  | 94.82  | 94.63  | 95.34  | 95.60  | 96.06  | 97.13  | 95.18  | 94.87  | 93.35  |
| Caroline County       | 95.73  | 95.93  | 96.07  | 96.51  | 96.64  | 97.17  | 98.62  | 96.96  | 97.13  | 97.01  |
| Carroll County        | 97.45  | 99.67  | 97.96  | 98.32  | 98.36  | 98.05  | 99.94  | 102.12 | 101.57 | 100.83 |
| Charles City County   | 96.53  | 97.54  | 98.00  | 96.49  | 97.64  | 96.63  | 98.56  | 96.91  | 96.46  | 97.46  |
| Charlotte County      | 96.43  | 97.13  | 95.36  | 95.99  | 96.12  | 95.94  | 96.89  | 93.18  | 92.99  | 93.22  |
| Chesterfield County   | 97.44  | 97.63  | 97.49  | 97.45  | 97.38  | 97.62  | 98.64  | 97.18  | 97.31  | 98.42  |
| Clarke County         | 91.93  | 92.30  | 92.48  | 93.00  | 93.28  | 93.57  | 94.73  | 90.50  | 91.09  | 91.36  |
| Craig County          | 92.58  | 92.44  | 92.67  | 92.70  | 92.88  | 92.90  | 94.05  | 89.15  | 88.73  | 89.76  |
| Culpeper County       | 95.41  | 95.63  | 95.97  | 96.55  | 96.17  | 96.56  | 97.78  | 95.32  | 96.19  | 95.98  |
| Cumberland County     | 96.41  | 96.87  | 97.14  | 97.35  | 97.44  | 97.83  | 101.95 | 101.27 | 101.07 | 103.46 |
| Dickenson County      | 98.88  | 98.84  | 99.54  | 100.78 | 99.79  | 96.69  | 104.38 | 106.12 | 105.54 | 108.12 |
| Dinwiddie County      | 96.08  | 96.41  | 96.50  | 96.56  | 96.71  | 96.98  | 98.05  | 96.54  | 97.13  | 95.90  |
| Essex County          | 95.74  | 95.51  | 96.14  | 96.45  | 97.11  | 98.29  | 97.77  | 96.21  | 96.91  | 95.97  |
| Fairfax County        | 101.41 | 100.91 | 100.79 | 100.56 | 100.46 | 99.97  | 101.25 | 100.64 | 101.18 | 101.94 |
| Fauquier County       | 95.66  | 96.08  | 96.54  | 95.88  | 95.46  | 95.56  | 97.05  | 94.38  | 94.86  | 95.12  |
| Floyd County          | 92.79  | 93.50  | 93.43  | 92.94  | 93.00  | 93.30  | 93.94  | 89.33  | 89.22  | 89.65  |
| Fluvanna County       | 95.03  | 95.88  | 95.35  | 95.81  | 95.84  | 96.02  | 96.74  | 93.28  | 92.89  | 92.74  |
| Franklin County       | 93.19  | 93.80  | 93.62  | 93.29  | 93.46  | 93.87  | 95.44  | 91.42  | 91.00  | 90.71  |
| Frederick County      | 96.69  | 96.83  | 96.70  | 96.88  | 96.83  | 97.35  | 97.61  | 95.56  | 96.35  | 96.28  |
| Giles County          | 97.31  | 97.87  | 97.40  | 98.07  | 98.20  | 97.22  | 98.17  | 97.07  | 96.40  | 96.64  |
| Gloucester County     | 94.74  | 94.77  | 95.08  | 95.10  | 95.22  | 95.41  | 96.84  | 94.80  | 95.16  | 94.52  |
| Goochland County      | 92.06  | 91.93  | 91.87  | 92.19  | 91.52  | 92.01  | 93.22  | 87.90  | 87.78  | 86.64  |
| Grayson County        | 95.96  | 94.81  | 93.85  | 94.72  | 93.51  | 94.95  | 96.10  | 94.17  | 93.72  | 93.99  |
| Greene County         | 96.12  | 95.63  | 95.46  | 95.47  | 95.78  | 95.80  | 96.98  | 96.09  | 94.86  | 94.43  |
| Greensville County    | 97.77  | 98.75  | 99.10  | 100.53 | 100.54 | 100.46 | 101.61 | 105.26 | 102.25 | 101.71 |
| Halifax County        | 94.71  | 94.46  | 94.39  | 94.86  | 94.51  | 94.99  | 95.93  | 92.65  | 92.00  | 91.73  |
| Hanover County        | 95.10  | 95.11  | 94.72  | 94.69  | 94.67  | 95.03  | 96.34  | 93.80  | 94.35  | 95.47  |
| Henrico County        | 97.66  | 97.72  | 97.93  | 97.72  | 97.94  | 98.02  | 99.37  | 96.98  | 97.90  | 99.67  |
| Henry County          | 95.04  | 95.30  | 95.62  | 95.77  | 94.41  | 95.53  | 96.85  | 94.75  | 94.41  | 93.35  |
| Highland County       | 93.37  | 92.55  | 92.82  | 92.66  | 92.37  | 92.48  | 93.37  | 88.09  | 86.73  | 86.15  |
| Isle of Wight County  | 98.14  | 98.15  | 97.79  | 98.66  | 97.79  | 98.07  | 98.47  | 93.83  | 93.76  | 94.29  |
| James City County     | 97.35  | 97.25  | 97.08  | 97.45  | 97.58  | 97.77  | 98.51  | 97.62  | 98.13  | 99.06  |
| King and Queen        | 95.37  | 95.89  | 96.34  | 96.69  | 96.79  | 95.59  | 96.43  | 97.55  | 96.71  | 98.30  |
| King George County    | 96.38  | 96.92  | 96.57  | 96.59  | 96.69  | 96.26  | 96.79  | 94.66  | 94.35  | 94.64  |
| King William County   | 95.39  | 96.02  | 95.48  | 94.74  | 95.35  | 95.93  | 97.54  | 96.08  | 96.08  | 95.83  |
| Lancaster County      | 92.42  | 92.93  | 92.51  | 92.57  | 92.16  | 92.65  | 94.39  | 88.72  | 88.33  | 88.63  |
| Lee County            | 92.46  | 92.80  | 93.13  | 93.06  | 93.66  | 93.31  | 94.66  | 91.43  | 90.36  | 91.61  |
| Loudoun County        | 102.78 | 102.12 | 101.78 | 102.03 | 102.23 | 101.83 | 102.85 | 103.40 | 104.77 | 104.52 |
| Louisa County         | 94.74  | 95.02  | 94.80  | 95.06  | 95.05  | 95.04  | 95.85  | 92.37  | 91.90  | 92.04  |
| Lunenburg County      | 92.44  | 92.93  | 93.27  | 94.07  | 93.05  | 94.05  | 95.18  | 91.62  | 91.09  | 92.53  |
| Madison County        | 93.93  | 93.95  | 94.15  | 93.81  | 93.76  | 93.74  | 95.65  | 92.85  | 92.87  | 92.68  |
| Mathews County        | 93.66  | 94.33  | 93.99  | 93.73  | 94.09  | 94.74  | 94.75  | 90.81  | 90.45  | 90.50  |
| Mecklenburg County    | 104.62 | 103.49 | 103.52 | 100.43 | 99.90  | 98.75  | 99.65  | 94.16  | 93.60  | 91.70  |
| Middlesex County      | 93.30  | 94.09  | 94.15  | 93.70  | 93.34  | 93.58  | 94.46  | 89.56  | 89.18  | 87.73  |
| Montgomery County     | 96.01  | 96.29  | 96.05  | 96.75  | 96.72  | 96.82  | 98.25  | 96.43  | 96.37  | 94.85  |
| Nelson County         | 94.01  | 93.98  | 94.78  | 95.64  | 95.02  | 95.76  | 96.87  | 92.82  | 93.64  | 92.27  |
| New Kent County       | 95.66  | 95.83  | 95.55  | 95.02  | 95.39  | 95.45  | 96.57  | 93.80  | 94.10  | 93.91  |
| Northampton County    | 97.78  | 97.97  | 97.85  | 97.73  | 97.64  | 97.08  | 97.82  | 97.65  | 96.91  | 95.42  |
| Northumberland        | 92.54  | 93.42  | 93.04  | 93.10  | 92.88  | 92.73  | 94.06  | 88.19  | 88.14  | 88.05  |
| Nottoway County       | 93.09  | 93.72  | 94.20  | 93.44  | 93.43  | 93.92  | 95.37  | 91.30  | 91.39  | 92.39  |
| Orange County         | 93.86  | 94.30  | 95.18  | 95.32  | 95.63  | 95.64  | 96.68  | 93.99  | 94.48  | 94.57  |
| Page County           | 94.69  | 95.02  | 95.03  | 94.95  | 95.28  | 95.64  | 96.65  | 94.72  | 94.06  | 92.95  |
| Patrick County        | 94.36  | 94.66  | 94.68  | 94.30  | 94.56  | 93.91  | 94.79  | 92.83  | 92.03  | 92.99  |
| Pittsylvania County   | 93.57  | 94.19  | 94.36  | 93.17  | 93.08  | 93.38  | 94.63  | 90.40  | 90.07  | 89.04  |
| Powhatan County       | 93.46  | 93.97  | 93.85  | 94.15  | 94.68  | 94.85  | 96.30  | 93.47  | 93.77  | 93.52  |
| Prince Edward County  | 95.07  | 95.69  | 95.28  | 95.67  | 95.39  | 95.49  | 97.52  | 94.71  | 94.28  | 94.11  |
| Prince George County  | 96.65  | 96.85  | 96.88  | 96.19  | 97.08  | 96.91  | 98.05  | 96.12  | 96.09  | 97.33  |
| Prince William County | 100.51 | 100.53 | 100.16 | 99.63  | 100.16 | 100.33 | 101.17 | 100.92 | 101.65 | 102.56 |

## Revenue Effort Scores 2012 – 2021

(Alphabetic Order)

| Localities            | 2021   | 2020   | 2019   | 2018   | 2017   | 2016   | 2015   | 2014   | 2013   | 2012   |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Pulaski County        | 98.52  | 98.79  | 99.51  | 99.60  | 99.30  | 99.24  | 101.14 | 100.50 | 100.33 | 99.68  |
| Rappahannock          | 92.55  | 93.04  | 93.42  | 93.80  | 93.54  | 93.94  | 94.43  | 89.11  | 88.43  | 87.72  |
| Richmond County       | 93.69  | 94.13  | 94.21  | 93.95  | 94.09  | 94.35  | 95.29  | 92.25  | 93.36  | 92.23  |
| Roanoke County        | 98.38  | 98.62  | 98.58  | 98.60  | 98.85  | 98.83  | 100.03 | 101.52 | 100.65 | 101.24 |
| Rockbridge County     | 97.25  | 97.37  | 97.54  | 97.69  | 98.41  | 98.46  | 99.17  | 97.69  | 97.00  | 97.39  |
| Rockingham County     | 93.46  | 95.13  | 95.67  | 95.10  | 95.27  | 95.13  | 96.09  | 93.84  | 93.38  | 92.99  |
| Russell County        | 94.83  | 95.00  | 95.21  | 95.99  | 95.84  | 95.23  | 97.15  | 99.71  | 99.42  | 100.08 |
| Scott County          | 95.26  | 95.77  | 94.84  | 95.66  | 95.70  | 97.30  | 98.06  | 98.38  | 98.24  | 101.51 |
| Shenandoah County     | 93.98  | 94.03  | 94.38  | 94.21  | 94.16  | 94.24  | 95.30  | 91.96  | 91.79  | 91.07  |
| Smyth County          | 98.72  | 98.61  | 98.67  | 98.71  | 98.43  | 99.37  | 101.30 | 101.30 | 100.30 | 101.70 |
| Southampton County    | 96.87  | 97.25  | 97.05  | 97.23  | 98.53  | 97.90  | 99.32  | 96.35  | 97.34  | 95.45  |
| Spotsylvania County   | 96.49  | 97.18  | 97.07  | 96.75  | 97.10  | 97.31  | 98.45  | 97.59  | 98.25  | 98.97  |
| Stafford County       | 97.19  | 97.81  | 97.54  | 97.85  | 98.14  | 98.31  | 99.67  | 100.10 | 100.24 | 100.67 |
| Surry County          | 95.98  | 95.88  | 96.34  | 96.07  | 96.23  | 96.45  | 98.43  | 97.84  | 97.99  | 97.19  |
| Sussex County         | 100.34 | 100.33 | 102.87 | 101.69 | 100.52 | 100.77 | 102.81 | 105.85 | 102.31 | 103.52 |
| Tazewell County       | 95.97  | 95.75  | 95.92  | 95.94  | 95.99  | 96.22  | 97.14  | 95.31  | 94.88  | 95.62  |
| Warren County         | 95.04  | 95.57  | 94.88  | 94.81  | 95.16  | 95.09  | 96.18  | 92.71  | 93.54  | 93.52  |
| Washington County     | 93.88  | 93.79  | 94.26  | 94.62  | 94.58  | 94.85  | 95.92  | 92.59  | 91.99  | 91.48  |
| Westmoreland          | 93.81  | 93.51  | 93.45  | 93.39  | 93.46  | 93.25  | 95.12  | 91.21  | 90.77  | 90.94  |
| Wise County           | 95.55  | 95.02  | 94.73  | 94.63  | 94.23  | 96.09  | 96.60  | 95.83  | 97.47  | 100.50 |
| Wythe County          | 96.81  | 97.21  | 97.25  | 96.94  | 96.73  | 96.77  | 98.12  | 96.00  | 96.07  | 96.94  |
| York County           | 97.04  | 97.09  | 97.11  | 97.18  | 97.50  | 97.57  | 98.64  | 98.08  | 97.56  | 97.99  |
| Alexandria City       | 102.66 | 101.50 | 101.83 | 101.97 | 101.82 | 101.07 | 102.40 | 102.77 | 103.43 | 103.47 |
| Bristol City          | 109.15 | 109.79 | 111.77 | 110.34 | 110.51 | 109.98 | 111.49 | 118.32 | 119.08 | 116.94 |
| Buena Vista City      | 105.04 | 104.87 | 105.87 | 106.49 | 105.02 | 106.29 | 108.70 | 118.71 | 115.09 | 113.70 |
| Charlottesville City  | 104.89 | 104.83 | 105.10 | 104.20 | 104.90 | 103.61 | 106.34 | 111.95 | 117.57 | 111.08 |
| Chesapeake City       | 101.85 | 101.37 | 101.27 | 101.33 | 101.30 | 101.59 | 103.08 | 103.80 | 103.58 | 104.73 |
| Colonial Heights City | 104.08 | 104.37 | 105.02 | 105.03 | 105.05 | 106.35 | 106.77 | 113.96 | 112.83 | 111.77 |
| Covington City        | 110.16 | 110.10 | 109.56 | 108.97 | 108.85 | 108.66 | 108.24 | 119.34 | 121.56 | 125.78 |
| Danville City         | 105.61 | 105.45 | 105.06 | 104.22 | 103.29 | 103.56 | 104.99 | 108.28 | 108.28 | 111.59 |
| Emporia City          | 112.13 | 114.43 | 111.26 | 112.13 | 112.23 | 113.66 | 114.23 | 128.07 | 125.56 | 125.40 |
| Fairfax City          | 102.40 | 101.82 | 102.30 | 102.49 | 102.72 | 102.52 | 103.48 | 106.01 | 106.43 | 106.25 |
| Falls Church City     | 103.49 | 103.43 | 103.67 | 103.51 | 103.39 | 103.57 | 104.65 | 105.62 | 107.66 | 107.93 |
| Franklin City         | 110.35 | 109.83 | 108.80 | 110.26 | 109.92 | 110.96 | 112.47 | 117.30 | 117.31 | 117.14 |
| Fredericksburg City   | 103.13 | 103.20 | 104.03 | 104.54 | 103.35 | 103.17 | 104.06 | 108.23 | 109.85 | 111.57 |
| Galax City            | 108.31 | 108.82 | 107.87 | 107.22 | 107.53 | 108.21 | 109.99 | 119.51 | 117.21 | 116.91 |
| Hampton City          | 107.93 | 107.64 | 107.56 | 108.35 | 108.39 | 108.97 | 109.89 | 116.43 | 115.57 | 114.84 |
| Harrisonburg City     | 104.98 | 104.98 | 105.12 | 105.51 | 104.95 | 104.77 | 104.12 | 109.24 | 109.65 | 108.64 |
| Hopewell City         | 105.45 | 106.54 | 106.27 | 107.12 | 108.17 | 111.00 | 108.80 | 119.64 | 117.71 | 113.79 |
| Lexington City        | 104.08 | 104.71 | 105.55 | 106.34 | 105.42 | 105.57 | 106.32 | 108.91 | 112.54 | 105.83 |
| Lynchburg City        | 106.21 | 107.42 | 107.79 | 108.30 | 108.59 | 108.47 | 110.63 | 120.18 | 119.91 | 118.35 |
| Manassas City         | 105.42 | 104.89 | 103.77 | 103.57 | 102.86 | 103.50 | 103.98 | 107.85 | 108.22 | 108.37 |
| Manassas Park City    | 103.64 | 105.01 | 104.15 | 104.79 | 104.56 | 104.50 | 105.49 | 109.81 | 111.59 | 112.19 |
| Martinsville City     | 106.69 | 106.88 | 108.12 | 108.22 | 108.03 | 107.53 | 108.80 | 114.41 | 113.27 | 113.58 |
| Newport News City     | 107.39 | 107.62 | 107.65 | 107.69 | 108.70 | 108.64 | 109.78 | 116.54 | 116.58 | 116.45 |
| Norfolk City          | 107.14 | 107.55 | 107.85 | 107.48 | 107.68 | 107.64 | 109.41 | 116.48 | 116.83 | 117.40 |
| Norton City           | 106.31 | 106.28 | 105.56 | 105.62 | 106.39 | 106.24 | 106.61 | 111.98 | 109.14 | 111.86 |
| Petersburg City       | 106.69 | 106.62 | 107.28 | 107.54 | 108.57 | 108.16 | 108.73 | 119.11 | 118.22 | 116.84 |
| Poquoson City         | 99.01  | 99.12  | 98.34  | 98.51  | 98.47  | 98.73  | 99.70  | 98.08  | 97.57  | 97.54  |
| Portsmouth City       | 106.58 | 107.64 | 107.66 | 107.52 | 107.69 | 107.78 | 111.33 | 116.69 | 115.34 | 117.68 |
| Radford City          | 101.71 | 102.31 | 103.11 | 102.85 | 104.07 | 103.63 | 105.25 | 110.58 | 114.05 | 109.51 |
| Richmond City         | 105.66 | 105.73 | 106.19 | 106.57 | 104.05 | 103.37 | 104.65 | 110.19 | 113.23 | 112.72 |
| Roanoke City          | 104.72 | 105.36 | 106.94 | 106.56 | 105.98 | 106.01 | 106.93 | 113.01 | 112.74 | 114.28 |
| Salem City            | 106.47 | 105.74 | 106.41 | 106.19 | 107.50 | 107.87 | 108.48 | 115.55 | 115.49 | 114.86 |
| Staunton City         | 102.43 | 102.46 | 102.98 | 103.31 | 103.13 | 102.71 | 104.50 | 106.74 | 106.77 | 107.49 |
| Suffolk City          | 102.50 | 103.07 | 102.97 | 102.57 | 102.39 | 102.65 | 103.76 | 106.48 | 105.97 | 107.30 |
| Virginia Beach City   | 101.77 | 101.72 | 101.34 | 101.87 | 101.81 | 101.94 | 103.13 | 105.04 | 105.08 | 104.15 |
| Waynesboro City       | 105.88 | 106.75 | 105.82 | 105.60 | 105.87 | 106.03 | 106.29 | 108.49 | 108.42 | 108.38 |
| Williamsburg City     | 101.74 | 100.54 | 101.39 | 101.66 | 101.21 | 101.25 | 102.26 | 104.37 | 104.63 | 104.16 |
| Winchester City       | 104.59 | 104.78 | 104.21 | 104.56 | 104.64 | 104.48 | 105.63 | 109.11 | 110.13 | 109.98 |

Revenue Effort Scores: 100 = Average Revenue Effort; Scores above 100 represent above average Revenue Effort, while scores below 100 are below average. Higher scores equate to greater fiscal stress.

## **Appendix J**

### **Median Household Income from 2012 - 2021**







## Median Household Income Rankings 2012 – 2021

(Alphabetic Order)

| Localities            | 2021 | 2020 | 2019 | 2018 | 2017 | 2016 | 2015 | 2014 | 2013 | 2012 |
|-----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Accomack County       | 37   | 19   | 39   | 29   | 38   | 24   | 23   | 31   | 31   | 32   |
| Albemarle County      | 113  | 107  | 116  | 113  | 113  | 112  | 111  | 112  | 112  | 116  |
| Alleghany County      | 33   | 46   | 57   | 44   | 60   | 57   | 53   | 62   | 62   | 69   |
| Amelia County         | 81   | 94   | 81   | 85   | 82   | 87   | 85   | 87   | 87   | 83   |
| Amherst County        | 61   | 76   | 70   | 58   | 55   | 55   | 72   | 72   | 72   | 62   |
| Appomattox County     | 68   | 55   | 64   | 64   | 64   | 73   | 74   | 59   | 59   | 63   |
| Arlington County      | 130  | 130  | 130  | 130  | 130  | 130  | 130  | 130  | 130  | 130  |
| Augusta County        | 89   | 87   | 87   | 88   | 87   | 89   | 92   | 89   | 89   | 84   |
| Bath County           | 59   | 62   | 63   | 57   | 54   | 58   | 50   | 54   | 54   | 68   |
| Bedford County        | 85   | 90   | 91   | 89   | 97   | 86   | 87   | 94   | 94   | 92   |
| Bland County          | 36   | 63   | 43   | 48   | 42   | 45   | 51   | 49   | 49   | 59   |
| Botetourt County      | 95   | 95   | 101  | 104  | 105  | 105  | 98   | 102  | 102  | 102  |
| Brunswick County      | 27   | 23   | 25   | 23   | 32   | 26   | 30   | 29   | 29   | 18   |
| Buchanan County       | 2    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 5    | 3    | 3    | 9    |
| Buckingham County     | 53   | 35   | 37   | 40   | 27   | 40   | 47   | 40   | 40   | 17   |
| Campbell County       | 45   | 67   | 42   | 67   | 67   | 67   | 58   | 78   | 78   | 49   |
| Caroline County       | 92   | 86   | 89   | 95   | 92   | 85   | 89   | 92   | 92   | 90   |
| Carroll County        | 20   | 30   | 34   | 22   | 29   | 31   | 42   | 21   | 21   | 8    |
| Charles City County   | 83   | 78   | 71   | 81   | 81   | 90   | 80   | 81   | 81   | 80   |
| Charlotte County      | 30   | 21   | 21   | 20   | 21   | 19   | 21   | 17   | 17   | 10   |
| Chesterfield County   | 108  | 113  | 110  | 114  | 115  | 114  | 114  | 110  | 110  | 115  |
| Clarke County         | 112  | 116  | 114  | 115  | 112  | 115  | 112  | 117  | 117  | 112  |
| Craig County          | 62   | 64   | 56   | 62   | 65   | 61   | 66   | 65   | 65   | 42   |
| Culpeper County       | 106  | 109  | 109  | 105  | 103  | 103  | 102  | 107  | 107  | 100  |
| Cumberland County     | 44   | 39   | 49   | 41   | 41   | 42   | 38   | 48   | 48   | 33   |
| Dickenson County      | 6    | 6    | 4    | 5    | 3    | 4    | 7    | 9    | 9    | 20   |
| Dinwiddie County      | 86   | 81   | 74   | 83   | 86   | 84   | 83   | 86   | 86   | 87   |
| Essex County          | 69   | 61   | 58   | 60   | 63   | 68   | 60   | 60   | 60   | 53   |
| Fairfax County        | 131  | 131  | 131  | 131  | 131  | 131  | 131  | 131  | 131  | 131  |
| Fauquier County       | 126  | 126  | 126  | 124  | 123  | 126  | 126  | 124  | 124  | 125  |
| Floyd County          | 56   | 51   | 50   | 49   | 50   | 41   | 71   | 47   | 47   | 54   |
| Fluvanna County       | 98   | 106  | 103  | 107  | 107  | 107  | 106  | 106  | 106  | 107  |
| Franklin County       | 74   | 77   | 84   | 73   | 68   | 77   | 73   | 79   | 79   | 61   |
| Frederick County      | 107  | 112  | 112  | 110  | 109  | 106  | 110  | 111  | 111  | 108  |
| Giles County          | 57   | 59   | 55   | 59   | 72   | 74   | 57   | 56   | 56   | 67   |
| Gloucester County     | 96   | 100  | 97   | 102  | 95   | 95   | 103  | 96   | 96   | 94   |
| Goochland County      | 124  | 124  | 123  | 121  | 128  | 124  | 124  | 120  | 120  | 124  |
| Grayson County        | 14   | 24   | 14   | 13   | 12   | 13   | 20   | 8    | 8    | 7    |
| Greene County         | 97   | 91   | 100  | 96   | 98   | 100  | 96   | 98   | 98   | 101  |
| Greensville County    | 34   | 31   | 38   | 35   | 46   | 35   | 35   | 30   | 30   | 34   |
| Halifax County        | 21   | 18   | 20   | 31   | 31   | 27   | 36   | 16   | 16   | 25   |
| Hanover County        | 116  | 120  | 118  | 123  | 122  | 119  | 121  | 121  | 121  | 118  |
| Henrico County        | 101  | 108  | 93   | 98   | 99   | 101  | 105  | 99   | 99   | 99   |
| Henry County          | 19   | 10   | 17   | 7    | 25   | 14   | 15   | 18   | 18   | 16   |
| Highland County       | 32   | 47   | 36   | 38   | 36   | 43   | 40   | 32   | 32   | 38   |
| Isle of Wight County  | 109  | 102  | 107  | 106  | 106  | 109  | 109  | 104  | 104  | 109  |
| James City County     | 114  | 114  | 120  | 117  | 120  | 120  | 117  | 119  | 119  | 122  |
| King and Queen County | 72   | 70   | 60   | 63   | 69   | 76   | 61   | 61   | 61   | 71   |
| King George County    | 118  | 117  | 115  | 118  | 118  | 117  | 120  | 122  | 122  | 120  |
| King William County   | 102  | 105  | 99   | 99   | 104  | 104  | 104  | 103  | 103  | 105  |
| Lancaster County      | 67   | 56   | 67   | 70   | 66   | 46   | 59   | 70   | 70   | 79   |
| Lee County            | 4    | 5    | 1    | 4    | 1    | 3    | 3    | 4    | 4    | 3    |
| Loudoun County        | 133  | 132  | 133  | 133  | 133  | 133  | 133  | 133  | 133  | 132  |
| Louisa County         | 88   | 89   | 88   | 93   | 91   | 78   | 93   | 88   | 88   | 91   |
| Lunenburg County      | 17   | 27   | 29   | 21   | 10   | 17   | 26   | 28   | 28   | 14   |
| Madison County        | 87   | 85   | 90   | 87   | 88   | 88   | 86   | 85   | 85   | 86   |
| Mathews County        | 90   | 88   | 94   | 91   | 89   | 93   | 91   | 90   | 90   | 93   |
| Mecklenburg County    | 29   | 36   | 22   | 37   | 30   | 50   | 9    | 35   | 35   | 36   |
| Middlesex County      | 80   | 74   | 78   | 76   | 70   | 66   | 82   | 73   | 73   | 81   |
| Montgomery County     | 64   | 79   | 77   | 68   | 80   | 72   | 78   | 68   | 68   | 57   |
| Nelson County         | 76   | 75   | 68   | 79   | 78   | 83   | 75   | 67   | 67   | 76   |
| New Kent County       | 123  | 127  | 125  | 122  | 121  | 121  | 119  | 115  | 115  | 113  |
| Northampton County    | 38   | 37   | 31   | 32   | 24   | 25   | 18   | 20   | 20   | 5    |
| Northumberland County | 82   | 72   | 83   | 78   | 74   | 80   | 81   | 82   | 82   | 74   |
| Nottoway County       | 22   | 42   | 35   | 43   | 22   | 32   | 28   | 14   | 14   | 30   |
| Orange County         | 115  | 99   | 96   | 92   | 93   | 96   | 95   | 100  | 100  | 98   |
| Page County           | 48   | 44   | 53   | 54   | 43   | 51   | 44   | 44   | 44   | 50   |
| Patrick County        | 24   | 25   | 23   | 28   | 20   | 18   | 17   | 13   | 13   | 15   |
| Pittsylvania County   | 41   | 33   | 48   | 36   | 47   | 53   | 41   | 43   | 43   | 55   |
| Powhatan County       | 119  | 121  | 121  | 120  | 119  | 116  | 118  | 118  | 118  | 117  |
| Prince Edward County  | 40   | 28   | 26   | 50   | 35   | 33   | 39   | 37   | 37   | 39   |
| Prince George County  | 103  | 103  | 102  | 97   | 101  | 102  | 100  | 108  | 108  | 106  |

## Median Household Income Rankings 2012 – 2021

(Alphabetic Order)

| Localities            | 2021 | 2020 | 2019 | 2018 | 2017 | 2016 | 2015 | 2014 | 2013 | 2012 |
|-----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Prince William County | 128  | 129  | 127  | 128  | 127  | 128  | 128  | 129  | 129  | 128  |
| Pulaski County        | 46   | 38   | 59   | 61   | 53   | 64   | 70   | 57   | 57   | 58   |
| Rappahannock County   | 104  | 104  | 108  | 103  | 100  | 98   | 99   | 101  | 101  | 95   |
| Richmond County       | 50   | 58   | 44   | 55   | 51   | 48   | 48   | 52   | 52   | 48   |
| Roanoke County        | 93   | 96   | 98   | 100  | 96   | 94   | 101  | 95   | 95   | 96   |
| Rockbridge County     | 70   | 57   | 75   | 72   | 75   | 71   | 62   | 71   | 71   | 73   |
| Rockingham County     | 91   | 80   | 92   | 90   | 90   | 91   | 84   | 91   | 91   | 88   |
| Russell County        | 18   | 16   | 12   | 15   | 17   | 23   | 22   | 19   | 19   | 23   |
| Scott County          | 15   | 20   | 13   | 17   | 18   | 20   | 19   | 33   | 33   | 28   |
| Shenandoah County     | 84   | 52   | 80   | 77   | 85   | 82   | 88   | 76   | 76   | 82   |
| Smyth County          | 13   | 17   | 18   | 19   | 28   | 29   | 25   | 25   | 25   | 26   |
| Southampton County    | 65   | 71   | 86   | 69   | 57   | 65   | 68   | 69   | 69   | 64   |
| Spotsylvania County   | 120  | 119  | 117  | 119  | 117  | 118  | 116  | 116  | 116  | 121  |
| Stafford County       | 129  | 128  | 129  | 129  | 129  | 129  | 127  | 128  | 128  | 129  |
| Surry County          | 78   | 65   | 79   | 74   | 56   | 75   | 79   | 84   | 84   | 85   |
| Sussex County         | 54   | 29   | 30   | 30   | 26   | 38   | 31   | 36   | 36   | 31   |
| Tazewell County       | 8    | 22   | 24   | 24   | 16   | 22   | 37   | 33   | 33   | 19   |
| Warren County         | 94   | 83   | 95   | 94   | 94   | 99   | 94   | 93   | 93   | 97   |
| Washington County     | 52   | 50   | 51   | 39   | 61   | 44   | 55   | 50   | 50   | 60   |
| Westmoreland County   | 73   | 68   | 65   | 65   | 62   | 62   | 63   | 66   | 66   | 70   |
| Wise County           | 11   | 11   | 19   | 14   | 13   | 7    | 14   | 26   | 26   | 22   |
| Wythe County          | 39   | 53   | 41   | 42   | 45   | 59   | 43   | 45   | 45   | 43   |
| York County           | 117  | 118  | 119  | 116  | 116  | 123  | 122  | 123  | 123  | 119  |
| Alexandria City       | 122  | 123  | 124  | 126  | 126  | 122  | 125  | 126  | 126  | 123  |
| Bristol City          | 9    | 9    | 6    | 9    | 15   | 6    | 24   | 15   | 15   | 4    |
| Buena Vista City      | 25   | 32   | 28   | 34   | 33   | 21   | 27   | 23   | 23   | 27   |
| Charlottesville City  | 77   | 93   | 76   | 82   | 79   | 60   | 90   | 64   | 64   | 47   |
| Chesapeake City       | 110  | 110  | 104  | 111  | 110  | 110  | 108  | 109  | 109  | 110  |
| Colonial Heights City | 71   | 84   | 73   | 80   | 77   | 79   | 54   | 83   | 83   | 89   |
| Covington City        | 16   | 8    | 16   | 18   | 14   | 15   | 12   | 11   | 11   | 28   |
| Danville City         | 1    | 4    | 2    | 6    | 6    | 10   | 4    | 1    | 1    | 2    |
| Emporia City          | 10   | 13   | 10   | 10   | 8    | 5    | 10   | 7    | 7    | 6    |
| Fairfax City          | 127  | 125  | 128  | 127  | 125  | 127  | 129  | 127  | 127  | 127  |
| Falls Church City     | 132  | 133  | 132  | 132  | 132  | 132  | 132  | 132  | 132  | 133  |
| Franklin City         | 23   | 26   | 32   | 12   | 11   | 30   | 13   | 22   | 22   | 24   |
| Fredericksburg City   | 99   | 98   | 85   | 86   | 84   | 81   | 77   | 80   | 80   | 77   |
| Galax City            | 12   | 7    | 5    | 8    | 4    | 11   | 8    | 10   | 10   | 11   |
| Hampton City          | 63   | 49   | 69   | 75   | 73   | 70   | 76   | 63   | 63   | 75   |
| Harrisonburg City     | 35   | 45   | 40   | 26   | 40   | 37   | 33   | 27   | 27   | 21   |
| Hopewell City         | 26   | 12   | 9    | 25   | 19   | 28   | 16   | 39   | 39   | 44   |
| Lexington City        | 47   | 82   | 61   | 52   | 48   | 47   | 49   | 46   | 46   | 45   |
| Lynchburg City        | 43   | 60   | 46   | 33   | 39   | 36   | 32   | 42   | 42   | 35   |
| Manassas City         | 121  | 115  | 113  | 112  | 111  | 111  | 113  | 113  | 113  | 111  |
| Manassas Park City    | 111  | 111  | 111  | 109  | 114  | 113  | 115  | 114  | 114  | 114  |
| Martinsville City     | 5    | 1    | 7    | 2    | 7    | 9    | 6    | 2    | 2    | 1    |
| Newport News City     | 66   | 69   | 54   | 56   | 59   | 69   | 69   | 74   | 74   | 72   |
| Norfolk City          | 60   | 41   | 52   | 51   | 49   | 49   | 52   | 53   | 53   | 52   |
| Norton City           | 3    | 3    | 8    | 3    | 5    | 1    | 1    | 5    | 5    | 12   |
| Petersburg City       | 7    | 15   | 11   | 11   | 9    | 8    | 2    | 6    | 6    | 13   |
| Poquoson City         | 125  | 122  | 122  | 125  | 124  | 125  | 123  | 125  | 125  | 126  |
| Portsmouth City       | 49   | 43   | 45   | 47   | 52   | 56   | 56   | 55   | 55   | 51   |
| Radford City          | 31   | 14   | 15   | 16   | 23   | 12   | 11   | 12   | 12   | 37   |
| Richmond City         | 42   | 54   | 47   | 53   | 44   | 39   | 34   | 38   | 38   | 41   |
| Roanoke City          | 28   | 34   | 33   | 27   | 34   | 16   | 29   | 24   | 24   | 40   |
| Salem City            | 75   | 92   | 66   | 84   | 83   | 92   | 64   | 75   | 75   | 78   |
| Staunton City         | 55   | 40   | 62   | 46   | 71   | 54   | 45   | 41   | 41   | 46   |
| Suffolk City          | 100  | 97   | 105  | 101  | 102  | 97   | 97   | 97   | 97   | 104  |
| Virginia Beach City   | 105  | 101  | 106  | 108  | 108  | 108  | 107  | 105  | 105  | 103  |
| Waynesboro City       | 51   | 48   | 27   | 45   | 37   | 34   | 46   | 51   | 51   | 65   |
| Williamsburg City     | 79   | 73   | 72   | 71   | 76   | 63   | 67   | 77   | 77   | 66   |
| Winchester City       | 58   | 66   | 82   | 66   | 58   | 52   | 65   | 58   | 58   | 56   |

Rank Scores: 1 = Lowest Median Household Income, 133 = Highest Median Household Income

NOTE: Localities in the index reduced from 134 to 133 in FY14 when the City of Bedford reverted to town status.

^ Adjusted Gross Income was used in the Fiscal Stress Index until it was replaced by Median Household Income in the 2009 index



## Median Household Income Scores 2012 – 2021

(Alphabetic Order)

| Localities            | 2021   | 2020   | 2019   | 2018   | 2017   | 2016   | 2015   | 2014   | 2013   | 2012   |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Pulaski County        | 102.79 | 103.15 | 101.89 | 101.94 | 102.20 | 101.54 | 101.52 | 104.12 | 104.07 | 104.07 |
| Rappahannock          | 96.95  | 97.39  | 96.23  | 97.23  | 97.55  | 97.54  | 97.73  | 95.39  | 95.33  | 96.24  |
| Richmond County       | 102.61 | 101.97 | 102.87 | 102.27 | 102.30 | 102.60 | 102.65 | 104.53 | 104.48 | 104.72 |
| Roanoke County        | 98.40  | 98.49  | 97.89  | 97.77  | 98.27  | 98.29  | 97.56  | 97.04  | 96.98  | 96.11  |
| Rockbridge County     | 101.46 | 102.01 | 100.89 | 101.34 | 101.04 | 101.28 | 101.69 | 102.45 | 102.40 | 101.88 |
| Rockingham County     | 98.62  | 100.48 | 98.91  | 99.48  | 99.63  | 99.48  | 100.28 | 98.05  | 98.00  | 99.78  |
| Russell County        | 104.49 | 104.76 | 105.00 | 104.71 | 104.49 | 104.23 | 104.09 | 107.86 | 107.82 | 107.34 |
| Scott County          | 105.00 | 104.38 | 104.78 | 104.43 | 104.39 | 104.33 | 104.31 | 106.74 | 106.70 | 107.01 |
| Shenandoah County     | 100.15 | 102.32 | 100.76 | 100.90 | 100.29 | 100.46 | 99.94  | 101.95 | 101.90 | 101.01 |
| Smyth County          | 105.13 | 104.73 | 104.63 | 104.24 | 103.82 | 103.94 | 103.95 | 107.17 | 107.13 | 107.18 |
| Southampton           | 101.74 | 100.96 | 100.02 | 101.50 | 102.02 | 101.53 | 101.55 | 102.62 | 102.57 | 103.40 |
| Spotsylvania County   | 92.62  | 93.49  | 93.70  | 93.58  | 93.34  | 93.52  | 94.21  | 89.28  | 89.21  | 86.80  |
| Stafford County       | 89.07  | 90.00  | 89.44  | 88.52  | 87.25  | 89.30  | 89.11  | 79.29  | 79.21  | 77.56  |
| Surry County          | 101.01 | 101.53 | 100.76 | 101.05 | 102.13 | 100.97 | 100.71 | 100.60 | 100.55 | 100.14 |
| Sussex County         | 102.54 | 103.70 | 103.91 | 103.76 | 103.92 | 103.52 | 103.70 | 106.43 | 106.39 | 106.85 |
| Tazewell County       | 105.47 | 104.32 | 104.26 | 103.98 | 104.57 | 104.23 | 103.55 | 106.74 | 106.70 | 107.91 |
| Warren County         | 98.37  | 100.22 | 98.32  | 98.49  | 98.60  | 97.50  | 98.95  | 97.73  | 97.67  | 96.07  |
| Washington County     | 102.55 | 102.43 | 102.27 | 103.18 | 101.94 | 102.75 | 102.14 | 104.78 | 104.73 | 103.75 |
| Westmoreland          | 101.31 | 101.20 | 101.71 | 101.81 | 101.89 | 101.69 | 101.69 | 102.93 | 102.88 | 102.80 |
| Wise County           | 105.20 | 105.09 | 104.54 | 104.92 | 104.91 | 105.55 | 104.70 | 107.16 | 107.12 | 107.39 |
| Wythe County          | 103.20 | 102.29 | 103.14 | 102.99 | 102.67 | 102.02 | 102.92 | 105.32 | 105.27 | 106.04 |
| York County           | 93.19  | 94.06  | 93.42  | 93.67  | 93.45  | 91.77  | 92.42  | 86.67  | 86.59  | 87.79  |
| Alexandria City       | 92.46  | 92.28  | 90.92  | 90.61  | 89.94  | 91.79  | 90.81  | 83.03  | 82.96  | 85.00  |
| Bristol City          | 105.35 | 105.15 | 105.60 | 105.19 | 104.72 | 105.59 | 104.00 | 108.33 | 108.29 | 109.29 |
| Buena Vista City      | 104.08 | 103.52 | 104.00 | 103.68 | 103.60 | 104.23 | 103.94 | 107.45 | 107.41 | 107.15 |
| Charlottesville City  | 101.03 | 98.74  | 100.84 | 100.50 | 100.94 | 101.94 | 99.78  | 103.23 | 103.19 | 104.80 |
| Chesapeake City       | 95.45  | 96.55  | 96.62  | 95.41  | 95.79  | 95.82  | 96.53  | 92.59  | 92.53  | 92.93  |
| Colonial Heights City | 101.42 | 99.44  | 101.07 | 100.55 | 101.00 | 100.75 | 102.29 | 101.03 | 100.98 | 99.52  |
| Covington City        | 104.96 | 105.32 | 104.66 | 104.35 | 104.78 | 104.51 | 104.88 | 108.96 | 108.93 | 107.01 |
| Danville City         | 106.14 | 106.23 | 105.96 | 105.39 | 105.83 | 105.19 | 105.67 | 110.45 | 110.42 | 109.98 |
| Emporia City          | 105.28 | 104.83 | 105.38 | 105.19 | 105.31 | 105.63 | 105.27 | 109.58 | 109.54 | 109.17 |
| Fairfax City          | 91.06  | 91.61  | 90.05  | 89.19  | 90.01  | 90.04  | 88.06  | 81.05  | 80.97  | 82.01  |
| Falls Church City     | 83.47  | 78.92  | 82.94  | 81.73  | 84.20  | 84.10  | 82.20  | 67.03  | 66.92  | 64.99  |
| Franklin City         | 104.23 | 103.88 | 103.85 | 105.09 | 104.99 | 103.91 | 104.72 | 107.75 | 107.71 | 107.26 |
| Fredericksburg City   | 97.53  | 98.31  | 100.07 | 100.17 | 100.33 | 100.48 | 100.87 | 101.81 | 101.76 | 101.69 |
| Galax City            | 105.19 | 105.41 | 105.70 | 105.27 | 105.88 | 105.19 | 105.55 | 109.05 | 109.01 | 108.69 |
| Hampton City          | 101.81 | 102.44 | 101.50 | 101.02 | 101.21 | 101.35 | 101.00 | 103.25 | 103.20 | 101.74 |
| Harrisonburg City     | 103.41 | 102.79 | 103.22 | 103.85 | 103.18 | 103.56 | 103.68 | 107.11 | 107.07 | 107.55 |
| Hopewell City         | 104.06 | 105.08 | 105.46 | 103.87 | 104.25 | 103.94 | 104.41 | 106.18 | 106.14 | 105.65 |
| Lexington City        | 102.73 | 100.27 | 101.86 | 102.43 | 102.44 | 102.62 | 102.52 | 105.14 | 105.10 | 105.19 |
| Lynchburg City        | 103.00 | 101.92 | 102.67 | 103.72 | 103.31 | 103.57 | 103.69 | 105.94 | 105.90 | 106.60 |
| Manassas City         | 92.54  | 94.92  | 95.03  | 95.34  | 95.77  | 95.72  | 95.15  | 90.78  | 90.71  | 92.75  |
| Manassas Park City    | 95.41  | 96.15  | 95.31  | 95.83  | 94.60  | 94.81  | 94.40  | 89.97  | 89.90  | 90.94  |
| Martinsville City     | 105.94 | 106.42 | 105.57 | 105.89 | 105.63 | 105.43 | 105.62 | 110.40 | 110.36 | 110.50 |
| Newport News City     | 101.67 | 101.05 | 102.13 | 102.07 | 101.99 | 101.39 | 101.54 | 102.18 | 102.13 | 101.94 |
| Norfolk City          | 101.96 | 102.95 | 102.26 | 102.48 | 102.33 | 102.49 | 102.34 | 104.42 | 104.38 | 104.38 |
| Norton City           | 105.99 | 106.35 | 105.51 | 105.76 | 105.87 | 106.37 | 105.95 | 109.76 | 109.73 | 108.67 |
| Petersburg City       | 105.48 | 104.77 | 105.02 | 105.15 | 105.25 | 105.44 | 105.86 | 109.60 | 109.57 | 108.65 |
| Poquoson City         | 91.46  | 92.38  | 91.90  | 91.40  | 90.15  | 91.21  | 91.60  | 84.41  | 84.34  | 83.39  |
| Portsmouth City       | 102.68 | 102.81 | 102.72 | 102.75 | 102.26 | 102.29 | 102.02 | 104.38 | 104.33 | 104.47 |
| Radford City          | 103.70 | 104.82 | 104.73 | 104.64 | 104.07 | 105.08 | 104.91 | 108.59 | 108.56 | 106.58 |
| Richmond City         | 103.03 | 102.20 | 102.60 | 102.43 | 102.84 | 103.38 | 103.63 | 106.28 | 106.24 | 106.34 |
| Roanoke City          | 104.00 | 103.42 | 103.82 | 103.83 | 103.55 | 104.42 | 103.78 | 107.30 | 107.26 | 106.40 |
| Salem City            | 101.14 | 98.77  | 101.71 | 100.44 | 100.71 | 99.42  | 101.68 | 101.97 | 101.92 | 101.46 |
| Staunton City         | 102.49 | 102.99 | 101.84 | 102.76 | 101.53 | 102.38 | 102.78 | 106.05 | 106.01 | 105.12 |
| Suffolk City          | 97.39  | 98.35  | 96.51  | 97.53  | 97.36  | 97.60  | 98.13  | 96.13  | 96.07  | 94.50  |
| Virginia Beach City   | 96.68  | 97.98  | 96.37  | 95.95  | 96.60  | 96.18  | 96.60  | 94.60  | 94.54  | 94.63  |
| Waynesboro City       | 102.58 | 102.46 | 104.03 | 102.81 | 103.34 | 103.65 | 102.76 | 104.68 | 104.64 | 103.38 |
| Williamsburg City     | 100.92 | 100.91 | 101.33 | 101.47 | 101.01 | 101.62 | 101.59 | 101.95 | 101.90 | 103.20 |
| Winchester City       | 102.19 | 101.43 | 100.49 | 101.80 | 102.00 | 102.42 | 101.66 | 103.92 | 103.88 | 104.17 |

Median Household Income Scores: 100 = Average Median Household Income; Scores above 100 represent below average Median Household Incomes, while scores below 100 are above average. Higher scores equate to greater fiscal stress.

^ Adjusted Gross Income was used in the Fiscal Stress Index until it was replaced by Median Household Income in the 2009 index

## **Appendix K**

### **Planning District Commission Data for 2021**

**Fiscal Stress  
by  
Planning District Commission**

|  | Localities | Pct. Of Totals | Mean   | Median |
|--|------------|----------------|--------|--------|
| <b>Accomack-Northampton</b>                  |            |                |        |        |
| Counties                                     | 2          | 1.5%           | 100.11 | 100.11 |
| Cities                                       | 0          | 0.0%           |        |        |
| Jurisdiction Total                           | 2          | 1.5%           | 100.11 | 100.11 |
| <b>Central Shenandoah</b>                    |            |                |        |        |
| Counties                                     | 5          | 3.8%           | 96.93  | 97.31  |
| Cities                                       | 5          | 3.8%           | 104.50 | 104.30 |
| Jurisdiction Total                           | 10         | 7.5%           | 100.72 | 101.52 |
| <b>Commonwealth Regional Council</b>         |            |                |        |        |
| Counties                                     | 7          | 5.3%           | 100.64 | 100.97 |
| Cities                                       | 0          | 0.0%           |        |        |
| Jurisdiction Total                           | 7          | 5.3%           | 100.64 | 100.97 |
| <b>Crater*</b>                               |            |                |        |        |
| Counties                                     | 7          | 5.3%           | 99.12  | 99.66  |
| Cities                                       | 4          | 3.0%           | 105.68 | 106.16 |
| Jurisdiction Total                           | 11         | 8.3%           | 101.51 | 101.82 |
| <b>Cumberland Plateau</b>                    |            |                |        |        |
| Counties                                     | 4          | 3.0%           | 102.81 | 102.98 |
| Cities                                       | 0          | 0.0%           |        |        |
| Jurisdiction Total                           | 4          | 3.0%           | 102.81 | 102.98 |
| <b>George Washington Regional Commission</b> |            |                |        |        |
| Counties                                     | 4          | 3.0%           | 97.10  | 96.79  |
| Cities                                       | 1          | 0.8%           | 99.49  | 99.49  |
| Jurisdiction Total                           | 5          | 3.8%           | 97.58  | 96.79  |
| <b>Hampton Roads*</b>                        |            |                |        |        |
| Counties                                     | 6          | 4.5%           | 97.46  | 97.46  |
| Cities                                       | 10         | 7.5%           | 102.75 | 103.41 |
| Jurisdiction Total                           | 16         | 12.0%          | 100.77 | 100.31 |
| <b>Lenowisco</b>                             |            |                |        |        |
| Counties                                     | 3          | 2.3%           | 102.30 | 102.24 |
| Cities                                       | 1          | 0.8%           | 105.79 | 105.79 |
| Jurisdiction Total                           | 4          | 3.0%           | 103.17 | 102.34 |
| <b>Middle Peninsula</b>                      |            |                |        |        |
| Counties                                     | 7          | 5.3%           | 97.85  | 98.31  |
| Cities                                       | 0          | 0.0%           |        |        |
| Jurisdiction Total                           | 7          | 5.3%           | 97.85  | 98.31  |



**Fiscal Stress  
by  
Planning District Commission**

|                                   | Localities | Pct. Of Totals | Mean   | Median |
|-----------------------------------|------------|----------------|--------|--------|
| <b>Mount Rogers</b>               |            |                |        |        |
| Counties                          | 6          | 4.5%           | 101.78 | 101.91 |
| Cities                            | 2          | 1.5%           | 106.25 | 106.25 |
| Jurisdiction Total                | 8          | 6.0%           | 102.90 | 102.09 |
| <b>New River Valley</b>           |            |                |        |        |
| Counties                          | 4          | 3.0%           | 100.77 | 101.20 |
| Cities                            | 1          | 0.8%           | 104.73 | 104.73 |
| Jurisdiction Total                | 5          | 3.8%           | 101.56 | 101.50 |
| <b>Northern Neck</b>              |            |                |        |        |
| Counties                          | 4          | 3.0%           | 96.97  | 96.79  |
| Cities                            | 0          | 0.0%           |        |        |
| Jurisdiction Total                | 4          | 3.0%           | 96.97  | 96.79  |
| <b>Northern Shenandoah Valley</b> |            |                |        |        |
| Counties                          | 5          | 3.8%           | 97.67  | 97.92  |
| Cities                            | 1          | 0.8%           | 102.87 | 102.87 |
| Jurisdiction Total                | 6          | 4.5%           | 98.53  | 98.24  |
| <b>Northern Virginia</b>          |            |                |        |        |
| Counties                          | 4          | 3.0%           | 93.81  | 92.97  |
| Cities                            | 5          | 3.8%           | 96.21  | 95.79  |
| Jurisdiction Total                | 9          | 6.8%           | 95.14  | 93.99  |
| <b>Rappahannock-Rapidan</b>       |            |                |        |        |
| Counties                          | 5          | 3.8%           | 95.63  | 96.06  |
| Cities                            | 0          | 0.0%           |        |        |
| Jurisdiction Total                | 5          | 3.8%           | 95.63  | 96.06  |
| <b>Central Virginia</b>           |            |                |        |        |
| Counties                          | 4          | 3.0%           | 99.58  | 100.12 |
| Cities                            | 1          | 0.8%           | 104.98 | 104.98 |
| Jurisdiction Total                | 5          | 3.8%           | 100.66 | 100.39 |
| <b>Richmond (Plan RVA)</b>        |            |                |        |        |
| Counties                          | 9          | 6.8%           | 96.06  | 95.94  |
| Cities                            | 1          | 0.8%           | 103.64 | 103.64 |
| Jurisdiction Total                | 10         | 7.5%           | 97.01  | 97.05  |
| <b>Roanoke Valley-Alleghany*</b>  |            |                |        |        |
| Counties                          | 5          | 3.8%           | 99.42  | 99.21  |
| Cities                            | 3          | 2.3%           | 104.79 | 104.39 |
| Jurisdiction Total                | 8          | 6.0%           | 101.90 | 101.03 |

**Fiscal Stress  
by  
Planning District Commission**

|                         | Localities | Pct. Of Totals | Mean   | Median |
|-------------------------|------------|----------------|--------|--------|
| <b>Southside</b>        |            |                |        |        |
| Counties                | 3          | 2.3%           | 101.20 | 100.70 |
| Cities                  | 0          | 0.0%           |        |        |
| Jurisdiction Total      | 3          | 2.3%           | 101.20 | 100.70 |
| <b>Thomas Jefferson</b> |            |                |        |        |
| Counties                | 5          | 3.8%           | 97.49  | 97.19  |
| Cities                  | 1          | 0.8%           | 102.10 | 102.10 |
| Jurisdiction Total      | 6          | 4.5%           | 98.25  | 97.67  |
| <b>West Piedmont</b>    |            |                |        |        |
| Counties                | 5          | 3.8%           | 100.35 | 100.72 |
| Cities                  | 2          | 1.5%           | 106.48 | 106.48 |
| Jurisdiction Total      | 7          | 5.3%           | 102.39 | 101.36 |

\*The Richmond Regional PDC and the Crater PDC share Chesterfield County and Charles City County. The Middle Peninsula PDC and the Hampton Roads PDC share Gloucester County. The Crater PDC and the Hampton Roads PDC share Surry County. The Roanoke Valley-Alleghany Regional Commission and the West Piedmont PDC share Franklin County. When two PDCs share a locality, that locality is counted twice in the totals, meaning numbers will not add to 133, and the percents will not add to 100%.

**Revenue Capacity per Capita  
by  
Planning District Commission**

|  | Localities | Pct. Of Totals | Mean       | Median     |
|--|------------|----------------|------------|------------|
| <b>Accomack-Northampton</b>                  |            |                |            |            |
| Counties                                     | 2          | 1.5%           | \$2,578.03 | \$2,578.03 |
| Cities                                       | 0          | 0.0%           |            |            |
| Jurisdiction Total                           | 2          | 1.5%           | \$2,578.03 | \$2,578.03 |
| <b>Central Shenandoah</b>                    |            |                |            |            |
| Counties                                     | 5          | 3.8%           | \$3,454.05 | \$2,703.09 |
| Cities                                       | 5          | 3.8%           | \$1,655.15 | \$1,635.57 |
| Jurisdiction Total                           | 10         | 7.5%           | \$2,554.60 | \$2,215.49 |
| <b>Commonwealth Regional Council</b>         |            |                |            |            |
| Counties                                     | 7          | 5.3%           | \$1,926.11 | \$1,924.29 |
| Cities                                       | 0          | 0.0%           |            |            |
| Jurisdiction Total                           | 7          | 5.3%           | \$1,926.11 | \$1,924.29 |
| <b>Crater*</b>                               |            |                |            |            |
| Counties                                     | 7          | 5.3%           | \$2,670.73 | \$2,306.12 |
| Cities                                       | 4          | 3.0%           | \$1,666.64 | \$1,522.28 |
| Jurisdiction Total                           | 11         | 8.3%           | \$2,206.94 | \$2,136.95 |
| <b>Cumberland Plateau</b>                    |            |                |            |            |
| Counties                                     | 4          | 3.0%           | \$1,693.12 | \$1,674.56 |
| Cities                                       | 0          | 0.0%           |            |            |
| Jurisdiction Total                           | 4          | 3.0%           | \$1,693.12 | \$1,674.56 |
| <b>George Washington Regional Commission</b> |            |                |            |            |
| Counties                                     | 4          | 3.0%           | \$2,404.32 | \$2,441.49 |
| Cities                                       | 1          | 0.8%           | \$3,053.36 | \$3,053.36 |
| Jurisdiction Total                           | 5          | 3.8%           | \$2,534.13 | \$2,462.10 |
| <b>Hampton Roads*</b>                        |            |                |            |            |
| Counties                                     | 6          | 4.5%           | 2957.16    | \$2,518.22 |
| Cities                                       | 10         | 7.5%           | \$1,959.21 | \$1,928.13 |
| Jurisdiction Total                           | 16         | 12.0%          | \$2,333.44 | \$2,179.35 |
| <b>Lenowisco</b>                             |            |                |            |            |
| Counties                                     | 3          | 2.3%           | \$1,463.14 | \$1,551.66 |
| Cities                                       | 1          | 0.8%           | \$1,810.58 | \$1,810.58 |
| Jurisdiction Total                           | 4          | 3.0%           | \$1,550.00 | \$1,562.51 |
| <b>Middle Peninsula</b>                      |            |                |            |            |
| Counties                                     | 7          | 5.3%           | \$2,812.88 | \$2,701.17 |
| Cities                                       | 0          | 0.0%           |            |            |
| Jurisdiction Total                           | 7          | 5.3%           | \$2,812.88 | \$2,701.17 |

**Revenue Capacity per Capita  
by  
Planning District Commission**

|                                   | Localities | Pct. Of Totals | Mean       | Median     |
|-----------------------------------|------------|----------------|------------|------------|
| <b>Mount Rogers</b>               |            |                |            |            |
| Counties                          | 6          | 4.5%           | \$1,905.61 | \$1,939.08 |
| Cities                            | 2          | 1.5%           | \$1,863.17 | \$1,863.17 |
| Jurisdiction Total                | 8          | 6.0%           | \$1,895.00 | \$1,900.80 |
| <b>New River Valley</b>           |            |                |            |            |
| Counties                          | 4          | 3.0%           | \$2,027.16 | \$1,911.26 |
| Cities                            | 1          | 0.8%           | \$1,175.28 | \$1,175.28 |
| Jurisdiction Total                | 5          | 3.8%           | \$1,856.79 | \$1,853.02 |
| <b>Northern Neck</b>              |            |                |            |            |
| Counties                          | 4          | 3.0%           | \$3,322.38 | \$3,369.56 |
| Cities                            | 0          | 0.0%           |            |            |
| Jurisdiction Total                | 4          | 3.0%           | \$3,322.38 | \$3,369.56 |
| <b>Northern Shenandoah Valley</b> |            |                |            |            |
| Counties                          | 5          | 3.8%           | \$2,641.98 | \$2,571.80 |
| Cities                            | 1          | 0.8%           | \$2,363.55 | \$2,363.55 |
| Jurisdiction Total                | 6          | 4.5%           | \$2,595.58 | \$2,491.68 |
| <b>Northern Virginia</b>          |            |                |            |            |
| Counties                          | 4          | 3.0%           | \$3,711.62 | \$3,773.77 |
| Cities                            | 5          | 3.8%           | \$3,690.44 | \$4,008.85 |
| Jurisdiction Total                | 9          | 6.8%           | \$3,699.85 | \$3,808.78 |
| <b>Rappahannock-Rapidan</b>       |            |                |            |            |
| Counties                          | 5          | 3.8%           | \$3,199.53 | \$2,795.42 |
| Cities                            | 0          | 0.0%           |            |            |
| Jurisdiction Total                | 5          | 3.8%           | \$3,199.53 | \$2,795.42 |
| <b>Central Virginia</b>           |            |                |            |            |
| Counties                          | 4          | 3.0%           | \$2,085.44 | \$1,954.42 |
| Cities                            | 1          | 0.8%           | \$1,697.51 | \$1,697.51 |
| Jurisdiction Total                | 5          | 3.8%           | \$2,007.85 | \$1,945.24 |
| <b>Richmond (Plan RVA)</b>        |            |                |            |            |
| Counties                          | 9          | 6.8%           | \$3,026.13 | \$3,047.77 |
| Cities                            | 1          | 0.8%           | \$2,296.15 | \$2,296.15 |
| Jurisdiction Total                | 10         | 7.5%           | \$2,934.88 | \$2,851.06 |
| <b>Roanoke Valley-Alleghany*</b>  |            |                |            |            |
| Counties                          | 5          | 3.8%           | \$2,548.57 | \$2,199.49 |
| Cities                            | 3          | 2.3%           | \$2,011.52 | \$1,925.06 |
| Jurisdiction Total                | 8          | 6.0%           | \$2,347.18 | \$2,166.23 |

**Revenue Capacity per Capita  
by  
Planning District Commission**

|                         | Localities | Pct. Of Totals | Mean       | Median     |
|-------------------------|------------|----------------|------------|------------|
| <b>Southside</b>        |            |                |            |            |
| Counties                | 3          | 2.3%           | \$2,383.64 | \$2,379.63 |
| Cities                  | 0          | 0.0%           |            |            |
| Jurisdiction Total      | 3          | 2.3%           | \$2,383.64 | \$2,379.63 |
| <b>Thomas Jefferson</b> |            |                |            |            |
| Counties                | 5          | 3.8%           | \$2,842.64 | \$3,117.51 |
| Cities                  | 1          | 0.8%           | \$2,615.83 | \$2,615.83 |
| Jurisdiction Total      | 6          | 4.5%           | \$2,804.84 | \$2,866.67 |
| <b>West Piedmont</b>    |            |                |            |            |
| Counties                | 5          | 3.8%           | \$2,027.40 | \$1,889.62 |
| Cities                  | 2          | 1.5%           | \$1,435.70 | \$1,435.70 |
| Jurisdiction Total      | 7          | 5.3%           | \$1,830.17 | \$1,761.47 |

\*The Richmond Regional PDC and the Crater PDC share Chesterfield County and Charles City County. The Middle Peninsula PDC and the Hampton Roads PDC share Gloucester County. The Crater PDC and the Hampton Roads PDC share Surry County. The Roanoke Valley-Alleghany Regional Commission and the West Piedmont PDC share Franklin County. When two PDCs share a locality, that locality is counted twice in the totals, meaning numbers will not add to 133, and the percents will not add to 100%.

**Revenue Effort  
by  
Planning District Commission**

|  | Localities | Pct. Of Totals | Mean   | Median |
|--|------------|----------------|--------|--------|
| <b>Accomack-Northampton</b>                  |            |                |        |        |
| Counties                                     | 2          | 1.5%           | 0.7893 | 0.7893 |
| Cities                                       | 0          | 0.0%           |        |        |
| Jurisdiction Total                           | 2          | 1.5%           | 0.7893 | 0.7893 |
| <b>Central Shenandoah</b>                    |            |                |        |        |
| Counties                                     | 5          | 3.8%           | 0.6561 | 0.6076 |
| Cities                                       | 5          | 3.8%           | 1.2716 | 1.3015 |
| Jurisdiction Total                           | 10         | 7.5%           | 0.9639 | 0.9920 |
| <b>Commonwealth Regional Council</b>         |            |                |        |        |
| Counties                                     | 7          | 5.3%           | 0.6628 | 0.6303 |
| Cities                                       | 0          | 0.0%           |        |        |
| Jurisdiction Total                           | 7          | 5.3%           | 0.6628 | 0.6303 |
| <b>Crater*</b>                               |            |                |        |        |
| Counties                                     | 7          | 5.3%           | 0.8364 | 0.8    |
| Cities                                       | 4          | 3.0%           | 1.4286 | 1.3671 |
| Jurisdiction Total                           | 11         | 8.3%           | 1.1032 | 0.9123 |
| <b>Cumberland Plateau</b>                    |            |                |        |        |
| Counties                                     | 4          | 3.0%           | 0.8364 | 0.8465 |
| Cities                                       | 0          | 0.0%           |        |        |
| Jurisdiction Total                           | 4          | 3.0%           | 0.8364 | 0.8465 |
| <b>George Washington Regional Commission</b> |            |                |        |        |
| Counties                                     | 4          | 3.0%           | 0.7878 | 0.7870 |
| Cities                                       | 1          | 0.8%           | 1.1902 | 1.1902 |
| Jurisdiction Total                           | 5          | 3.8%           | 0.8683 | 0.7902 |
| <b>Hampton Roads*</b>                        |            |                |        |        |
| Counties                                     | 6          | 4.5%           | 0.8021 | 0.8182 |
| Cities                                       | 10         | 7.5%           | 1.2802 | 1.2751 |
| Jurisdiction Total                           | 16         | 12.0%          | 1.1009 | 1.1074 |
| <b>Lenowisco</b>                             |            |                |        |        |
| Counties                                     | 3          | 2.3%           | 0.6659 | 0.7164 |
| Cities                                       | 1          | 0.8%           | 1.3817 | 1.3817 |
| Jurisdiction Total                           | 4          | 3.0%           | 0.8448 | 0.7251 |
| <b>Middle Peninsula</b>                      |            |                |        |        |
| Counties                                     | 7          | 5.3%           | 0.6824 | 0.7039 |
| Cities                                       | 0          | 0.0%           |        |        |
| Jurisdiction Total                           | 7          | 5.3%           | 0.6824 | 0.7039 |

**Revenue Effort  
by  
Planning District Commission**

|                                   | Localities | Pct. Of Totals | Mean   | Median |
|-----------------------------------|------------|----------------|--------|--------|
| <b>Mount Rogers</b>               |            |                |        |        |
| Counties                          | 6          | 4.5%           | 0.8135 | 0.8287 |
| Cities                            | 2          | 1.5%           | 1.5274 | 1.5274 |
| Jurisdiction Total                | 8          | 6.0%           | 0.9920 | 0.8783 |
| <b>New River Valley</b>           |            |                |        |        |
| Counties                          | 4          | 3.0%           | 0.7702 | 0.8004 |
| Cities                            | 1          | 0.8%           | 1.1045 | 1.1045 |
| Jurisdiction Total                | 5          | 3.8%           | 0.8370 | 0.8393 |
| <b>Northern Neck</b>              |            |                |        |        |
| Counties                          | 4          | 3.0%           | 0.5870 | 0.5871 |
| Cities                            | 0          | 0.0%           |        |        |
| Jurisdiction Total                | 4          | 3.0%           | 0.5870 | 0.5871 |
| <b>Northern Shenandoah Valley</b> |            |                |        |        |
| Counties                          | 5          | 3.8%           | 0.6683 | 0.6817 |
| Cities                            | 1          | 0.8%           | 1.2781 | 1.2781 |
| Jurisdiction Total                | 6          | 4.5%           | 0.7700 | 0.6923 |
| <b>Northern Virginia</b>          |            |                |        |        |
| Counties                          | 4          | 3.0%           | 1.1066 | 1.1125 |
| Cities                            | 5          | 3.8%           | 1.2137 | 1.2116 |
| Jurisdiction Total                | 9          | 6.8%           | 1.1661 | 1.1618 |
| <b>Rappahannock-Rapidan</b>       |            |                |        |        |
| Counties                          | 5          | 3.8%           | 0.6573 | 0.6363 |
| Cities                            | 0          | 0.0%           |        |        |
| Jurisdiction Total                | 5          | 3.8%           | 0.6573 | 0.6363 |
| <b>Central Virginia</b>           |            |                |        |        |
| Counties                          | 4          | 3.0%           | 0.6233 | 0.6496 |
| Cities                            | 1          | 0.8%           | 1.3754 | 1.3754 |
| Jurisdiction Total                | 5          | 3.8%           | 0.7737 | 0.6701 |
| <b>Richmond (Plan RVA)</b>        |            |                |        |        |
| Counties                          | 9          | 6.8%           | 0.7255 | 0.7402 |
| Cities                            | 1          | 0.8%           | 1.3423 | 1.3423 |
| Jurisdiction Total                | 10         | 7.5%           | 0.8026 | 0.7666 |
| <b>Roanoke Valley-Alleghany*</b>  |            |                |        |        |
| Counties                          | 5          | 3.8%           | 0.8270 | 0.9041 |
| Cities                            | 3          | 2.3%           | 1.4302 | 1.3910 |
| Jurisdiction Total                | 8          | 6.0%           | 1.0532 | 1.0028 |

**Revenue Effort  
by  
Planning District Commission**

|                    | Localities | Pct. Of Totals | Mean   | Median |
|--------------------|------------|----------------|--------|--------|
| Southside          |            |                |        |        |
| Counties           | 3          | 2.3%           | 0.8690 | 0.6829 |
| Cities             | 0          | 0.0%           |        |        |
| Jurisdiction Total | 3          | 2.3%           | 0.8690 | 0.6829 |
| Thomas Jefferson   |            |                |        |        |
| Counties           | 5          | 3.8%           | 0.7242 | 0.7025 |
| Cities             | 1          | 0.8%           | 1.2963 | 1.2963 |
| Jurisdiction Total | 6          | 4.5%           | 0.8195 | 0.7351 |
| West Piedmont      |            |                |        |        |
| Counties           | 5          | 3.8%           | 0.6427 | 0.6381 |
| Cities             | 2          | 1.5%           | 1.3721 | 1.3721 |
| Jurisdiction Total | 7          | 5.3%           | 0.8858 | 0.6823 |

\*The Richmond Regional PDC and the Crater PDC share Chesterfield County and Charles City County. The Middle Peninsula PDC and the Hampton Roads PDC share Gloucester County. The Crater PDC and the Hampton Roads PDC share Surry County. The Roanoke Valley-Alleghany Regional Commission and the West Piedmont PDC share Franklin County. When two PDCs share a locality, that locality is counted twice in the totals, meaning numbers will not add to 133, and the percents will not add to 100%.



**Median Household Income  
by  
Planning District Commission**

|  | Localities | Pct. Of Totals | Mean     | Median   |
|--|------------|----------------|----------|----------|
| <b>Accomack-Northampton</b>                  |            |                |          |          |
| Counties                                     | 2          | 1.5%           | \$51,004 | \$51,004 |
| Cities                                       | 0          | 0.0%           |          |          |
| Jurisdiction Total                           | 2          | 1.5%           | \$51,004 | \$51,004 |
| <b>Central Shenandoah</b>                    |            |                |          |          |
| Counties                                     | 5          | 3.8%           | \$61,212 | \$59,252 |
| Cities                                       | 5          | 3.8%           | \$51,882 | \$53,400 |
| Jurisdiction Total                           | 10         | 7.5%           | \$56,547 | \$54,307 |
| <b>Commonwealth Regional Council</b>         |            |                |          |          |
| Counties                                     | 7          | 5.3%           | \$51,466 | \$51,239 |
| Cities                                       | 0          | 0.0%           |          |          |
| Jurisdiction Total                           | 7          | 5.3%           | \$51,466 | \$51,239 |
| <b>Crater*</b>                               |            |                |          |          |
| Counties                                     | 7          | 5.3%           | \$65,781 | \$63,299 |
| Cities                                       | 4          | 3.0%           | \$47,253 | \$44,437 |
| Jurisdiction Total                           | 11         | 8.3%           | \$55,564 | \$57,299 |
| <b>Cumberland Plateau</b>                    |            |                |          |          |
| Counties                                     | 4          | 3.0%           | \$40,948 | \$40,225 |
| Cities                                       | 0          | 0.0%           |          |          |
| Jurisdiction Total                           | 4          | 3.0%           | \$40,948 | \$40,225 |
| <b>George Washington Regional Commission</b> |            |                |          |          |
| Counties                                     | 4          | 3.0%           | \$97,197 | \$99,415 |
| Cities                                       | 1          | 0.8%           | \$77,437 | \$77,437 |
| Jurisdiction Total                           | 5          | 3.8%           | \$93,245 | \$98,668 |
| <b>Hampton Roads*</b>                        |            |                |          |          |
| Counties                                     | 6          | 4.5%           | \$78,502 | \$80,958 |
| Cities                                       | 10         | 7.5%           | \$68,678 | \$60,027 |
| Jurisdiction Total                           | 16         | 12.0%          | \$72,362 | \$72,362 |
| <b>Lenowisco</b>                             |            |                |          |          |
| Counties                                     | 3          | 2.3%           | \$41,139 | \$41,994 |
| Cities                                       | 1          | 0.8%           | \$38,316 | \$38,316 |
| Jurisdiction Total                           | 4          | 3.0%           | \$40,433 | \$40,262 |
| <b>Middle Peninsula</b>                      |            |                |          |          |
| Counties                                     | 7          | 5.3%           | \$67,740 | \$66,344 |
| Cities                                       | 0          | 0.0%           |          |          |
| Jurisdiction Total                           | 7          | 5.3%           | \$67,740 | \$66,344 |

**Median Household Income  
by  
Planning District Commission**

|                                   | Localities | Pct. Of Totals | Mean      | Median    |
|-----------------------------------|------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|
| <b>Mount Rogers</b>               |            |                |           |           |
| Counties                          | 6          | 4.5%           | \$47,789  | \$48,224  |
| Cities                            | 2          | 1.5%           | \$41,648  | \$41,648  |
| Jurisdiction Total                | 8          | 6.0%           | \$46,254  | \$44,255  |
| <b>New River Valley</b>           |            |                |           |           |
| Counties                          | 4          | 3.0%           | \$55,162  | \$54,892  |
| Cities                            | 1          | 0.8%           | \$48,898  | \$48,898  |
| Jurisdiction Total                | 5          | 3.8%           | \$53,909  | \$54,765  |
| <b>Northern Neck</b>              |            |                |           |           |
| Counties                          | 4          | 3.0%           | \$58,938  | \$59,269  |
| Cities                            | 0          | 0.0%           |           |           |
| Jurisdiction Total                | 4          | 3.0%           | \$58,938  | \$59,269  |
| <b>Northern Shenandoah Valley</b> |            |                |           |           |
| Counties                          | 5          | 3.8%           | \$73,834  | \$73,546  |
| Cities                            | 1          | 0.8%           | \$55,908  | \$55,908  |
| Jurisdiction Total                | 6          | 4.5%           | \$70,846  | \$69,427  |
| <b>Northern Virginia</b>          |            |                |           |           |
| Counties                          | 4          | 3.0%           | \$132,097 | \$129,160 |
| Cities                            | 5          | 3.8%           | \$107,685 | \$100,877 |
| Jurisdiction Total                | 9          | 6.8%           | \$118,535 | \$116,354 |
| <b>Rappahannock-Rapidan</b>       |            |                |           |           |
| Counties                          | 5          | 3.8%           | \$86,221  | \$82,220  |
| Cities                            | 0          | 0.0%           |           |           |
| Jurisdiction Total                | 5          | 3.8%           | \$86,221  | \$82,220  |
| <b>Central Virginia</b>           |            |                |           |           |
| Counties                          | 4          | 3.0%           | \$58,810  | \$58,077  |
| Cities                            | 1          | 0.8%           | \$52,127  | \$52,127  |
| Jurisdiction Total                | 5          | 3.8%           | \$57,473  | \$57,294  |
| <b>Richmond (Plan RVA)</b>        |            |                |           |           |
| Counties                          | 9          | 6.8%           | \$90,091  | \$95,195  |
| Cities                            | 1          | 0.8%           | \$52,011  | \$52,011  |
| Jurisdiction Total                | 10         | 7.5%           | \$85,331  | \$90,648  |
| <b>Roanoke Valley-Alleghany*</b>  |            |                |           |           |
| Counties                          | 5          | 3.8%           | \$77,572  | \$73,438  |
| Cities                            | 3          | 2.3%           | \$50,453  | \$47,545  |
| Jurisdiction Total                | 8          | 6.0%           | \$67,403  | \$59,020  |

**Median Household Income  
by  
Planning District Commission**

|                    | Localities | Pct. Of Totals | Mean     | Median   |
|--------------------|------------|----------------|----------|----------|
| Southside          |            |                |          |          |
| Counties           | 3          | 2.3%           | \$47,219 | \$47,401 |
| Cities             | 0          | 0.0%           |          |          |
| Jurisdiction Total | 3          | 2.3%           | \$47,219 | \$47,401 |
| Thomas Jefferson   |            |                |          |          |
| Counties           | 5          | 3.8%           | \$75,216 | \$76,941 |
| Cities             | 1          | 0.8%           | \$61,255 | \$61,255 |
| Jurisdiction Total | 6          | 4.5%           | \$72,889 | \$72,890 |
| West Piedmont      |            |                |          |          |
| Counties           | 5          | 3.8%           | \$51,204 | \$49,485 |
| Cities             | 2          | 1.5%           | \$38,112 | \$38,112 |
| Jurisdiction Total | 7          | 5.3%           | \$46,840 | \$46,374 |

\*The Richmond Regional PDC and the Crater PDC share Chesterfield County and Charles City County. The Middle Peninsula PDC and the Hampton Roads PDC share Gloucester County. The Crater PDC and the Hampton Roads PDC share Surry County. The Roanoke Valley-Alleghany Regional Commission and the West Piedmont PDC share Franklin County. When two PDCs share a locality, that locality is counted twice in the totals, meaning numbers will not add to 133, and the percents will not add to 100%.